ARCHIVES OF INTERNAL MEDICINE

www.archinternmed.com

Index to

Volume 161

January through December 2001

Editor
James E. Dalen, MD, MPH
1840 E River Rd, Suite 207
Tucson, AZ 85718

Deputy Editor
Farrell J. Lloyd, MD, MPH
Scottsdale, Ariz

Associate Editors
Frederick R. Ahmann, MD
Tucson, Ariz
Robert J. Goldberg, PhD
Worcester, Mass
Eskild A. Petersen, MD
Tucson, Ariz

Editorial Assistants
Christine Despres
Janet S. Frank
Tucson, Ariz

Editorial Board

Joseph S. Alpert, MD, Tucson, Ariz
Christine K. Cassel, MD, New York, NY
William S. Dalton, MD, Tucson, Ariz
M. Brian Fennerty, MD, Portland, Ore
Faith T. Fitzgerald, MD, Sacramento, Calif
John P. Howe III, MD, San Antonio, Tex
Richard S. Liebowitz, MD, Durham, NC
Jack M. Matloff, MD, Los Angeles, Calif
Raymond Taetle, MD, Tucson, Ariz

ARCHIVES OF INTERNAL MEDICINE

www.archinternmed.com

Index to

Volume 161

January through December 2001

Editor
James E. Dalen, MD, MPH
1840 E River Rd, Suite 207
Tucson, AZ 85718

Deputy Editor
Farrell J. Lloyd, MD, MPH
Scottsdale, Ariz

Associate Editors
Frederick R. Ahmann, MD
Tucson, Ariz
Robert J. Goldberg, PhD
Worcester, Mass
Eskild A. Petersen, MD
Tucson, Ariz

Editorial Assistants
Christine Despres
Janet S. Frank
Tucson, Ariz

Editorial Board

Joseph S. Alpert, MD, Tucson, Ariz
Christine K. Cassel, MD, New York, NY
William S. Dalton, MD, Tucson, Ariz
M. Brian Fennerty, MD, Portland, Ore
Faith T. Fitzgerald, MD, Sacramento, Calif
John P. Howe III, MD, San Antonio, Tex
Richard S. Liebowitz, MD, Durham, NC
Jack M. Matloff, MD, Los Angeles, Calif
Raymond Taetle, MD, Tucson, Ariz

In this index in alphabetical order are listed names of authors of all articles and letters. Full citation is given under first author only; reference is made from joint authors. Names which begin with a prefix are entered under the prefix.

A

Abookire SA, Karson AS, Fiskio JM, Bates DW: Use and monitoring of "statin" lipid-lowering drugs compared with guidelines, 53
Abraham M see Khardori R
Abrahamowicz M see Han L
Abramson J, Berger A, Krumholz HM, Vaccarino V: Depression and risk of heart failure among older persons with isolated systolic hypertension, 1725
Achard JM see Fournier A
Ackermann RT, Mulrow CD: Duration of the hypocholesterolemic effect of garlic supplements (letter) 2505
Ackermann RT, Mulrow CD, Ramirez G, Gardner CD, Morbidoni L, Lawrence VA: Garlic shows promise for improving some cardiovascular risk factors, 813
Adair NE see Knower MT
Adams-Huet B see Rubin CD
Addy BF: Health and health insurance (letter) 128
Agnetti B see Dazzi D
Agostini JV, Leo-Summers LS, Inouye SK: Cognitive and other adverse effects of diphenhydramine use in hospitalized older patients, 2091
Aguiar-García F see Trujillo-Santos AJ
Ahronheim JC see Meier DE
Ain KB see Ladenson PW
Ajani UA see Lotufo PA
Alberts A see Baron JA
Albertson GA see Lin C-T
Albrecht H, Lennox J, del Rio C: Quinidine and malaria (letter) 1118
Alexander J see Jiang W
Alexopoulu A, Michael A, Dourakis SP: Acute thrombocytopenic purpura in a patient treated with chlordiazepoxide and clidinium, 1778
Alfthan G see Erlund I; Knekt P
Ali MN see Levine GN
Allen CV: Components of a rational and workable health care system (letter) 1916
Allman R see Lyder CH
Allum A see Manning PJ
Almazan D see Ruiz-García V
Alper PR see Chehab EL
Alpert JS, Flanagan DM, Botsford NA: Future of academic medical centers in the United States: passing through the valley of the shadow of death, 1047
Alt M see Andrès E
Altieri E see Manfredini R
Altman DE see Blendon RJ
Altman RD see Tan L
Alvarez S see De Jose MI
Ambrozy DM see Wenrich MD
Anderson DR see Ray JG
Anderson GD see Heckbert SR
Anderson GM see Jackevicius CA
Anderson M see Psaty BM
Anderson RJ see Lin C-T
Anderson SN see Lin C-T
Andrès E, Maloisel EA: Antibiotic-induced agranulocytosis: a monocentric study of 21 cases, 2619
Andrès E, Perrin A-E, Alt M, Goichot B, Schlienger J-L: Febrile pancytopenia associated with clopidogrel, 125
Angel E see Weinberg M
Ansell BJ: Appropriate first-line lipid-lowering therapy for type 1 diabetes mellitus (letter) 1461
Antman EM see Turpie AGG
Appel LJ: Is salt so harmful for hypertension in our elderly? (letter) 2633
Appel LJ, Espeland MA, Easter L, Wilson AC, Folmar S, Lacy CR: Effects of reduced sodium intake on hypertension control in older individuals: results from the Trial of Nonpharmacologic Interventions in the Elderly (TONE) 685
Appel LJ see Erlinger TP
Applegate WB see Penninx BWJH
Archer D see Rebar RW
Ariza J see Capdevila O
Armour BS, Pitts MM, Maclean R, Cangialose C, Kishel M, Imai H, Etchason J: Effect of explicit financial incentives on physician behavior, 1261
Armstrong PW see Massie BM
Arnett FC see Johnson RW
Arnold JMO see Tsuyuki RT
Aro A see Erlund I
Aromaa A see Knekt P
Artner C see Finsterer J
Asch SM, Kerr EA, Lapuerta P, Law A, McGlynn EA: New approach for measuring quality of care for women with hypertension, 1329
Ashburn TT, Eisenstein BI: Case for compensation of tissue donors (letter) 1925
Ashley JM, St Jeor ST, Schrage JP, Perumean-Chaney SE, Gilbertson MC, McCall NL, Bovee V: Weight control in the physician's office, 1599
Aslam N, Marino CR: Malignant ascites: new concepts in pathophysiology, diagnosis, and management, 2733
AstraZeneca Arthroplasty Study Group see Heit JA
ATHENA Project see Nieuwkerk PT
Atlas SJ see Dedier J
Attia J, Ray JG, Cook DJ, Douketis J, Ginsberg JS, Geerts WH: Deep vein thrombosis and its prevention in critically ill adults, 1268
Atwood E see Lipinski M
Au WY, Jim MH, Lam KY, Kwong YL: Digital gangrene and a mass in the heart, 292
Au WY see Kwong YL
Avants SK, Margolin A, Holford TR, Kosten TR: Randomized controlled trial of auricular acupuncture for cocaine dependence: treatments vs outcomes (letter) 895
Avezum A Jr see Tsuyuki RT
Avins AL, Neuhaus JM: Triglyceride level: a predictive risk factor for atherosclerosis? (letter) 296
Aviv A: Salt and hypertension: the debate that begs the bigger question, 507
Avorn J see Field TS; Solomon DH
Aydogan H see Ulkar UGB
Ayo DS see Branca P
Azari R see Bell RA

B

Bachorik PS see Cui Y
Baciewicz AM, Bal BS: Bleeding associated with doxycycline and warfarin treatment, 1231
Baden L see Solomon DH
Bagchi N see Ladenson PW
Bailey WC see Wirt DP
Bajjoka AE: Dalteparin vs warfarin in hip arthroplasty patients (letter) 776
Baker DW, Shapiro MF, Schur CL: Health and health insurance (letter) 128
Baker LC see Chehab EL
Bakris GL: Practical approach to achieving recommended blood pressure goals in diabetic patients, 2661
Bal BS see Baciewicz AM
Balady GJ see Davidoff R
Bandini L see Dazzi D
Bannwarth B: Are COX-2 inhibitors as effective as conventional NSAIDS in acute pain states? (letter) 127
Baran DA see Gomberg-Maitland M
Barbara G see De Giorgio R
Barge J see Pouchot J
Barlow W see Cherkin DC
Barnes D see Yaffe K
Barnhill KE, Beitsch LM, Brooks RG: Improving access to care for the underserved: state-supported volunteerism as a successful component, 2177
Barnstedt S-E see Bork K
Baron JA, Farahmand BY, Weiderpass E, Michaelsson K, Alberts A, Persson I, Ljunghall S: Cigarette smoking, alcohol consumption, and risk of hip fracture in women, 983
Baroody FM see Kaszuba SM
Barretto ACP see Tsuyuki RT
Bartlett JG see Musher DM
Barzon L see Boscaro M
Basch EM, Bonfiglio MF: Pharmaceutical manufacturer sponsorship and drug information (letter) 2625
Baschetti R: Chronic fatigue syndrome, decreased exercise capacity, and adrenal insufficiency (letter) 1558
Baskin-Lyons S see Meier DE
Bastian LA, Lipkus IM, Kuchibhatla MN, Weng HH, Halabi S, Ryan PD, Skinner CS, Rimer BK: Women's interest in cnemoprevention for breast cancer, 1639
Bates DW see Abookire SA; Field TS; Rothschild JM
Bates SM, Grand'Maison A, Johnston M, Naguit I, Kovacs MJ, Ginsberg JS: Latex D-Dimer reliably excludes venous thromboembolism, 447
Bates SM, Weitz JI, Johnston M, Hirsh J, Ginsberg JS: Use of a fixed activated partial thromboplastin time ratio to establish a therapeutic range for unfractionated heparin, 385
Bathum L, Christiansen L, Nybo H, Ranberg KA, Gaist D, Jeune B, Petersen NE, Vaupel J, Christensen K: Association of mutations in the hemochromatosis gene with shorter life expectancy, 2441
Baumann T: New treatment for harvest mite infestation, 769
Bauza A see Redondo P
Bazzano LA, He J, Ogden LG, Loria CM, Vupputuri S, Myers L, Whelton PK: Legume consumption and risk of coronary heart disease in US men and women: NHANES I epidemiologic follow-up study, 2573
Bazzano LA see He J
Bazzarre T see Koffman DM
Beaglehole R see Magnus P
Becker L, Eisenberg M, Fahrenbruch C, Cobb L: Cardiac arrest in medical and dental practices: implications for automated external defibrillators, 1509
Becker RC, Burns M, Every N, Maynard C, Frederick P, Spencer FA, Gore JM, Lambrew C, National Registry of Myocardial Infarction Participants: Early clinical outcomes and routine management of patients with non–ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction: a nationwide perspective, 601
Becker RC see McCormick D
Becker T see Zaman A
Beevers DG see Lip GYH
Begier EA see Kim C
Beie M see Rieger MA
Beiser A see Seshadri S
Beitsch LM see Barnhill KE
Bell RA, Kravitz RL, Thom D, Krupat E, Azari R: Unsaid but not forgotten: patients' unvoiced desires in office visits, 1977
Ben-Ari Z, Tur-Kaspa R: Non-A, non-B fulminant hepatic failure (letter) 1014
Benner K see Zaman A
Benseñor IM, Lotufo PA: Headache, hypertension, and irbesartan therapy (letter) 775
Benser M see Field TS
Benson JM see Blendon RJ
Berg D see Paltiel O
Berger A see Abramson J
Berger BW see Gomes-Solecki MJC
Berger C see Johnstone D
Berger M see Marks on LE
Bergeron J see Lemieux I; Pirro M
Bergqvist D see Hull RD
Bergstrom N see Lyder CH
Bergvist D see Hull RD
Berkowitz RI see Wadden TA
Berkowitz SD see Heit JA
Bernabei R see Landi F; Onder G; Zuccalà G
Bernard P-M see Pirro M
Berrebi A see Klepfish A
Bertolini A see Grandi AM
Bielak LF see Nallamothu BK
Biggerstaff SL see Padilla R
Bigos ST see Ladenson PW
Birkenhäger WH, Forette F, Seux M-L, Wang J-G, Staessen JA: Blood pressure, cognitive functions, and prevention of dementias in older patients with hypertension, 152

Birnbaum HG, Morley M, Greenberg PE, Cifaldi M, Colice GL: Economic burden of pneumonia in an employed population, 2725
Bishai WR see Golub JE
Bishop L see Wald DS
Bitterman H see Rubinshtein R
Blair C see Kaszuba SM
Blais L, Desgagné A, LeLorier J: Reductase inhibitors and the risk of cancer (letter) 1460
Blakely JA: Increased coronary events, HERS, and HRT: any connection? (letter) 1350
Blanche P see Zompi S
Blanco JR see Muñoz P
Blazing MA see Jiang W; Whellan DJ
Blázquez R see Moreno S
Blendon RJ, DesRoches CM, Benson JM, Brodie M, Altman DE: Americans' views on the use and regulation of dietary supplements, 805
Bloemenkamp KWM, Helmerhorst FM, Rosendaal FR, Vanderbroucke JP: Lack of objectivity in the debate concerning third-generation oral contraceptives and venous thrombosis (letter) 484
Bloigu A see Seppä Y
Blot WJ see Kjøller K
Blum S see Turett GS
Blumenthal RS see Cui Y
Boari B see Manfredini R
Bobrie G, Genès N, Vaur L, Clerson P, Vaisse B, Mallion J-M, Chatellier G: Is "isolated home" hypertension as opposed to "isolated office" hypertension a sign of greater cardiovascular risk? 2205
Bock SA see Sicherer SH
Bocola V see Di Napoli M
Bodey GP, Hanna HA, Raad II: Fluconazole and *Candida krusei* fungemia (letter) 2269
Boehnlein JK see Richardson RD
Bogdan GM see Dart RC; Kuffner EK
Bonfiglio MF see Basch EM
Bookwala J see Ditto PH
Bootsma-van der Wiel A see von Faber M
Bordon J see Ramirez JA
Bork K, Barnstedt S-E: Treatment of 193 episodes of laryngeal edema with C1 inhibitor concentrate in patients with hereditary angioedema, 714
Bornstain C see Hocqueloux L
Bortz WM II: Collaborative responsibility for health (letter) 1915
Boscaro M, Barzon L, Sonino N: Considerations in diagnosis of Cushing syndrome (letter) 1780
Botsford NA see Alpert JS
Bottorff MB, Hansten P: Safety of statins (hydroxymethyl glutaryl coenzyme a reductase inhibitors): different mechanisms of metabolism and drug transport may have clinical relevance (letter) 1012
Bounameaux H see Perrier A; Wicki J
Bourassa MG see Schwartz L
Bourgault C, Rainville B, Suissa S: Antihypertensive drug therapy in Saskatchewan: patterns of use and determinants in hypertension, 1873
Bourke DL see Dumot JA
Bourne D: Informed consent and the placement of percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy tubes (letter) 2506
Bouvy ML, Heerdink ER, De Bruin ML, Herings RMC, Leufkens HGM, Hoes AW: Baseline rates of disease may account for some arrhythmia risk (letter) 1235
Bouza E see Muñoz P
Bovee V see Ashley JM
Bowen DJ see Davidoff R
Bowers WJ see Wirt DP
Bowlus CL see Leigh JP
Bowman MA see Glazier MG
Boyd K see Costantini O
Boyer EG see Farber NJ
Boyer LV see Dart RC
Bozkurt AK: Role of cocaine in the etiology of Buerger disease is questionable (letter) 486
Bradley EH see Fried TR
Branca P, Rodriguez RM, Rogers JT, Ayo DS, Moyers JP, Light RW: Routine measurement of pleural fluid amylase is not indicated, 228
Brancati FL see Coresh J
Brant RF see Hull RD
Brass E see Spellberg B
Brehler R, Kutting B: Natural rubber latex allergy: a problem of interdisciplinary concern in medicine, 1057
Breitbart W, Rosenfeld B, Kaim M, Funesti-Esch J: Randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial of psychostimulants for the treatment of fatigue in ambulatory patients with human immunodeficiency virus disease, 411
Brennan C see Vergis EN
Brennan PJ see MacCallum PK
Brett AS:
Dementia, gastrostomy tubes, and mortality (letter) 2385
Informed consent and the placement of percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy tubes (letter) 2506
Brett AS, Rosenberg JC: Adequacy of informed consent for placement of gastrostomy tubes, 745
Brodie M see Blendon RJ
Broggi R see Grandi AM
Brook RH see Diamant AL
Brooks D see Lacasse Y
Brooks RG see Barnhill KE
Brørs O see Ebbesen J
Browner WS see Frances CD
Browning R, Jackson JL, O'Malley PG: Cyclobenzaprine and back pain: a meta-analysis, 1613
Brudy-Gulphe L see Pène F
Bruera ED see Lawlor PG
Bruwer A: In care of patients (letter) 2050
Bryan RN see Psaty BM
Buajordet I see Ebbesen J
Büchter CM see Costantini O
Buenaver M see Ziegler DK
Bugés J see Rodríguez E
Büist AS see Markson LE
Bula CJ, Wietlisbach V, Burnand B, Yersin B: Depressive symptoms as a predictor of 6-month outcomes and services utilization in elderly medical inpatients, 2609
Bullock C see Sheikh K
Bürger DM see Nieuwkerk PT
Buring JE see Lotufo PA
Burnand B see Bula CJ
Burns M see Becker RC
Burval DJ see Dumot JA
Bush TL see Cui Y
Butcher MS see Hull RD
Buyukberber S see Sevinc A
Bytzer P, Talley NJ, Leemon M, Young LJ, Jones MP, Horowitz M: Prevalence of gastrointestinal symptoms associated with diabetes mellitus: a population-based survey of 15000 adults, 1989

C

Cabana M see Cruz-Correa M
Caidahl K see Omland T
Calderwood SB see Mylonakis E
Caldwell ES see Curtis JR
Calich I see Iriya SM
Califf RM see Jiang W
Camilleri M, Chey WY, Mayer EA, Northcutt AR, Heath A, Dukes GE, McSorley D, Mangel AM: Randomized controlled clinical trial of the serotonin type 3 receptor antagonist alosetron in women with diarrhea-predominant irritable bowel syndrome, 1733
Campion K see Lalezari J
Campo-Angora M see Martín-Fernández J
Camps MJL see Geerlings SE
Candy GP see Sareli P
Cangialose C see Armour BS
Cannon CP see O'Rourke RA
Cantin B see Lemieux I; Pirro M
Canto MI see Cruz-Correa M
Canzanello VJ, Jensen PL, Schwartz GL: Are aneroid sphygmomanometers accurate in hospital and clinic settings? 729
Capdevila O, Pallares R, Grau I, Tubau F, Liñares J, Ariza J, Gudiol F: Pneumococcal peritonitis in adult patients: report of 64 cases with special reference to emergence of antibiotic resistance, 1742
Capelozzi VL see Iriya SM
Carbonin P see Zuccalà G
Cariou A see Pène F
Carline JD see Wenrich MD
Carlson MD see Costantini O
Carpena I see Moreno S
Carreras G see Pérez A
Carrillo-Jimenez R, Treadwell RC, Zogby M: Erythema multiforme associated with bupropion use, 1556
Carroll RM see Spellberg B
Carson P, Nichol KL, Janoff EN: Immune function in the elderly (letter) 482
Carvalho ACC see Tsuyuki RT
Casper E see Kuffner EK
Caspi O: Possible danger of integrating CAM in medical education (letter) 1680
Castorina J see Weaver M
Catalan VS, Couture JA, LeLorier J: Predictors of persistence of use of the novel antidiabetic agent acarbose, 1106
Cattaneo M: Is hyperhomocysteinemia a risk factor or a consequence of coronary heart disease? (letter) 2628
Cavazzini C see Penninx BWJH
Cebul SA see Wolfe SA
Cecconi A see De Giorgio R
Celentano DD see Strathdee SA
Cernieux J see Yood RA
Cerullo MA see Chibnall JT
Cesana BM see Fraquelli M
Cesari M see Landi F; Onder G
Chadenat M-L see Morelon S
Chae CU see Lotufo PA
Chaisson RE see Golub JE
Challacombe S see Kassimos DG
Chan SY see Kearns PJ
Chandra KMD, Parish DC, Dane FC: Survival after the resuscitation (letter) 1233
Chang S-C see Chou C-W
Chang Y see Dedier J
Chatellier G see Bobrie G
Chater S see Wilson KG
Chee E see Farup C
Cheesman RA see Hoff TH
Chehab EL, Panicker N, Alper PR, Baker LC, Wilson SR, Raffin TA: Impact of practice setting on physician perceptions of the quality of practice and patient care in the managed care era, 202
Chemiti G see Lankipalli RS
Chen Y-T see Krumholz HM
Cheng TO: Cost-effectiveness of electron-beam computed tomography in the diagnosis of coronary artery disease (letter) 2624
Cherkin DC, Eisenberg D, Sherman KJ, Barlow W, Kaptchuk TJ, Street J, Deyo RA: Randomized trial comparing traditional Chinese medical acupuncture, therapeutic massage, and self-care education for chronic low back pain, 1081
Chesney MA see Nieuwkerk PT
Cheung NW, Earl J: Monoamine oxidase deficiency: a cause of flushing and attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder? 2503
Chey WD, Fendrick AM: Noninvasive *Helicobacter pylori* testing for the "test-and-treat" strategy: a decision analysis to assess the effect of past infection on test choice, 2129
Chey WY see Camilleri M
Chibnall JT, Jeral JM, Cerullo MA: Experiments on distant intercessory prayer: God, science, and the lesson of Massah, 2529
Chin R Jr see Knower MT
Chinellato M see Valle R
Chiou C-F see Fass R
Chochinov HM: Interventions in end-of-life care (letter) 1117
Choquet-Kastylevsky G, Kanitakis J, Dumas V, Descotes J, Faure M, Claudy A: Eosinophilic fasciitis and simvastatin, 1456
Chou C-W, Lin F-C, Tung S-M, Liou R-D, Chang S-C: Diagnosis of pulmonary alveolar proteinosis: usefulness of Papanicolaou-stained smears of bronchoalveolar lavage fluid, 562
Chou P see Wang C-S
Christensen K see Bathum L
Christiansen L see Bathum L
Christopher E see Jiang W
Cifaldi M see Birnbaum HG
Ciske S see Weaver M
Ciubotaru M see Rubinshtein R
Clark BD see Krishnan JA
Clark R: Another look at the impact of a disease management on the outcomes of patients with congestive heart failure (letter) 2264
Clark RF see Dart RC
Claudio GA, Martin AF, Perrino SD, Velasco AA: DRESS syndrome associated with nevirapine therapy, 2501
Claudy A see Choquet-Kastylevsky G
Clauw DJ see Hertzman PA
Cleland JGF see Massie BM
Clerson P see Bobrie G
Clumeck N see Snoeck R
Coakley EH see Field AE
Cobb L see Becker L
Cocchi A see Zuccalà G
Coggin W see Golub JE
Cohen HD see Ladenson PW
Cohen JS:
Adverse drug effects, compliance, and initial doses of antihypertensive drugs recommended by the Joint National Committee vs the *Physicians' Desk Reference* 880
Clinical and ethical concerns about switching patient treatment to "therapeutically interchangeable" medications (letter) 2153
Dose discrepancies between the *Physicians' Desk Reference* and the medical literature, and their possible role in the high incidence of dose-related adverse drug events, 957
Pharmaceutical manufacturer sponsorship and drug information (letter) 2626
Start low, go slow, is not always best (letter) 2623
Cohen MC see O'Rourke RA
Cohen MH see Ernst E
Cohn JN: Determining the serum concentration alone is not sufficient to justify potassium administration (letter) 1117
Colditz GA see Field AE; Hu FB; Karlson EW
Cole M see Han L
Colice GL see Birnbaum HG
Collazos J, Mayo J, Ibarra S, Martínez E: Primary deficiency resulting from acute severe illness in nonimmunocompromised patients is not the $CD4^+$ subtype, but the total number of lymphocytes (letter) 771
Collet JT see Geerlings SE
Colli A see Fraquelli M
Collier AC see Curtis JR
Colombo S see Grandi AM
Colopy M see Monto AS

Colwell CW see Heit JA
Con AH see Linden W
Conboy E see Yood RA
Constantine G see Davidoff R
Conte D see Fraquelli M
Conway DSG see Makin AJ
Cook CB see El-Kebbi IM; Miller CD
Cook DJ see Attia J
Cooney LM Jr see Inouye SK
Cooper GS: Impact of a guideline-based management on outcomes of very old persons with heart failure living in nursing homes (letter) 2265
Cooper GS see Costantini O
Copland M, Walker ID, Tait RC: Oral anticoagulation and hemorrhagic complications in an elderly population with atrial fibrillation, 2125
Coppola KM, Ditto PH, Danks JH, Smucker WD: Accuracy of primary care and hospital-based physicians' predictions of elderly outpatients' treatment preferences with and without advance directives, 431
Coppola KM see Ditto PH
Coresh J, Wei GL, McQuillan G, Brancati FL, Levey AS, Jones C, Klag MJ: Prevalence of high blood pressure and elevated serum creatinine level in the United States: findings from the Third National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (1988-1994) 1207
Corinaldesi R see De Giorgio R
Corradini P see Dazzi D
Costantini O, Huck K, Carlson MD, Boyd K, Buchter CM, Raiz P, Cooper GS: Impact of a guideline-based disease management team on outcomes of hospitalized patients with congestive heart failure, 177
Couderc L-J see Zompi S
Couillard C see Lemieux I
Council on Scientific Affairs, American Medical Association see Tan L
Courbon D see Zureik M
Couture JA see Catalan VS
Covinsky K see Yaffe K
Crandall C: Risedronate: a clinical review, 353
Crane P see Fass R
Cronin WA see Golub JE
Cruz-Correa M, Gross CP, Canto MI, Cabana M, Sampliner RE, Waring JP, McNeil-Solis C, Powe NR: Impact of practice guidelines in the management of Barrett esophagus: a national prospective cohort study of physicians, 2588
Crystal RG see Wisnivesky JP
Cuffe MS see Jiang W; Whellan DJ
Cui Y, Blumenthal RS, Flaws JA, Whiteman MK, Langenberg P, Bachorik PS, Bush TL: Non–high-density lipoprotein cholesterol level as a predictor of cardiovascular disease mortality, 1413
Cundiff DK: Does anticoagulant treatment reduce the mortality of acute pulmonary embolism? 2148
Cunha BA: Diagnosis of imported malaria (letter) 1926
Cunningham JP see Nasca TJ
Curry SC see Dart RC; Tanen DA
Curtis JR, Patrick DL, Caldwell ES, Collier AC: Abuse of futility (letter) 129
Curtis JR see Wenrich MD
Curtis K see Solomon DH
Cushman M see Psaty BM
Cymet T: Do silver alloy catheters increase the risk of systemic argyria? (letter) 1014
Cyran EM see Lin C-T

D

Dagenais GR see Lemieux I; Pirro M
D'Agostino RB see Lloyd-Jones DM; Seshadri S; Worzala K
Dahl OE see Hull RD
Dalen JE:
Reviewers for 2000, 160:3503; correction, 161:1856
Reviewers for 2001, 2743
Dalessandri KM: Reduction of lipoprotein(a) in postmenopausal women (letter) 772
Dane FC see Chandra KMD
Daniels GH see Ladenson PW
Danks JH see Coppola KM; Ditto PH
Danner SA see Nieuwkerk PT
Dansuk Z see Ulkar UGB
Dart RC see Kuffner EK
Dart RC, Seifert SA, Boyer LV, Clark RF, Hall E, McKinney P, McNally J, Kitchens CS, Curry SC, Bogdan GM, Ward SB, Porter RS: Randomized multicenter trial of crotalinae polyvalent immune fab (ovine) antivenom for the treatment for crotaline snakebite in the United States, 2030
Darton L see Kuffner EK
Dattwyler RJ see Gomes-Solecki MJC
Davenport C see Jiang W
Davidoff R, McTiernan A, Constantine G, Davis KD, Balady GJ, Mendes LA, Rudolph RE, Bowen DJ: Echocardiographic examination of women previously treated with fenfluramine: long-term follow-up of a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial, 1429
Davidson AJ see Lasater LM
Daviglus ML see Miura K
Davis EB see Farber NJ
Davis K, Schoen C, Schoenbaum S: Components of a rational and workable health care system (letter) 1916
Davis KD see Davidoff R
Davis MP, Walsh D: Clinical and ethical questions concerning delirium study on patients with advanced cancer (letter) 296
Davis RB see Wee CC
Dawson NV see Wolfe SA
Dazzi D, Agnetti B, Bandini L, Corradini P, De Giovanni F, Ghillani M, Giacomi G, Negro R, Pezzarossa A: What do the people think (and know) about informed consent for participation in a medical trial, 768
De Becker P, De Meirleir K: Chronic fatigue syndrome, decreased exercise capacity, and adrenal insufficiency (letter) 1559
De Becker P, Roeykens J, Reynders M, McGregor N, De Meirleir K: Exercise capacity in chronic fatigue syndrome, 160:3270; correction, 161:2052
De Bie S see Loeys B
de Boer A see Klungel OH
De Bruin ML see Bouvy ML
De Clercq E see Snoeck R
de Faye BJ see Wilson KG
de Geus C see Khan SA
De Giorgio R, Barbara G, Cecconi A, Corinaldesi R, Mancini AM: Diabetes is not associated with longer survival in patients with lung cancer (letter) 485
De Giovanni F see Dazzi D
de Jong PE see Monster TBM
de Jong-van der Berg LTW see Monster TBM
De Jesse MI, Ramos JT, Alvarez S, Jimenez J-L, Muñoz-Fernández MA: Vertical transmission of HIV-1 variants resistant to reverse transcriptase and protease inhibitors, 2738
De Maubeuge J see Snoeck R
De Meirleir K see De Becker P
de Moerloose P see Perrier A
De Paepe A see Loeys B
de Vries M, van der Horst I, van der Kleij F, Gans R: Polyarteritis nodosa presenting as an acute bilateral epididymitis, 1008
de Wolf F see Nieuwkerk PT
Deacon AS see Kearns PJ
DeAngelis CD, Rosenberg RN, Smith JM: Genomic medicine and the individual patient—byte to bedside, 151
DECODE Study Group, European Diabetes Epidemiology Group: Glucose tolerance and cardiovascular mortality: comparison of fasting and 2-hour diagnostic criteria, 397
Dedier J, Singer DE, Chang Y, Moore M, Atlas SJ: Processes of care, illness severity, and outcomes in the management of community-acquired pneumonia at academic hospitals, 2099
Degirolami PC see Sakoulas G
del Rio C see Albrecht H
Delcan JL see Muñoz P
Delfau-Larue M-H see Zompi S
D'Elia JA, Weinrauch LA, Gleason RE, Lipinska I, Keough J, Pendse S, Roshan B, Lee AT, Tofler GH: Fibrinogen and factor VII levels improve with glycemic control in patients with type 1 diabetes mellitus who have microvascular complications, 98
Delli Gatti C see Manfredini R
Delvaux I see Loeys B
Demiray T see Ulkar UGB
Den Hond E see Sareli P
Desbiens NA see Zoch TW
Desbiens NA, Zoch TW, DeStefano F, Layde PM: Survival after the resuscitation (letter) 1233
Descotes J see Choquet-Kastylevsky G
Desgagné A see Blais L
Després J-P see Lemieux I; Pirro M
DesRoches CM see Blendon RJ
DeStefano F see Desbiens NA; Zoch TW
deTineo M see Kaszuba SM
Deyo RA see Cherkin DC
Dhossche DM, Ulusarac A, Syed W: Retrospective study of general hospital patients who commit suicide shortly after being discharged from the hospital, 991
Di Napoli M, Bocola V, Papa F: Periodontal disease, C-reactive protein, and ischemic stroke (letter) 1234
Diamant AL, Brook RH, Fink A, Gelberg L: Assessing use of primary health care services by very low-income adults in a managed care program, 1222
Diaz J see Luna V
DiBari M see Penninx BWJH
Diette GB see Krishnan JA; Wu AW
Dietz WH see Field AE
Dimitrov V see Murtaza M
Dissin J see Tanvetyanon T
Ditto PH, Danks JH, Smucker WD, Bookwala J, Coppola KM, Dresser R, Fagerlin A, Gready RM, Houts RM, Lockhart LK, Zyzanski S: Advance directives as acts of communication: a randomized controlled trial, 421
Ditto PH see Coppola KM
Dixon JB, Schachter LM, O'Brien PE: Sleep disturbance and obesity: changes following surgically induced weight loss, 102
Do D see Lipinski M
Doern GV see Musher DM
Dolmatch BL see Kuizon D
Dooley DP see Hepburn MJ
Dorsey G, Rosenthal PJ: Quinidine and malaria (letter) 1119
Douketis J see Attia J
Dourakis SP see Alexopoulu A
Dowell SF, Heffelfinger JD: Quinolones for community-acquired pneumonia (letter) 1682
Dreiher J, Porath A: Severe hyponatremia induced by theophylline and trimethoprim, 291
Drenth JPH see Simon A
Dresser R see Ditto PH
Drinka P, Faulks JT, Gauerke C, Goodman B, Stemper M, Reed K: Adverse events associated with methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* in a nursing home, 2371
Ducimetière P see Zureik M
Duffy J see Hertzman PA
Dukes GE see Camilleri M
Dukes K see Wilson IB
Dumas V see Choquet-Kastylevsky G
Dumot JA, Burval DJ, Sprung J, Waters JH, Mraovic B, Karafa MT, Mascha EJ, Bourke DL: Outcome of adult cardiopulmonary resuscitations at a tertiary referral center including results of "limited" resuscitations, 1731
Dunagan DP see Knower MT
Dupont C see Morelon S
Dyer AR see Miura K

E

Earl J see Cheung NW
Easter L see Appel LJ
Ebbesen J, Buajordet I, Eriksson J, Brørs O, Hilberg T, Svaar H, Sandvik L: Drug-related deaths in a department of internal medicine, 2317
Ebrahim S see Taylor F
Ebright JR, Pace MT, Niazi AF: Septic thrombosis of the cavernous sinuses, 2671
Eckler M see Field TS
Eerola E see Kotilainen P
Egermayer P, Frampton C: Lack of objectivity in the debate concerning third-generation oral contraceptives and venous thrombosis (letter) 484
Ehlert DA see Nelson WW
Eisen G see Fass R
Eisenberg D see Cherkin DC
Eisenberg M see Becker L
Eisenburger P see Zeiner A
Eisenstein BI see Ashburn TT
El-Kebbi IM see Miller CD
El-Kebbi IM, Ziemer DC, Cook CB, Miller CD, Gallina DL, Phillips LS: Comorbidity and glycemic control in patients with type 2 diabetes, 1295
Elad H see Rubinshtein R
Elie M see Han L
Elisaf MS see Milionis HJ
Ellegaard J see Hvas A-M
Elliott M see Monto AS
Elwell A see McCormick D
Emani S see Yood RA
Engel CC Jr see Richardson RD
Engholm G see Frost L
Epler GR: Bronchiolitis obliterans organizing pneumonia, 158
Epstein A see Goldschlager N
Eriksson J see Ebbesen J
Erlinger TP, Guallar E, Miller ER III, Stolzenberg-Solomon R, Appel LJ: Relationship between systemic markers of inflammation and serum β-carotene levels, 1903
Erlund I, Alfthan G, Mäenpää J, Aro A: Tea and coronary heart disease: the flavonoid quercetin is more bioavailable from rutin in women than in men (letter) 1919
Ernst E: Possible danger of integrating CAM in medical education (letter) 1680
Ernst E, Cohen MH: Informed consent in complementary and alternative medicine, 2288
Ernst E, Pittler MH: Systematic reviews neglect safety issues, 125
Ernst E see Park J
Eron LJ: Early discharge of infected patients through appropriate antibiotic use: a response (letter) 2047
Eron LJ, Passos S: Early discharge of infected patients through appropriate antibiotic use, 61
Escobar-Rodriguez I see Martin-Fernandez J
Espeland MA see Appel LJ
Etchason J see Armour BS
Etminan M, Takkouche B: Interaction between angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors and aspirin (letter) 2048

Etter J-F, Perneger TV: Effectiveness of a computer-tailored smoking cessation program: a randomized trial, 2596
European Diabetes Epidemiology Group see DECODE Study Group
Evans A, Kalra L: Are the results of randomized controlled trials on anticoagulation in patients with atrial fibrillation generalizable to clinical practice? 1443
Evans J see Franco-Paredes C
Every N see Becker RC
Evesti P see Kotilainen P

F

Fagerlin A see Ditto PH
Fahrenbruch C see Becker L
Falguera M, Sacristán O, Nogués A, Ruiz-González A, García M, Manonelles A, Rubio-Caballero M: Non-severe community-acquired pneumonia: correlation between cause and severity or comorbidity, 1866
Farahmand BY see Baron JA
Farber NJ, Davis EB, Weiner J, Jordan J, Boyer EG, Ubel PA: Physicians' attitudes about involvement in lethal injection for capital punishment (letter) 1354
Farcet J-P see Zompi S
Farup C, Kleinman L, Sloan S, Ganoczy D, Chee E, Lee C, Revicki D: Impact of nocturnal symptoms associated with gastroesophageal reflux disease on health-related quality of life, 45
Fass R, Longstreth GF, Pimentel M, Fullerton S, Russak SM, Chiou C-F, Reyes E, Crane P, Eisen G, McCarberg B, Ofman JJ: Evidence- and consensus-based practice guidelines for the diagnosis of irritable bowel syndrome, 2081
Faulks JT see Drinka P
Faure M see Choquet-Kastylevsky G
Federman DG, Kirsner RS: Update on hypercoagulable disorders, 1051
Feingold RM: Thoughtful discharge planning for better outcomes (letter) 1917
Feinstein AR see Hertzman PA
Feit S, Rubinstein SF: Truly universal access (letter) 1914
Feldman JJ see Loria CM
Fellenius C see Hull RD
Fendrick AM see Chey WD; Nallamothu BK
Ferber KL see Mundt JC
Ferreira I see Lacasse Y
Field AE, Coakley EH, Must A, Spadano JL, Laird N, Dietz WH, Rimm EB, Colditz GA: Impact of overweight on the risk of developing common chronic diseases during a 10-year period, 1581
Field TS, Gurwitz JH, Avorn J, McCormick D, Jain S, Eckler M, Benser M, Bates DW: Risk factors for adverse drug events among nursing home residents, 1629
Fielder AR, Griffith R: Vision impairment and health (letter) 2266
Fiellin DA, O'Connor PG, Reid MC: Automated screening strategy to identify patients with alcohol problems in a primary care setting (letter) 896
Fink A see Diamant AL
Finn L see Young T
Finsterer J, Artner C, Kladosek A, Kalchmayr R, Redtenbacher S: Cavernous sinus syndrome due to vaccination-induced giant cell arteritis, 1008
Fischione MA see Tanen DA
Fish L see Yood RA
Fiskio JM see Abookire SA; Rothschild JM
Fitterman L see Markson LE
Flanagan DM see Alpert JS
Flaws JA see Cui Y
Fleckman DJ see Johnstone D
Folmar S see Appel LJ
Fonseca R see Rajkumar SV
Ford ES, Liu S: Glycemic index and serum high-density lipoprotein cholesterol concentration among us adults, 572
Foreman MD see Inouye SK
Forette F see Birkenhäger WH
Forman S see Reiss MJ
Formoso G, Liberati A, Magrini N: Practice guidelines: useful and "participative" method? survey of Italian physicians by professional setting, 2037
Fossel K see Shadick NA
Foster GD, Wadden TA, Phelan S, Sarwer DB, Sanderson RS: Obese patients' perceptions of treatment outcomes and the factors that influence them, 2133
Foucher E see Pouchot J
Fournier A, Oprisiu R, Achard JM: Differences between primary vs secondary prevention trials regarding the stroke protective effect of antihypertensive drugs (letter) 2152
Fowler MB see Jamali AH
Frampton C see Egermayer P
Frances CD, Noguchi H, Massie BM, Browner WS, McClellan M: Are we inhibited? renal insufficiency should not preclude the use of ACE inhibitors for patients with myocardial infarction and depressed left ventricular function, 160:2645; correction, 161:1180
Francis CW see Heit JA; Hull RD
Franco-Paredes C, Evans J, Jurado R: Diabetes insipidus due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae* meningitis, 1114
Franklin B see Lipinski M
Fraquelli M, Losco A, Visentin S, Cesana BM, Pometta R, Colli A, Conte D: Gallstone disease and related risk factors in patients with Crohn disease: analysis of 330 consecutive cases, 2201
Fraser GE, Shavlik DJ: Ten years of life: is it a matter of choice? 1645
Frederick P see Becker RC
Fried TR, Bradley EH, Williams CS, Tinetti ME: Functional disability and health care expenditures for older persons, 2602
Friedman J see Schattner A
Friedman P see Goldschlager N
Friedmann PD, McCullough D, Saitz R: Screening and intervention for illicit drug abuse: a national survey of primary care physicians and psychiatrists, 248
Friedmann PD see Samet JH
Frigas E see Nzeako UC
Friis S see Kjøller K
Frisoni GB see Rozzini R
Froelicher V see Lipinski M
Frost L, Engholm G, Johnsen SP, Møller H, Henneberg EW, Husted S: Incident thromboembolism in the aorta and the renal, mesenteric, pelvic, and extremity arteries after discharge from the hospital with a diagnosis of atrial fibrillation, 272
Frost L, Johnsen SP, Engholm G, Henneberg EW, Husted S: Systemic thromboembolism in atrial fibrillation (letter) 1923
Frothingham R: Quinolones for community-acquired pneumonia (letter) 1681
Fryzek J see Kjøller K
Fuchs FD see Gus M
Fuentes JM see Weinberg M
Fukui M, Kitagawa Y, Nakamura N, Yoshikawa T: Adult-onset type 1 diabetes with DIDMOAD syndrome–like manifestations, 767
Fullerton S see Fass R
Funesti-Esch J see Breitbart W
Fung TT, Willett WC, Stampfer MJ, Manson JE, Hu FB: Dietary patterns and the risk of coronary heart disease in women, 1857
Furberg CD see Heckbert SR; Klungel OH; Psaty BM
Fuster V see Gomberg-Maitland M

G

Gabay M, Lodolce A: Other reports of cerivastatin-induced rhabdomyolysis (letter) 2629
Gage BF see Goldstein NM
Gagnon B see Lawlor PG
Gaist D see Bathum L
Gaitan H see Weinberg M
Galai N see Strathdee SA
Gallerani M see Manfredini R
Gallien S see Hocqueloux L
Gallina DL see El-Kebbi IM; Miller CD
Gambassi G see Landi F; Onder G
Gang E see Goldschlager N
Ganji JR see Pires LA
Ganoczy D see Farup C
Gans R see de Vries M
Garcia E see Muñoz P
García M see Falguera M
García-Valdecasas-Campelo E, Gonzáles-Reimers E, López-Lirola A, Rodríguez-Rodríguez E, Santolaria-Fernández F: Acute rhabdomyolysis associated with cerivastatin therapy, 893
García-Valdecasas-Campelo E see González-Reimers E
Gardner CD see Ackermann RT
Garside DB see Miura K
Gattis WA see Whellan DJ
Gauerke C see Drinka P
Gaulden LH see Jiang W; Whellan DJ
Gaziano JM see Lotufo PA
Geerlings SE, Stolk RP, Camps MJL, Netten PM, Collet JT, Schneeberger PM, Hoepelman AIM: Consequences of asymptomatic bacteriuria in women with diabetes mellitus, 1421
Geerts WH see Attia J
Gelberg L see Diamant AL
Gelpi AP: America's health care follies (letter) 2050
Genant HK see Rubin CD
Genès N see Bobrie G
Gent M see Ginsberg JS
George V see Hajjar IM
Geurkink EA see Nelson WW
Ghali WA see Hull RD
Ghatak AT see Neugut AI
Ghillani M see Dazzi D
Ghobrial MW see Kwakwa HA
Ghobrial SS see Singh S
Ghosh AK:
Clinical diagnosis of acute aortic dissection (letter) 2507
Communications of adverse effect of medications: physician challenges and informatics readiness (letter) 2387
Giacomi G see Dazzi D
Giglio JC: Randomized controlled trial of auricular acupuncture for cocaine dependence: treatments vs outcomes (letter) 894
Gilbert T see Rollman BL
Gilbertson MC see Ashley JM
Gilchrist NL see Wilkinson TJ
Ginsberg JS, Hirsh J, Julian J, Vander LaandeVries M, Magier D, MacKinnon B, Gent M: Prevention and treatment of postphlebitic syndrome: results of a 3-part study, 2105
Ginsberg JS see Attia J; Bates SM; Heit JA
Girmenia C, Pagano L, Leone G, Martino P: Fluconazole and *Candida krusei* fungemia (letter) 2267
Girod JP see Singh S
Glass JD see Gomes-Solecki MJC
Glazer G: Long-term pharmacotherapy of obesity 2000: a review of efficacy and safety, 1814
Glazier MG, Bowman MA: Review of the evidence for the use of phytoestrogens as a replacement for traditional estrogen replacement therapy, 1161
Gleason RE see D'Elia JA
Glynn RJ see Solomon DH
Gobbi M see Mennini T
Goethe B see Weinberg M
Goichot B, Grunenberger F, Schlienger J-L: Amiodarone-induced hyperthyroidism (letter) 295
Goichot B see Andrès E
Gold HS see Sakoulas G
Goldberg RJ see McCormick D; Yarzebski J
Goldmann DA see Weinberg M
Goldschlager N, Epstein A, Friedman P, Gang E, Krol R, Olshansky B, North American Society of Pacing and Electrophysiology (NASPE) Practice Guideline Committee: Environmental and drug effects on patients with pacemakers and implantable cardioverter/defibrillators: a practical guide to patient treatment, 649
Goldschlager N, Practice Guidelines Subcommittee, North American Society of Pacing and Electrophysiology: Amiodarone-induced hyperthyroidism (letter) 295
Goldstein MR: Reductase inhibitors and the risk of cancer (letter) 1460
Goldstein NM, Kollef MH, Ward S, Gage BF: Impact of the introduction of a rapid D-dimer assay on the diagnostic evaluation of suspected pulmonary embolism, 567
Goldstein RS see Lacasse Y
Golub JE, Cronin WA, Obasanjo OO, Coggin W, Moore K, Pope DS, Thompson D, Sterling TR, Harrington S, Bishai WR, Chaisson RE: Transmission of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* through casual contact with an infectious case, 2254
Gomberg-Maitland M, Baran DA, Fuster V: Treatment of congestive heart failure: guidelines for the primary care physician and the heart failure specialist, 342
Gomes-Solecki MJC, Wormser GP, Persing DH, Berger BW, Glass JD, Yang X, Dattwyler RJ: First-tier rapid assay for the serodiagnosis of *Borrelia burgdorferi* infection, 2015
Gomez V see Padilla R
Gonnella JS see Nasca TJ
Gonzáles-Reimers E see García-Valdecasas-Campelo E
González-Hermoso C see Trujillo-Santos AJ
González-Reimers E, Santolaria-Fernández F, García-Valdecasas-Campelo E, Rodríguez-Rodríguez E, López-Lirola A: Another report of acute rhabdomyolysis following cerivastatin monotherapy (letter) 2630
Goodman B see Drinka P
Gordon SM see Kuizon D
Gore JM see Becker RC; Yarzebski J
Gotto AM Jr: Primary prevention of coronary heart disease: where do we go from here? 922
Gow PJ, Multimer D: Non-A, non-B fulminant hepatic failure (letter) 1013
Goy A see Turlakow A
Gozzoli V, Schöttker P, Suter PM, Ricou B: Is it worth treating fever in intensive care unit patients? preliminary results from a randomized trial of the effect of external cooling, 121
Grady JN see Lyder CH
Graeme KA see Tanen DA
Graham DY, Malaty HM: Alendronate and naproxen are synergistic for development of gastric ulcers, 107; correction, 1862
Graham DY see Osato MS
Graham ID see Wilson KG
Grandi AM, Broggi R, Colombo S, Santillo R, Imperiale D, Bertolini A, Guasti L, Venco A: Left ventricular changes in isolated office hypertension: a blood pressure–matched comparison with normotension and sustained hypertension, 2677
Grand'Maison A see Bates SM
Granger B see Whellan DJ

Grau I see Capdevila O
Gravenstein S see Monto AS
Gready RM see Ditto PH
Greenberg PE see Birnbaum HG
Greenfield S see Wilson IB
Greenhaff PL see Steenge GR
Greenland P see Miura K
Greist JH see Mundt JC
Griffith R see Fielder AR
Grim CE see Hajjar IM
Gross CP see Cruz-Correa M
Grossman E, Messerli FH, Neutel JM: Angiotensin II receptor blockers: equal or preferred substitutes for ACE inhibitors?, 160:1905; correction, 161:300
Grundy SM: Non–high-density lipoprotein cholesterol level as potential risk predictor and therapy target, 1379
Grunenberger F see Goichot B
Guallar E see Erlinger TP
Guasti L see Grandi AM
Gudiol F see Capdevila O
Guerci B see Latger-Cannard V
Guerrero C see Moreno S
Gunzenhauser JD see Young SYN
Gupta A, Thomas AG, Haboubi N: Screening for thyroid dysfunction in the elderly (letter) 130
Gurwitz JH see Field TS; McCormick D; Yood RA
Gus M, Fuchs FD, Pimentel M, Rosa D, Melo AG, Moreira LB: Behavior of ambulatory blood pressure surrounding episodes of headache in mildly hypertensive patients, 252
Gussekloo J see von Faber M
Guterman LR see Qureshi AI
Gyntelberg F see Jeppesen J

H

Haboubi N see Gupta A
Haefeli WE see Schlienger RG
Hahn J see Pargament KI
Hajjar IM, Grim CE, George V, Kotchen TA: Impact of diet on blood pressure and age-related changes in blood pressure in the US population: analysis of NHANES III, 589
Hak E, Hoes AW, Moons KGM, Verheij TJM: Clinical signs and symptoms predicting influenza infection (letter) 1351
Halabi S see Bastian LA
Hall E see Dart RC
Halm EA, Simon T, Reichert S: Physicians' attitudes about prescribing and knowledge of the costs of common medications (letter) 1352
Ham H see Rozenberg S
Hamer DH, Meydani SN: Immune function in the elderly (letter) 482
Hamulyak K see Hull RD
Han L, McCusker J, Cole M, Abrahamowicz M, Primeau F, Elie M: Use of medications with anticholinergic effect predicts clinical severity of delirium symptoms in older medical inpatients, 1099
Haney L see Kaszuba SM
Hankinson SE see Karlson EW
Hanling SR see Jackson JL
Hanna HA see Bodey GP
Hanson J see Lawlor PG
Hanson RW see Rothschild JM
Hansson L, Smith DHG, Reeves R, Lapuerta P: Headache, hypertension, and irbesartan therapy (letter) 776
Hansten P see Bottorff MB
Hanusa BH see Rollman BL
Haramati A, Lumpkin MD: Integrating complementary and alternative medicine into conventional medical education: role of basic science (letter) 1679
Harper CR, Jacobson TA: Fats of life: the role of omega-3 fatty acids in the prevention of coronary heart disease, 2185
Harrington JT see Madaio MP
Harrington S see Golub JE
Harrold LR see Yood RA
Hartford M see Omland T
Harzic M see Morelon S
Hashimoto K see Takao T
Hasselhorn H-M see Rieger MA
Havel C see Zeiner A
Hawk JC III see Tan L
Hays J see Zambon M
He J, Ogden LG, Bazzano LA, Vupputuri S, Loria CM, Whelton PK: Risk factors for congestive heart failure in US men and women: NHANES I epidemiologic follow-up study, 996
He J see Bazzano LA
Heath A see Camilleri M
Heckbert SR, Kaplan RC, Weiss NS, Psaty BM, Lin D, Furberg CD, Starr JR, Anderson GD, LaCroix AZ: Risk of recurrent coronary events in relation to use and recent initiation of postmenopausal hormone therapy, 1709
Heckbert SR see Klungel OH
Heerdink ER see Bouvy ML
Heffelfinger JD see Dowell SF
Heiat A, Vaccarino V, Krumholz HM: Evidence-based assessment of federal guidelines for overweight and obesity as they apply to elderly persons, 1194
Heidebrink JL: Is treatment with aspirin combined with dipyridamole really more cost-effective than aspirin alone? (letter) 1236
Hein HO see Jeppesen J
Heit JA, Colwell CW, Francis CW, Ginsberg JS, Berkowitz SD, Whipple J, Peters G, AstraZeneca Arthroplasty Study Group: Comparison of the oral direct thrombin inhibitor ximelagatran with enoxaparin as prophylaxis against venous thromboembolism after total knee replacement: a phase 2 dose-finding study, 2215
Heliövaara M see Knekt P
Hellerstein S see Weinberg M
Helmerhorst FM see Bloemenkamp KWM
Henneberg EW see Frost L
Hennessy E see Wald DS
Henning JM see Rhew DC
Hepburn MJ, Dooley DP, Morris MJ: Effects of estrogen replacement therapy on airway function in postmenopausal, asthmatic women, 2717
Herings RMC see Bouvy ML
Hertzman PA, Clauw DJ, Duffy J, Medsger TA Jr, Feinstein AR: Rigorous new approach to constructing a gold standard for validating new diagnostic criteria, as exemplified by the eosinophilia-myalgia syndrome, 2301
Hidalgo-Tenorio C see Perez-Alvarez AF
Hilberg T see Ebbesen J
Hill RE see Kuffner EK
Hiller R see Worzala K
Hillman B see Wilson IB
Hirschmann JV: What killed Mozart? 1381
Hirsh J see Bates SM; Ginsberg JS
Hirshbein LD: William Osler and *The Fixed Period* conflicting medical and popular ideas about old age, 2074
Hochberg MC, Schein OD: Dry eyes and dry mouth in patients with generalized nodal osteoarthritis (letter) 615
Hochman JS see O'Rourke RA
Hocqueloux L, Gallien S, Bornstain C, Molina J-M: Quadricyclic antidepressant overdosage in a patient with AIDS under mega–highly active antiretroviral therapy, 2260
Hoenig LJ: Follow-up to "a Jewish physician amidst the Holocaust" (letter) 1460
Hoepelman AIM see Geerlings SE
Hoes AW see Bouvy ML; Hak E
Hoetelmans RMW see Nieuwkerk PT
Hoff TH, Whitcomb WF, Williams K, Nelson JR, Cheesman RA: Characteristics and work experiences of hospitalists in the United States, 851
Hofmann F see Rieger MA
Holford TR see Avants SK
Holroyd B see Khan SA
Holstege CP see Sweet JM
Holzer M see Zeiner A
Honkanen PO see Seppä Y
Hopkins LN see Qureshi AI
Horowitz JD see Massie BM
Horowitz M see Bytzer P
Houston JS see Jackson JL
Houts RM see Ditto PH
Hrncir Z see Pudil R
Hsu K-H see Lin J-L
Hu FB, Leitzmann MF, Stampfer MJ, Colditz GA, Willett WC, Rimm EB: Physical activity and television watching in relation to risk for type 2 diabetes mellitus in men, 1542
Hu FB see Fung TT
Hu FB, Stampfer MJ, Solomon CG, Liu S, Willett WC, Speizer FE, Nathan DM, Manson JE: Impact of diabetes mellitus on mortality from all causes and coronary heart disease in women: 20 years of follow-up, 1717
Huang T-S see Liu Y-C
Huang W-K see Liu Y-C
Huber M see Wu AW
Huck K see Costantini O
Hugen PWH see Nieuwkerk PT
Hull RD, Pineo GF, Francis CW, Bergqvist D, Fellenius C, Mah AF, Brant RF: Dalteparin vs warfarin in hip arthroplasty patients (letter) 777
Hull RD, Pineo GF, Stein PD, Mah AF, MacIsaac SM, Dahl OE, Ghali WA, Butcher MS, Brant RF, Bergqvist D, Hamulyák K, Francis CW, Marder VJ, Raskob GE: Timing of initial administration of low-molecular-weight heparin prophylaxis against deep vein thrombosis in patients following elective hip arthroplasty: a systematic review, 1952
Humblot S, Martin T, Pasquali J-L, Korganow A-S: Blood coagulation disorders during primary cytomegalovirus infection, 2149
Hunt SC see Richardson RD
Hurst JW: Itch to write (a personal account) 643
Huskins WC see Weinberg M
Husted S see Frost L
Hutchins GM see Sehdev AES
Hvas A-M, Ellegaard J, Nexø E: Increased plasma methylmalonic acid level does not predict clinical manifestations of vitamin B_{12} deficiency, 1534
Hyman DJ, Pavlik V: Other factors in self-reported hypertension treatment practices among primary care physicians (letter) 1458

I

Ibarra S see Collazos J
Illgen R II see Loftin EB III
Imai H see Armour BS
Imperato PJ see Malach M
Imperiale D see Grandi AM
Ingram DD see Loria CM
Inoue K-i, Yoshikawa T, Kawahito Y, Sano H: What is proper treatment for Wegener granulomatosis? 1777
Inouye SK, Foreman MD, Mion LC, Katz KH, Cooney LM Jr: Nurses' recognition of delirium and its symptoms: comparison of nurse and researcher ratings, 2467
Inouye SK see Agostini JV
Iqbal HK see Kamel HK
Irani SR: Psychological heart disease? (letter) 485
Iriya SM, Capelozzi VL, Calich I, Martins MA, Lichenstein A: Causes of death in patients with systemic lupus erythematosus in São Paulo, Brazil: a study of 113 autopsies, 1557
Isaac DL see Tsuyuki RT
Iserson KV: Color blindness and health care personnel (letter) 2265
Ishikawa H see Satoh H
Israeli A see Paltiel O
Iwata K: Are fewer patient isolations justified for active tuberculosis? (letter) 1116
Iwatani Y see Kabutomori O

J

Jackevicius CA, Anderson GM, Leiter L, Tu JV: Use of the statins in patients after acute myocardial infarction: does evidence change practice? 183
Jackson JL: Osler on the "positive review of systems" patient (letter) 2631
Jackson JL, Houston JS, Hanling SR, Terhaar KA, Yun JS: Clinical predictors of mental disorders among medical outpatients, 875
Jackson JL see Browning R
Jacobsen BK, Njølstad I, Thune I, Wilsgaard T, Lochen M-L, Schirmer H: Increase in weight in all birth cohorts in a general population: the Tromsø study, 1974-1994, 466; correction, 1659
Jacobson TA see Harper CR
Jain S see Field TS
Jamali AH, Tang WHW, Khot UN, Fowler MB: Role of angiotensin receptor blockers in the management of chronic heart failure, 667
Jambroes M see Nieuwkerk PT
Janata K, Kürkciyan I, Sterz F: Treatment of massive pulmonary embolism (letter) 481
Janoff EN see Carson P
Janssen WMT see Monster TBM
Jarandila R see Pires LA
Jay SJ: Is smoking a risk factor for pulmonary embolism? (letter) 1925
Jecker NS see Schneiderman LJ
Jensen HH see Mortensen EL
Jensen PL see Canzanello VJ
Jensen WA see Kearns PJ
Jeppesen J, Hein HO, Suadicani P, Gyntelberg F: Low triglycerides—high high-density lipoprotein cholesterol and risk of ischemic heart disease, 361
Jeral JM see Chibnall JT
Jeune B see Bathum L
Jiang W, Alexander J, Christopher E, Kuchibhatla MN, Gaulden LH, Cuffe MS, Blazing MA, Davenport C, Califf RM, Krishnan RR, O'Connor CM: Relationship of depression to increased risk of mortality and rehospitalization in patients with congestive heart failure, 1849
Jick H see Schlienger RG
Jim MH see Au WY
Jimenez J-L see De Jose MI
Jiménez-Alonso J see Pérez-Alvarez AF
Johnsen SP see Frost L
Johnson L see Strathdee SA
Johnson RW, Arnett FC: Fatal case of vibrio vulnificus presenting as septic arthritis, 2616
Johnston DWC see Jones CA
Johnston M see Bates SM
Johnstone D, Fleckman DJ, Berger C: Acute fulminant hepatitis after treatment with rabeprazole and terbinafine, 1677
Jones C see Coresh J
Jones CA, Voaklander DC, Johnston DWC, Suarez-Almazor ME: Effect of age on pain, function, and quality of life after total hip and knee arthroplasty, 454
Jones MP see Bytzer P
Jones S see Manning PJ
Jonsen AR see Schneiderman LJ

Jordan J see Farber NJ
Julian J see Ginsberg JS
Junod AF see Wicki J
Jurado R see Franco-Paredes C

K

Kabutomori O, Iwatani Y, Kanakura Y: Toxic granulation neutrophils and C-reactive protein, 160:3326; correction, 161:766
Kahn JP, Mastroianni AC: Moving from compliance to conscience: why we can and should improve on the ethics of clinical research, 925
Kaim M see Breitbart W
Kalchmayr R see Finsterer J
Kalra L see Evans A
Kamel HK, Iqbal HK: Body mass index and mortality among hospitalized elderly patients (letter) 1459
Kanakura Y see Kabutomori O
Kanitakis J see Choquet-Kastylevsky G
Kannel WB see Seshadri S
Kanterewicz E, Yañez A: Osteoporosis attitudes after a colles fracture (letter) 2633
Kaplan GA see Levenstein S
Kaplan NM:
Should new drugs be used without outcome data? implications of ALLHAT and ELITE II, 511
What is goal blood pressure for the treatment of hypertension? 1480
Kaplan RC see Heckbert SR; Klungel OH
Kaplan S see Wilson IB
Kapoor WN see Rollman BL
Kaptchuk TJ see Cherkin DC
Karafa MT see Dumot JA
Karcic AA see Karcic E
Karcic E, Karcic AA: Osteoporosis and fracture risk prevention in long-term glucocorticoid therapy (letter) 1780
Karlson EW, Tanasijevic M, Hankinson SE, Liang MH, Colditz GA, Speizer FE, Schur PH: Monoclonal gammopathy of undetermined significance and exposure to breast implants, 864
Karson AS see Abookire SA
Kase CS see Seshadri S
Kassimos DG, Panayl GS, Challacombe S: Dry eyes and dry mouth in patients with generalized nodal osteoarthritis (letter) 615
Kaszuba SM, Baroody FM, deTineo M, Haney L, Blair C, Naclerio RM: Superiority of an intranasal corticosteroid compared with an oral antihistamine in the as-needed treatment of seasonal allergic rhinitis, 2581
Katz KH see Inouye SK
Kauffmann F see Zureik M
Kauffmann RH see Nieuwkerk PT
Kawahito Y see Inoue K-i
Kearns PJ, Wang CC, Low DG: Hospital staff, not attending physicians, provide continuity of care (letter) 2632
Kearns PJ, Wang CC, Morris WJ, Low DG, Deacon AS, Chan SY, Jensen WA: Hospital care by hospital-based and clinic-based faculty: a prospective, controlled trial, 235
Keene O see Lalezari J; Zambon M
Kelleher M: Electron-beam computed tomography as a population screening tool (letter) 2624
Kelly-Hayes M see Seshadri S
Keough J see D'Elia JA
Kerr EA see Asch SM
Khan A see Lankipalli RS
Khan SA, de Geus C, Holroyd B, Russell AS: Osteoporosis follow-up after wrist fractures following minor trauma, 1309
Khan SA see Russell AS
Khardori R: Considerations in diagnosis of Cushing syndrome (letter) 1780
Khardori R, Abraham M: Considerations in diagnosis of Cushing syndrome, 1780; correction, 2509
Khorasani R see Rothschild JM
Khot UN see Jamali AH
Kim C, Seidel KW, Begier EA, Kwok YS: Diabetes and depot medroxyprogesterone contraception in Navajo women, 1766
Kimmel SE see Kizer JR
Kirsner RS see Federman DG
Kishel M see Armour BS
Kitagawa Y see Fukui M
Kitchens CS see Dart RC; Zumberg MS
Kitching AD see Tsuyuki RT
Kizer JR, Kimmel SE:
Epidemiologic evidence existing for calcium antagonists (letter) 2627
Epidemiologic review of the calcium channel blocker drugs: an up-to-date perspective on the proposed hazards, 1145
Kjøller K, Friis S, Mellemkjær L, McLaughlin JK, Winther JF, Lipworth L, Blot WJ, Fryzek J, Olsen JH: Connective tissue disease and other rheumatic conditions following cosmetic breast implantation in Denmark, 975
Kladosek A see Finsterer J
Klag MJ see Coresh J
Klein HG see Zumberg MS
Kleinman L see Farup C
Klepfish A, Schattner A, Berrebi A: Intranasal tranexamic acid treatment for severe epistaxis in hereditary hemorrhagic telangiectasia, 767
Kliegel A see Zeiner A
Klungel OH, Heckbert SR, Longstreth WT Jr, Furberg CD, Kaplan RC, Smith NL, Lemaitre RN, Leufkens HGM, de Boer A, Psaty BM: Antihypertensive drug therapies and the risk of ischemic stroke, 37
Klungel OH, Leufkens HGM, de Boer A, Longstreth WT Jr, Kaplan RC, Smith NL, Psaty BM: Differences between primary vs secondary prevention trials regarding the stroke protective effect of antihypertensive drugs (letter) 2153
Knekt P, Reunanen A, Alfthan G, Heliövaara M, Rissanen H, Marniemi J, Aromaa A:
Hyperhomocystinemia: a risk factor or a consequence of coronary heart disease? 1589
Is hyperhomocysteinemia a risk factor or a consequence of coronary heart disease? (letter) 2628
Knook DL see von Faber M
Knower MT, Dunagan DP, Adair NE, Chin R Jr: Baseline oxygen saturation predicts exercise desaturation below prescription threshold in patients with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, 732
Kocakavak C see Ulkar ÜGB
Koenig HG see Pargament KI
Koepsell TD see Kohlwes RJ
Koffman DM, Bazzarre T, Mosca L, Redberg R, Schmid T, Wattigney WA: Evaluation of choose to move 1999: an American Heart Association physical activity program for women, 2193
Kohlwes RJ, Koepsell TD, Rhodes LA, Pearlman RA: Physicians' responses to patients' requests for physician-assisted suicide, 657
Kollef MH see Goldstein NM
Korganow A-S see Humblot S
Koshiyama H, Nakamura HK, Wada Y: Hypercholesterolemia as a possible risk factor for osteopenia in type 2 diabetes mellitus, 1678
Kosten TR see Avants SK
Kotchen TA see Hajjar IM
Kotilainen P, Routamaa M, Peltonen R, Evesti P, Eerola E, Salmenlinna S, Vuopio-Varkila J, Rossi T: Eradication of methicillin-resistant *Staphilococcus aureus* from a health center ward and associated nursing home, 859
Kovacs MJ see Bates SM
Kozack N see Schattner A
Kozak JF see Wilson KG
Kralj N see Rieger MA
Kravitz RL see Bell RA
Krieger J see Weaver M
Krishnan JA, Diette GB, Skinner EA, Clark BD, Steinwachs D, Wu AW: Race and sex differences in consistency of care with national asthma guidelines in managed care organizations, 1660
Krishnan RR see Jiang W
Krol R see Goldschlager N
Krumholz HM: Interaction between angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors and aspirin (letter) 2048
Krumholz HM, Chen Y-T, Radford MJ: Aspirin and the treatment of heart failure in the elderly, 577
Krumholz HM, Chen Y-T, Wang Y, Radford MJ: Aspirin and angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors among elderly survivors of hospitalization for an acute myocardial infarction, 538
Krumholz HM see Abramson J; Heiat A
Krupat E see Bell RA
Kuchibhatla MN see Bastian LA; Jiang W
Kuffner EK, Dart RC, Bogdan GM, Hill RE, Casper E, Darton L: Effect of maximal daily doses of acetaminophen on the liver of alcoholic patients: a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial, 2247
Kuhanen R see Laukkanen JA
Kuizon D, Gordon SM, Dolmatch BL: Single-lumen subcutaneous ports inserted by interventional radiologists in patients undergoing chemotherapy: incidence of infection and outcome of attempted catheter salvage, 406
Kuller LH see Psaty BM
Kumar PD see Ravakhah K
Kumar PD, Solti M: Thigh hematoma after femoral venipuncture in a patient treated with low-molecular-weight heparin, 1113
Kunin CM see Liu Y-C
Kuntz KM see Shadick NA
Kurishima K see Satoh H
Kürkciyan I see Janata K
Kütting B see Brehler R
Kwakwa HA, Ghobrial MW: Primary cerebellar degeneration and HIV, 1555
Kwok YS see Kim C
Kwong YL, Au WY: Cancer antigen 125: tumor or serosal marker in case of ascites? (letter) 2508
Kwong YL see Au WY

L

la Cecilia O see Manfredini R
Labowitz DA see Reiss MJ
Lacasse Y, Ferreira I, Brooks D, Newman T, Goldstein RS: Critical appraisal of clinical practice guidelines targeting chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, 69
LaCroix AZ see Heckbert SR
Lacy CR see Appel LJ
Ladenson PW, Cohen HD, Singer PA, Ain KB, Bagchi N, Levy EG, Smith SA, Daniels GH, Bigos ST: Screening for thyroid dysfunction in the elderly (letter) 130
Ladenson PW, Singer PA, Ain KB, Bagchi N, Bigos ST, Levy EG, Smith SA, Daniels GH: American Thyroid Association guidelines for detection of thyroid dysfunction, 160: 1573; correction, 161:284
Laditka JN see Laditka SB
Laditka SB, Mastanduno MP, Laditka JN: Health care use of individuals with diabetes in an employer-based insurance population, 1301
Lagaay AM see von Faber M
Laggner AN see Zeiner A
Lahet C see Zompi S
Laird N see Field AE
Lakka TA see Laukkanen JA
Lalezari J, Campion K, Keene O, Silagy C: Zanamivir for the treatment of influenza A and B infection in high-risk patients: a pooled analysis of randomized controlled trials, 212
Lam KY see Au WY
Lamarche B see Lemieux I; Pirro M
Lambrew C see Becker RC
Landi F, Onder G, Bernabei R: Body mass index and mortality among hospitalized elderly patients (letter) 1459
Landi F, Onder G, Cesari M, Gambassi G, Steel K, Russo A, Lattanzio F, Bernabei R, SILVERNET-HC Study Group: Pain management in frail, community-living elderly patients, 2721
Lange JMA see Nieuwkerk PT
Langenberg P see Cui Y
Lankipalli RS, Khan A: Role of thiazide diuretics in preventing ischemic stroke (letter) 2151
Lankipalli RS, Parameswaran H, Chemiti G: Minimum intensity anticoagulation therapy as primary prevention strategy (letter) 1015
Lapidus J see Zaman A
Lapuerta P see Asch SM; Hansson L
Larson SM see Turlakow A
Lasater LM, Davidson AJ, Steiner JF, Mehler PS: Glycemic control in English- vs Spanish-speaking Hispanic patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus, 77
Latger-Cannard V, Sommelet D, Guerci B, Trechot P, Lecompte T: Platelet gigantism associated with cholestyramine therapy, 2619
Lattanzio F see Landi F
Laukkanen JA, Lakka TA, Rauramaa R, Kuhanen R, Venalainen JM, Salonen R, Salonen JT: Cardiovascular fitness as a predictor of mortality in men, 825
Laupacis A see Ray JG
Law A see Asch SM
Law M see Wald DS
Lawlor PG, Gagnon B, Mancini IL, Pereira JL, Hanson J, Suarez-Almazor ME, Bruera ED: Clinical and ethical questions concerning delirium study on patients with advanced cancer (letter) 297
Lawrence VA see Ackermann RT
Lawson LD: Duration of the hypocholesterolemic effect of garlic supplements (letter) 2505
Layde PM see Desbiens NA; Zoch TW
Leape LL see Rothschild JM
Lecompte T see Latger-Cannard V
Lee AT see D'Elia JA
Lee C see Farup C
Leemon M see Bytzer P
Leigh JP, Bowlus CL, Leistikow BN, Schenker M: Costs of hepatitis C, 2231
Leistikow BN see Leigh JP
Leiter L see Jackevicius CA
Leitzmann MF see Hu FB
LeLorier J see Blais L; Catalan VS
Lemaitre RN see Klungel OH
Lemieux I, Lamarche B, Couillard C, Pascot A, Cantin B, Bergeron J, Dagenais GR, Després J-P: Total cholesterol/HDL cholesterol ratio vs LDL cholesterol/HDL cholesterol ratio as indices of ischemic heart disease risk in men, 2685
Lenhard MJ, Reeves GD: Continuous subcutaneous insulin infusion: a comprehensive review of insulin pump therapy, 2293
Lennox J see Albrecht H
Lenz JW see Linden W
Leo-Summers LS see Agostini JV
Leon-Ruiz L see Pérez-Álvarez AF
Leone G see Girmenia C
Lessard D see Yarzebski J
Leufkens HGM see Bouvy ML; Klungel OH

Levenstein S, Smith MW, Kaplan GA: Psychosocial predictors of hypertension in men and women, 1341
Levey AS see Coresh J
Levine D see Psaty BM
Levine GN, Ali MN, Schafer AI: Antithrombotic therapy in patients with acute coronary syndromes, 937
Levy EG see Ladenson PW
Lewis TJ see Nasca TJ
Li J see Rubin CD
Liang MH see Karlson EW; Shadick NA
Liberati A see Formoso G
Libhaber C see Sareli P
Libhaber E see Sareli P
Lichenstein A see Iriya SM
Liebovitz E see Turlakow A
Light RW see Branca P
Lin C-T, Albertson GA, Schilling LM, Cyran EM, Anderson SN, Ware L, Anderson RJ: Is patients' perception of time spent with the physician a determinant of ambulatory patient satisfaction? 1437
Lin D see Heckbert SR
Lin F-C see Chou C-W
Lin J-L, Tan D-T, Hsu K-H, Yu C-C: Environmental lead exposure and progressive renal insufficiency, 264
Lin JC, Nichol KL: Excess mortality due to pneumonia or influenza during influenza seasons among persons with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome, 441
Linares J see Capdevila O
Linden W, Lenz JW, Con AH: Individualized stress management for primary hypertension: a randomized trial, 1071
Lino M see Pouchot J
Liou R-D see Chou C-W
Lip GYH see Makin AJ
Lip GYH, Zarifis J, Beevers DG: Blood pressure monitoring in atrial fibrillation using electronic devices (letter) 294
Lipinska I see D'Elia JA
Lipinski M, Do D, Froelicher V, Osterberg L, Franklin B, West J, Atwood E: Comparison of exercise test scores and physician estimation in determining disease probability, 2239
Lipkus IM see Bastian LA
Lipsky PE: Are COX-2 inhibitors as effective as conventional NSAIDS in acute pain states? (letter) 127
Lipworth L see Kjoller K
Liu K see Miura K
Liu S see Ford ES; Hu FB
Liu Y-C, Huang W-K, Huang T-S, Kunin CM: Inappropriate use of antibiotics and the risk for delayed admission and masked diagnosis of infectious diseases: a lesson from Taiwan, 2366
Ljunghall S see Baron JA
Ulkar UGB, Demiray T, Aydoğan H, Dansuk Z, Kocakavak C, Mert A: Pacemaker infection due to *Brucella melitensis*: case report, 1910
Lloret P see Redondo P
Lloyd FJ, Reyna VF, Whalen P: Accuracy and ambiguity in counseling patients about genetic risk, 2411
Lloyd FJ see Reyna VF
Lloyd-Jones DM, O'Donnell CJ, D'Agostino RB, Massaro J, Silbershatz H, Wilson PWF: Applicability of cholesterol-lowering primary prevention trials to a general population: the Framingham Heart Study, 949
Lochen M-L see Jacobsen BK
Lockhart LK see Ditto PH
Lodolce A see Gabay M
Loewy EH: Terminal sedation, self-starvation, and orchestrating the end of life, 329
Loeys B, Nuytinck L, Delvaux I, De Bie S, De Paepe A: Genotype and phenotype analysis of 171 patients referred for molecular study of the fibrillin-1 gene *FBN1* because of suspected Marfan syndrome, 2447
Loftin EB III, Illgen R II: Screening for sleep-disordered breathing (letter) 2634
Longstreth GF see Fass R
Longstreth WT Jr see Klungel OH
López D see Rodríguez E
Lopez-Lirola A see García-Valdecasas-Campelo E; Gonzalez-Reimers E
Loria CM, Ingram DD, Feldman JJ, Wright JD, Madans JH: Serum folate and cardiovascular disease mortality among US men and women, 160:3258; correction, 161:410
Loria CM see Bazzano LA; He J
Losco A see Fraquelli M
Lottenberg R see Zumberg MS
Lotufo PA, Gaziano JM, Chae CU, Ajani UA, Moreno-John G, Buring JE, Manson JE: Diabetes and all-cause and coronary heart disease mortality among US male physicians, 242
Lotufo PA see Benseñor IM
Low DG see Kearns PJ
Lowe HJ see Rollman BL
Lozano FW see Weinberg M
Lucore CL see O'Rourke RA
Luengo LM see Luna V
Lui L-Y see Yaffe K
Lumley T see Psaty BM
Lumpkin MD see Haramati A
Luna V, Morales F, Luengo LM, Sanz A, Diaz J: Pituitary gangliocytoma-adenoma presenting with acromegaly: response to treatment, 1010
Lyder CH, Preston J, Grady JN, Scinto J, Allman R, Bergstrom N, Rodeheaver G: Quality of care for hospitalized Medicare patients at risk for pressure ulcers, 1549

M

Macapinlac H see Turlakow A
MacCallum PK, Brennan PJ, Meade TW: Minimum intensity anticoagulation therapy as primary prevention strategy (letter) 1015
Machtey I: Epidemiology of restless legs syndrome (letter) 483
MacIsaac SM see Hull RD
MacKinnon B see Ginsberg JS
Maclean R see Armour BS
Madaio MP, Harrington JT: Diagnosis of glomerular diseases: acute glomerulonephritis and the nephrotic syndrome, 25
Madans JH see Loria CM
Maenpää J see Erlund I
Magier D see Ginsberg JS
Magnus P, Beaglehole R: Real contribution of the major risk factors to the coronary epidemics: time to end the "only-50%" myth, 2657
Magrini N see Formoso G
Mah AF see Hull RD
Maizels M: Headache evaluation and treatment by primary care physicians in an emergency department in the era of triptans, 1969
Makin AJ, Conway DSG, Lip GYH: Systemic thromboembolism in atrial fibrillation (letter) 1920
Malach M, Quinley J, Imperato PJ, Wallen M: Improving lipid evaluation and management in Medicare patients hospitalized for acute myocardial infarction, 839
Malaty HM see Graham DY; Osato MS
Mallion J-M see Bobrie G
Maloba B see Smego RA Jr
Maloisel EA see Andres E
Malone KE see Young SYN
Mamdani M see Ray JG
Mancini AM see De Giorgio R
Mancini IL see Lawlor PG
Manfredini R, Boari B, la Cecilia O, Gallerani M: Tetraparesis by isolated cervical spine metastasis as manifestation of occult cancer, 1113
Manfredini R, Delli Gatti C, la Cecilia O, Boari B, Gallerani M, Altieri E: Lung abscess as a complication of steroid treatment in pemphigus vulgaris, 2044
Mangel AM see Camilleri M
Manian FA:
Physicians vs physicians, 801
Shame on who? (letter) 2270
Manning PJ, Allum A, Jones S, Sutherland WHF, Williams SM: Effect of hormone replacement therapy on cardiovascular risk factors in type 2 diabetes: a randomized controlled trial, 1772
Manonelles A see Falguera M
Manson JE see Fung TT; Hu FB; Lotufo PA
Marder VJ, Mellinghoff IK:
Buerger disease or arsenic intoxication? (letter) 1016
Role of cocaine in the etiology of Buerger disease is questionable (letter) 486
Marder VJ see Hull RD
Margolin A see Avants SK
Marinella MA: Myoclonus and generalized seizures associated with gatifloxacin treatment, 2261
Marino CR see Aslam N
Mariotto A: Urban-rural differences in the quality of care for medicare patients with acute myocardial infarction (letter) 2386
Markson LE, Vollmer WM, Fitterman L, O'Connor E, Narayanan S, Berger M, Buist AS: Insight into patient dissatisfaction with asthma treatment, 379
Marniemi J see Knekt P
Martin AF see Claudio GA
Martin T see Humblot S
Martín-Fernández J, Escobar-Rodríguez I, Campo-Angora M, Rubio-García R: Evaluation of adherence to highly active antiretroviral therapy, 2739
Martinez E see Collazos J
Martino P see Girmenia C
Martins MA see Iriya SM
Martinson BC, O'Connor PJ, Pronk NP: Physical inactivity and short-term all-cause mortality in adults with chronic disease, 1173; correction, 1848
Mascha EJ see Dumot JA
Massaro J see Lloyd-Jones DM
Massie BM, Armstrong PW, Cleland JGF, Horowitz JD, Packer M, Poole-Wilson PA, Ryden L: Toleration of high doses of angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors in patients with chronic heart failure: results from the ATLAS trial, 165
Massie BM see Frances CD
Mastanduno MP see Laditka SB
Mastroianni AC see Kahn JP
Materson BJ: Captopril is an unlikely cause of nephrotic syndrome (letter) 2635
Mayer EA see Camilleri M
Maynard C see Becker RC
Mayo J see Collazos J
McCall NL see Ashley JM
McCarberg B see Fass R
McClellan M see Frances CD
McCormick D, Gurwitz JH, Goldberg RJ, Becker RC, Tate JP, Elwell A, Radford MJ: Prevalence and quality of warfarin use for patients with atrial fibrillation in the long-term care setting, 2458
McCormick D see Field TS
McCullough D see Friedmann PD
McCullough PA, Sandberg KR, Thompson RJ: Predicting outcomes after cardiopulmonary resuscitation (letter) 613
McCusker J see Han L
McFall M see Richardson RD
McGinn T see Wisnivesky JP
McGlynn EA see Asch SM
McGregor N see De Becker P
McKelvie RS see Tsuyuki RT
McKinney P see Dart RC
McKnight K see Richardson RD
McLaughlin JK see Kjøller K
McNally J see Dart RC
McNeil-Solis C see Cruz-Correa M
McPartlin J see Wald DS
McQuillan G see Coresh J
McSorley D see Camilleri M
McTiernan A see Davidoff R; Young SYN
Meade TW see MacCallum PK
Medsger TA Jr see Hertzman PA
Meehan TP see Metersky ML
Meenhorst PL see Nieuwkerk PT
Mehler PS see Lasater LM; Padilla R
Mehta M: *PDR* provides latest Food and Drug Administration–approved dosage guidelines (letter) 2622
Meier CR see Schlienger RG
Meier DE, Ahronheim JC, Morris J, Baskin-Lyons S, Morrison RS: High short-term mortality in hospitalized patients with advanced dementia: lack of benefit of tube feeding, 594
Meier DE, Morrison RS: Dementia, gastrostomy tubes, and mortality (letter) 2386
Mellemkjær L see Kjøller K
Mellinghoff IK see Marder VJ
Melo AG see Gus M
Menasalvas A see Moreno S
Mendes LA see Davidoff R
Mengoli M see Signorelli S
Mennini T, Gobbi M, Morazzoni P: St John's wort and literature quotations (letter) 1016
Menopause Special Interest Group of the American Society for Reproductive Medicine see Rebar RW
Mert A see Ulkar UGB
Messerli FH, Schmieder RE: Salt and hypertension: going to the heart of the matter, 505
Messerli FH see Grossman E
Messier SP see Penninx BWJH
Metersky ML, Meehan TP: Prospective payment system and hospitalization for pneumonia in Italy (letter) 1919
Meydani SN see Hamer DH
Michael A see Alexopoulu A
Michaëlsson K see Baron JA
Miettinen L see Seppä Y
Milani L see Valle R
Milionis HJ, Tsapoga TG, Elisaf MS: Another report of acute rhabdomyolysis following cerivastatin monotherapy (letter) 2629
Miller CD, Phillips LS, Ziemer DC, Gallina DL, Cook CB, El-Kebbi IM: Hypoglycemia in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus, 1653
Miller CD see El-Kebbi IM
Miller ER III see Erlinger TP
Miller RL see Neugut AI
Mimoto T see Takao T
Mion LC see Inouye SK
Mishra SK, Satpathy R: Physicians' attitudes about prescribing and knowledge of the costs of common medications (letter) 1352
Misra B see Stafford RS
Miura K, Daviglus ML, Dyer AR, Liu K, Garside DB, Stamler J, Greenland P: Relationship of blood pressure to 25-year mortality due to coronary heart disease, cardiovascular diseases, and all causes in young adult men: the Chicago Heart Association Detection Project in Industry, 1501
Moawad MA: Possible relationship between statin use and decreased incidence of dementia: are we ready for a new indication for these drugs? 1909
Molina J-M see Hocqueloux L
Møller H see Frost L
Monnier JA see Nasca TJ

Monster TBM, Janssen WMT, de Jong-van der Berg LTW, Prevention of Renal and Vascular End Stage Disease Study Group, de Jong PE: Oral contraceptive use and hormone replacement therapy are associated with microalbuminuria, 2000
Monto AS, Gravenstein S, Elliott M, Colopy M, Schweinle J: Clinical signs and symptoms predicting influenza infection (letter) 1351
Moons KGM see Hak E
Moore K see Golub JE
Moore M see Dedier J
Morales F see Luna V
Moran MB: Clinical research requires IRB review (letter) 2151
Morazzoni P see Mennini T
Morbidoni L see Ackermann RT
Moreira LB see Gus M
Morelon S, Harzic M, Chadenat M-L, Dupont C, Rouveix E: Primary infection with a multidrug-resistant HIV-1 strain, 2259
Moreno H Jr see Tanus-Santos JE
Moreno S, Blázquez R, Novoa A, Carpena I, Menasalvas A, Ramírez C, Guerrero C: Effect of BCG vaccination on tuberculin reactivity and the booster effect among hospital employees, 1760
Moreno-John G see Lotufo PA
Morley M see Birnbaum HG
Morris J see Meier DE
Morris MJ see Hepburn MJ
Morris WJ see Kearns PJ
Morrison RS see Meier DE
Mortensen EL, Jensen HH, Sanders SA, Reinisch JM: Better psychological functioning and higher social status may largely explain the apparent health benefits of wine: a study of wine and beer drinking in young Danish adults, 1844
Mosca L: Role of HRT in cardiovascular disease (letter) 773
Mosca L see Koffman DM
Moser M:
Is it time for a new approach to the initial treatment of hypertension? 1140
White-coat hypertension—to treat or not to treat: a clinical dilemma, 2655
Mosier MC see Ziegler DK
Moskowitz M see Worzala K
Moyers JP see Branca P
Mraovic B see Dumot JA
Muder RR see Vergis EN
Mulrow CD see Ackermann RT
Multimer D see Gow PJ
Mundt JC, Ferber KL, Rizzo M, Greist JH: Computer-automated dementia screening using a touch-tone telephone, 2481
Muñoz P, Blanco JR, Rodríguez-Creixéms M, García E, Delcan JL, Bouza E: Bloodstream infections after invasive nonsurgical cardiologic procedures, 2110
Muñoz-Fernández MA see De Jose MI
Muñoz-Furlong A see Sicherer SH
Murabito JM see Worzala K
Murphy TF see Tavar R
Murtaza M, Singh M, Dimitrov V, Soni A: Awareness of CAM among residents: a long way to go (letter) 1679
Musher DM, Bartlett JG, Doern GV: Fresh look at the definition of susceptibility of *Streptococcus pneumoniae* to β-lactam antibiotics, 2538
Must A see Field AE
Mutalik K see Worzala K
Myers L see Bazzano LA
Mylonakis E, Ryan ET, Calderwood SB: *Clostridium difficile*–associated diarrhea: a review, 525

N

Naclerio RM see Kaszuba SM
Naganathan V, Sambrook P: Osteoporosis and fracture risk prevention in long-term glucocorticoid therapy (letter) 1781
Nagar S see Smego RA Jr
Naguit I see Bates SM
Nakamura HK see Koshiyama H
Nakamura N see Fukui M
Nallamothu BK, Saint S, Bielak LF, Sonnad SS, Peyser PA, Rubenfire M, Fendrick AM: Electron-beam computed tomography in the diagnosis of coronary artery disease: a meta-analysis, 833
Nallamothu BK, Saint S, Rubenfire M, Fendrick AM: Electron-beam computed tomography as a population screening tool (letter) 2625
Narayanan S see Markson LE
Nasca TJ, Veloski JJ, Monnier JA, Cunningham JP, Valerio S, Lewis TJ, Gonnella JS: Minimum instructional and program-specific administrative costs of educating residents in internal medicine, 760
Nathan DM see Hu FB
National Registry of Myocardial Infarction Participants see Becker RC
Negro R see Dazzi D
Nelson JR see Hoff TH
Nelson KE see Strathdee SA
Nelson WW, Vermeulen LC, Geurkink EA, Ehlert DA, Reichelderfer M: Clinical and ethical concerns about switching patient treatment to "therapeutically interchangeable" medications (letter) 2154
Netten PM see Geerlings SE
Neugut AI, Ghatak AT, Miller RL: Anaphylaxis in the United States: an investigation into its epidemiology, 15
Neugut AI, Miller RL, Ghatak AT: Underrepresentation of the risk and incidence of anaphylaxis to foods (letter) 2047
Neuhaus JM see Avins AL
Neutel JM see Grossman E
Nevin WS: Cost-saving features of universal coverage (letter) 1915
Nevitt M see Yaffe K
Newman R see Zambon M
Newman T see Lacasse Y
Nexø E see Hvas A-M
Niazi AF see Ebright JR
Nichol KL: Cost-benefit analysis of a strategy to vaccinate healthy working adults against influenza, 749
Nichol KL see Carson P; Lin JC
Nichol KL, Zimmerman R: Generalist and subspecialist physicians' knowledge, attitudes, and practices regarding influenza and pneumococcal vaccinations for elderly and other high-risk patients: a nationwide survey, 2702
Nielsen NH see Tan L
Nienaber CA: Clinical diagnosis of acute aortic dissection (letter) 2507
Nieuwkerk PT, Sprangers MAG, Burger DM, Hoetelmans RMW, Hugen PWH, Danner SA, van der Ende ME, Schneider MME, Schrey G, Meenhorst PL, Sprenger HG, Kauffmann RH, Jambroes M, Chesney MA, de Wolf F, Lange JMA, ATHENA Project: Limited patient adherence to highly active antiretroviral therapy for HIV-1 infection in an observational cohort study, 1962
Njølstad I see Jacobsen BK
Noël B: Buerger disease or arsenic intoxication? (letter) 1016
Noguchi H see Frances CD
Nogués A see Falgueira M
North American Society of Pacing and Electrophysiology (NASPE) Practice Guideline Committee see Goldschlager N
Northcutt AR see Camilleri M
Novoa A see Moreno S
Nuytinck L see Loeys B
Nybo H see Bathum L
Nzeako UC, Frigas E, Tremaine WJ: Hereditary angioedema: a broad review for clinicians, 2417

O

Obasanjo OO see Golub JE
O'Brien PE see Dixon JB
O'Connor CM see Jiang W; Whellan DJ
O'Connor E see Markson LE
O'Connor PG see Fiellin DA
O'Connor PJ see Martinson BC
O'Donnell CJ see Lloyd-Jones DM
Ofman JJ see Fass R; Rhew DC; Spiegel BMR
Ogden LG see Bazzano LA; He J
Ohtsuka M see Satoh H
Okuyemi K see Ziegler DK
O'Leary DH see Psaty BM
Olsen JH see Kjøller K
Olshansky B see Goldschlager N
O'Malley PG see Browning R
Omland T, Hartford M, Caidahl K: Multivitamin supplements are effective and inexpensive agents to lower homocysteine levels (letter) 774
Onder G, Bernabei R, Cesari M, Gambassi G: Prospective payment system and hospitalization for pneumonia in Italy (letter) 1918
Onder G see Landi F
Oprisiu R see Fournier A
O'Rourke RA, Hochman JS, Cohen MC, Lucore CL, Popma JJ, Cannon CP: New approaches to diagnosis and management of unstable angina and non–st-segment elevation myocardial infarction, 674
Osato MS, Reddy R, Reddy SG, Penland RL, Malaty HM, Graham DY: Pattern of primary resistance of *Helicobacter pylori* to metronidazole or clarithromycin in the United States, 1217
Osterberg L see Lipinski M

P

Pace MT see Ebright JR
Packer M see Massie BM
Padilla R, Gomez V, Biggerstaff SL, Mehler PS: Use of *curanderismo* in a public health care system, 1336
Pagano L see Girmenia C
Pahor M see Penninx BWJH
Pak CYC see Rubin CD
Pallares R see Capdevila O
Palmer JR see Rosenberg L
Palta M see Young T
Paltiel O, Salakhov E, Ronen I, Berg D, Israeli A: Management of severe hypokalemia in hospitalized patients: a study of quality of care based on computerized databases, 1089
Panayl GS see Kassimos DG
Panicker N see Chehab EL
Papa F see Di Napoli M
Papo T see Péne F
Parameswaran H see Lankipalli RS
Pargament KI, Koenig HG, Tarakeshwar N, Hahn J: Religious struggle as a predictor of mortality among medically ill elderly patients: a 2-year longitudinal study, 1881
Parish DC see Chandra KMD
Park J, White AR, Ernst E: New sham method in auricular acupuncture (letter) 894
Parra S see Weinberg M
Pascot A see Lemieux I
Pasquali J-L see Humblot S
Passos S see Eron LJ
Patrick DI see Curtis JR
Pavlik V see Hyman DJ
Pearlman RA see Kohlwes RJ
Pearson SD see Pereira AG
Peltonen R see Kotilainen P
Pendse S see D'Elia JA
Péne F, Papo T, Brudy-Gulphe L, Cariou A, Piette JC, Vinsonneau C: Septic shock and thrombotic microangiopathy due to mycobacterium tuberculosis in a non-immunocompromised patient, 1347
Penland RL see Osato MS
Penninx BWJH, Messier SP, Rejeski WJ, Williamson JD, DiBari M, Cavazzini C, Applegate WB, Pahor M: Physical exercise and the prevention of disability in activities of daily living in older persons with osteoarthritis, 2309
Pereira AG, Pearson SD: Patient attitudes toward physician financial incentives, 1313
Pereira JL see Lawlor PG
Peres A see Wu AW
Pérez A, Wägner AM, Carreras G: Appropriate first-line lipid-lowering therapy for type 1 diabetes mellitus (letter) 1461
Pérez-Álvarez AF, Jiménez-Alonso J, Reche-Molina I, León-Ruiz L, Hidalgo-Tenorio C, Sabio JM: Retinal vasculitis and vitreitis in a patient with chronic hepatitis C virus, 2262
Perlroth MG: Hospital staff, not attending physicians, provide continuity of care (letter) 2631
Perneger TV see Etter J-F; Wicki J
Perrier A, Bounameaux H, Wicki J: Is smoking a risk factor for pulmonary embolism? (letter) 1926
Perrier A, de Moerloose P, Bounameaux H: Introduction of D-dimer assay: does it increase resource utilization or correct identification of pulmonary embolism? (letter) 2049
Perrier A see Wicki J
Perrin A-E see Andrès E
Perrino SD see Claudio GA
Persing DH see Gomes-Solecki MJC
Persson I see Baron JA
Perumean-Chaney SE see Ashley JM
Peters G see Heit JA
Petersen NE see Bathum L
Peyser PA see Nallamothu BK
Pezzarossa A see Dazzi D
Phelan S see Foster GD
Phillips B: Epidemiology of restless legs syndrome (letter) 484
Phillips CB see Shadick NA
Phillips LS see El-Kebbi IM; Miller CD
Phillips RS see Wee CC
Piegas LS see Tsuyuki RT
Pierach CA: Drug combination for asthma treatment (letter) 1920
Piette JC see Péne F
Pignone M: Appropriate use of statin drugs (letter) 2626
Pimentel M see Fass R; Gus M
Pineo GF see Hull RD
Pires LA, Ganji JR, Jarandila R, Steele R: Diagnostic patterns and temporal trends in the evaluation of adult patients hospitalized with syncope, 1889
Pirro M, Bergeron J, Dagenais GR, Bernard P-M, Cantin B, Després J-P, Lamarche B: Age and duration of follow-up as modulators of the risk for ischemic heart disease associated with high plasma C-reactive protein levels in men, 2474
Pittler MH see Ernst E
Pitts MM see Armour BS
Pometta R see Fraquelli M
Poole-Wilson PA see Massie BM
Popara M see Smego RA Jr
Pope DS see Golub JE
Popma JJ see O'Rourke RA
Porath A see Dreiher J
Porter RS see Dart RC
Pouchot J, Foucher E, Lino M, Vinceneux P, Barge J: Granulomatous mastitis: an uncommon cause of breast abscess, 611

Powe NR see Cruz-Correa M
Practice Guidelines Subcommittee, North American Society of Pacing and Electrophysiology see Goldschlager N
Preston J see Lyder CH
Prevention of Renal and Vascular End Stage Disease Study Group see Monster TBM
Primeau F see Han L
Procter JL see Zumberg MS
Pronk NP see Martinson BC
Prus-Wisniewski R see Wadden TA
Psaty BM, Furberg CD, Kuller LH, Cushman M, Savage PJ, Levine D, O'Leary DH, Bryan RN, Anderson M, Lumley T: Association between blood pressure level and the risk of myocardial infarction, stroke, and total mortality: the cardiovascular health study, 1183
Psaty BM see Heckbert SR; Klungel OH
Pudil R, Hrncir Z: Severe bradycardia after a methylprednisolone "minipulse" treatment, 1778
Put J see Turlakow A

Q

Quinley J see Malach M
Quiros JA: HM-no!, 160:1704; correction, 161:1427
Qureshi AI, Suri MF, Guterman LR, Hopkins LN: Ineffective secondary prevention in survivors of cardiovascular events in the US population: report from the Third National Health and Nutrition Examination survey, 1621

R

Raad II see Bodey GP
Radevski IV see Sareli P
Radford MJ see Krumholz HM; McCormick D
Raffin TA see Chehab EL
Rainville B see Bourgault C
Raiz P see Costantini O
Rajkumar SV, Fonseca R, Witzig TE: Complete resolution of reflex sympathetic dystrophy with thalidomide treatment, 2502
Ramanan SV:
Cardiovascular disease in *The Adventures of Sherlock Holmes* 701
Request for reprints (letter) 2509
Ramirez C see Moreno S
Ramirez G see Ackermann RT
Ramirez JA, Bordon J: Early switch from intravenous to oral antibiotics in hospitalized patients with bacteremic community-acquired *Streptococcus pneumoniae* pneumonia, 848; correction, 1404
Ramos JT see De Jose MI
Ramsey PG see Wenrich MD
Ranberg KA see Bathum L
Rao DS see Rubin CD
Rao RS see Rosenberg L
Raskob GE see Hull RD
Rauramaa R see Laukkanen JA
Ravakhah K, Kumar PD: Early discharge of infected patients through appropriate antibiotic use: a response (letter) 2047
Ray JG, Mamdani M, Tsuyuki RT, Anderson DR, Yeo EL, Laupacis A: Use of statins and the subsequent development of deep vein thrombosis, 1405
Ray JG see Attia J
Rebar RW, Archer D, Menopause Special Interest Group of the American Society for Reproductive Medicine: Increased coronary events, HERS, and HRT: any connection? (letter) 1350
Reboldi G see Schillaci G
Reche-Molina I see Pérez-Alvarez AF
Redberg R see Koffman DM
Reddy R see Osato MS
Reddy SG see Osato MS
Redondo P, Solano T, Bauza A, Lloret P: Amelanotic melanoma presenting as a scar, 1912
Redtenbacher S see Finsterer J
Reed K see Drinka P
Reeves GD see Lenhard MJ
Reeves R see Hansson L
Reichelderfer M see Nelson WW
Reichert S see Halm EA
Reid MC see Fiellin DA
Reinharth D:
Barriers to communication with dying patients (letter) 2623
Start low, go slow, is not always best (letter) 2623
Reinisch JM see Mortensen EL
Reiss MJ, Labowitz DA, Forman S, Wormser GP: Impact of color blindness on recognition of blood in body fluids, 461
Reiss TF: Drug combination for asthma treatment (letter) 1920
Rejeski WJ see Penninx BWJH
Remenchik E: Steps toward universal health care (letter) 1914
Renovell V see Ruiz-García V
Reunanen A see Knekt P
Revicki D see Farup C
Reyes E see Fass R
Reyna VF, Lloyd FJ, Whalen P: Genetic testing and medical decision making, 2406
Reyna VF see Lloyd FJ
Reynders M see De Becker P
Rhew DC, Tu GS, Ofman JJ, Henning JM, Richards MS, Weingarten SR: Early switch and early discharge strategies in patients with community-acquired pneumonia: a meta-analysis, 722
Rhodes LA see Kohlwes RJ
Richards MS see Rhew DC
Richardson RD, Engel CC Jr, McFall M, McKnight K, Boehnlein JK, Hunt SC: Clinician attributions for symptoms and treatment of Gulf War–related health concerns, 1289
Ricou B see Gozzoli V
Rieger MA, Hasselhorn H-M, Beie M, Kralj N, Vetter HD, Hofmann F: Personnel-to-patient transmission of hepatitis C virus: underestimation of exposure (letter) 1017
Rigotti NA see Wee CC
Rimer BK see Bastian LA
Rimm EB see Field AE; Hu FB
Rissanen H see Knekt P
Rizzo M see Mundt JC
Robinson E see Spellberg B
Rodeheaver G see Lyder CH
Rodriguez E, López D, Bugés J, Torres M: Sarcoidosis-associated bronchiolitis obliterans organizing pneumonia, 2148
Rodriguez RM see Branca P
Rodriguez-Creixems M see Muñoz P
Rodriguez-Rodriguez E see García-Valdecasas-Campelo E; González-Reimers E
Roeykens J see De Becker P
Rogers JT see Branca P
Roggendorf M see Ross RS
Roghmann M-C: Methicillin-susceptible *Staphylococcus aureus*: believe it, or not (letter) 1238
Rohde RA: Cohen vs *PDR* (letter) 2622
Rollman BL, Hanusa BH, Gilbert T, Lowe HJ, Kapoor WN, Schulberg HC: Electronic medical record: a randomized trial of its impact on primary care physicians initial management of major depression, 189; correction, 705
Ronen I see Paltiel O
Rosa D see Gus M
Rosenberg JC see Brett AS
Rosenberg L, Palmer JR, Rao RS, Shapiro S: Low-dose oral contraceptive use and the risk of myocardial infarction, 1065
Rosenberg RN see DeAngelis CD
Rosendaal FR see Bloemenkamp KWM
Rosenfeld B see Breitbart W
Rosenthal PJ see Dorsey G
Roshan B see D'Elia JA
Rosner F:
Are afternoon naps health hazards? (letter) 614
Psychosomatic heart disease (letter) 771
Religion and medicine, 1811
Ross RS, Viazov S, Roggendorf M:
Personnel-to-patient transmission of hepatitis C virus: underestimation of exposure (letter) 1018
Risk of hepatitis C transmission from infected medical staff to patients, 160:2313; correction, 161:924
Ross SD: Drug-related adverse events: a readers'guide to assessing literature reviews and meta-analyses, 1041
Ross-Degnan D see Weinberg M
Rossi T see Kotilainen P
Rota E see Signorelli S
Rothschild JM, Bates DW, Leape LL: Thoughtful discharge planning for better outcomes (letter) 1917
Rothschild JM, Khorasani R, Silverman SG, Hanson RW, Fiskio JM, Bates DW: Abdominal cross-sectional imaging for inpatients with abnormal liver function test results: yield and usefulness, 583
Routamaa M see Kotilainen P
Rouveix E see Morelon S
Rozenberg S, Ham H: Role of HRT in cardiovascular disease (letter) 773
Rozzini R, Sabatini T, Frisoni GB, Trabucchi M: Association between depressive symptoms and mortality in elderly people (letter) 299
Rubenfire M see Nallamothu BK
Rubin CD, Pak CYC, Adams-Huet B, Genant HK, Li J, Rao DS: Sustained-release sodium fluoride in the treatment of the elderly with established osteoporosis, 2325
Rubinshtein R, Ciubotaru M, Elad H, Bitterman H: Severe orthostatic hypotension following weight reduction surgery, 2145
Rubinstein SF see Feit S
Rubio-Caballero M see Falguera M
Rubio-Garcia R see Martín-Fernández J
Rudolph RE see Davidoff R
Ruha A-M see Tanen DA
Ruiz AI see Weinberg M
Ruiz-Garcia V, Valdivieso B, Soriano E, Renovell V, Almazan D: Is salt so harmful for hypertension in our elderly? (letter) 2632
Ruiz-González A see Falguera M
Rusch V see Turlakow A
Russak SM see Fass R
Russell AS, Khan SA: Osteoporosis attitudes after a colles fracture (letter) 2634
Russell AS see Khan SA
Russell SD see Whellan DJ
Russo A see Landi F
Ryan ET see Mylonakis E
Ryan PD see Bastian LA
Ryan RE Jr: Patient treatment preferences and the 5-$ht_{1d/1b}$ agonists, 2545
Ryden L see Massie BM

S

Sabatini T see Rozzini R
Sabio JM see Pérez-Alvarez AF
Sacristán O see Falguera M
Safaiean M see Strathdee SA
Sainsbury R see Wilkinson TJ
Saint S: Do silver alloy catheters increase the risk of systemic argyria? (letter) 1015
Saint S see Nallamothu BK
Saitz R see Friedmann PD; Samet JH
Sakoulas G, Degirolami PC, Gold HS: Methicillin-susceptible *Staphylococcus aureus*: believe it, or not (letter) 1237
Salakhov E see Paltiel O
Salmenlinna S see Kotilainen P
Salonen JT see Laukkanen JA
Salonen R see Laukkanen JA
Sambrook P see Naganathan V
Samet JH, Friedmann PD, Saitz R: Benefits of linking primary medical care and substance abuse services: patient, provider, and societal perspectives, 85
Sampliner RE see Cruz-Correa M
Sampson HA see Sicherer SH
Sandberg KR see McCullough PA
Sanders SA see Mortensen EL
Sanderson RS see Foster GD
Sandvik L see Ebbesen J
Sano H see Inoue K-i
Santillo R see Grandi AM
Santolaria-Fernández F see García-Valdecasas-Campelo E; González-Reimers E
Sanz A see Luna V
Sareli P, Radevski IV, Valtchanova ZP, Libhaber E, Candy GP, Den Hond E, Libhaber C, Skudicky D, Wang J-G, Staessen JA: Efficacy of different drug classes used to initiate antihypertensive treatment in black subjects: results of a randomized trial in Johannesburg, South Africa, 965
Sari R see Sevinc A
Sarwer DB see Foster GD; Wadden TA
Satoh H, Ishikawa H, Kurishima K, Ohtsuka M, Sekizawa K: Diabetes is not associated with longer survival in patients with lung cancer (letter) 485
Satpathy R see Mishra SK
Savage PJ see Psaty BM
Schachter LM see Dixon JB
Schafer AI see Levine GN
Schattner A, Kozack N, Friedman J: Idiopathic spontaneous hemoperitoneum, 1009
Schattner A see Klepfish A
Schein OD see Hochberg MC
Schenker M see Leigh JP
Schillaci G, Reboldi G, Verdecchia P: High-normal serum creatinine concentration is a predictor of cardiovascular risk in essential hypertension, 886
Schilling LM see Lin C-T
Schirmer H see Jacobsen BK
Schleinitz MD: Cost-effectiveness of antiplatelet therapies (letter) 1236
Schlienger J-L see Andrès E; Goichot B
Schlienger RG, Haefeli WE, Jick H, Meier CR: Risk of cataract in patients treated with statins, 2021
Schmid T see Koffman DM
Schmieder RE see Messerli FH
Schneeberger PM see Geerlings SE
Schneider MME see Nieuwkerk PT
Schneiderman LJ, Jecker NS, Jonsen AR: Abuse of futility (letter) 128
Schoen C see Davis K
Schoenbaum S see Davis K
Schörkhuber W see Zeiner A
Schöttker P see Gozzoli V
Schrage JP see Ashley JM
Schrager H see Solomon DH
Schrey G see Nieuwkerk PT
Schulberg HC see Rollman BL
Schur CL see Baker DW
Schur PH see Karlson EW
Schwartz GL see Canzanello VJ

Schwartz L, Bourassa MG: Evaluation of patients with chest pain and normal coronary angiograms, 1825
Schweinle J see Monto AS
Scinto J see Lyder CH
Scott J see Wald DS
Sehdev AES, Hutchins GM: Problems with proper completion and accuracy of the cause-of-death statement, 277
Seidel KW see Kim C
Seifert SA see Dart RC
Sekizawa K see Satoh H
Selcer UM see Tanvetyanon T
Seppä Y, Bloigu A, Honkanen PO, Miettinen L, Syrjala H: Severity assessment of lower respiratory tract infection in elderly patients in primary care, 2709
Seshadri S, Wolf PA, Beiser A, Vasan RS, Wilson PWF, Kase CS, Kelly-Hayes M, Kannel WB, D'Agostino RB: Elevated midlife blood pressure increases stroke risk in elderly persons: the Framingham Study, 2343
Seux M-L see Birkenhäger WH
Sevinc A, Sari R, Buyukberber S: Cancer antigen 125: tumor or serosal marker in case of ascites? (letter) 2507
Shadick NA, Liang MH, Phillips CB, Fossel K, Kuntz KM: Cost-effectiveness of vaccination against Lyme disease, 554
Shang C: Future of integrative medicine (letter) 613
Shannon SE see Wenrich MD
Shapiro MF see Baker DW
Shapiro S see Rosenberg L
Shavlik DJ see Fraser GE
Sheikh K: Urban-rural differences in the quality of care for medicare patients with acute myocardial infarction (letter) 2386
Sheikh K, Bullock C: Urban-rural differences in the quality of care for medicare patients with acute myocardial infarction, 737
Sherman KJ see Cherkin DC
Sicherer SH, Sampson HA, Bock SA, Muñoz-Furlong A: Underrepresentation of the risk and incidence of anaphylaxis to foods (letter) 2046
Signorelli S, Tolomelli S, Rota E, Mengoli M: Are afternoon naps health hazards? (letter) 614
Silagy C see Lalezari J
Silbershatz H see Lloyd-Jones DM
Silverman SG see Rothschild JM
SILVERNET-HC Study Group see Landi F
Simon A, van Deuren M, Tighe PJ, van der Meer JWM, Drenth JPH: Genetic analysis as a valuable key to diagnosis and treatment of periodic fever, 2491
Simon T see Halm EA
Simpson S: Case reports of rhabdomyolysis associated with cerivastatin therapy (letter) 2630
Singer DE see Dedier J
Singer PA see Ladenson PW
Singh M see Murtaza M
Singh S, Ghobrial SS, Girod JP: Chylothorax as a complication of tuberculosis in the setting of the human immunodeficiency virus infection, 2621
Skinner CS see Bastian LA
Skinner EA see Krishnan JA; Wu AW
Skudicky D see Sareli P
Sloan S see Farup C
Smego RA Jr, Nagar S, Maloba B, Popara M: Meta-analysis of salvage therapy for pneumocystis carinii pneumonia, 1529
Smith DHG see Hansson L
Smith JM see DeAngelis CD
Smith MW see Levenstein S
Smith NL see Klungel OH
Smith SA see Ladenson PW
Smucker WD see Coppola KM; Ditto PH
Snoeck R, Van Laethem Y, De Clercq E, De Maubeuge J, Clumeck N: Treatment of a bowenoid papulosis of the penis with local applications of cidofovir in a patient with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome, 2382
Solano T see Redondo P
Solomon CG see Hu FB
Solomon DH, Van Houten L, Glynn RJ, Baden L, Curtis K, Schrager H, Avorn J: Academic detailing to improve use of broad-spectrum antibiotics at an academic medical center, 1897
Solti M see Kumar PD
Somes GW see Waterer GW
Sommelet D see Latger-Cannard V
Soni A see Murtaza M
Sonino N see Boscaro M
Sonnad SS see Nallamothu BK
Sonnenberg A see Suleiman S
Soriano E see Ruiz-Garcia V
Spadano JL see Field AE
Spalding JAB: Color-blind physicians and the detection of blood in body products (letter) 2266
Speizer FE see Hu FB; Karlson EW
Spellberg B, Carroll RM, Robinson E, Brass E: mtDNA disease in the primary care setting, 2497
Spencer FA see Becker RC; Yarzebski J
Sperduto RD see Worzala K
Spiegel BMR, Vakil NB, Ofman JJ: Endoscopy for acute nonvariceal upper gastrointestinal tract hemorrhage: is sooner better? a systematic review, 1393
Sprangers MAG see Nieuwkerk PT
Sprenger HG see Nieuwkerk PT
Sprung J see Dumot JA
St Jeor ST see Ashley JM
Staessen JA see Birkenhäger WH; Sareli P
Stafford RS, Misra B: Variation in routine electrocardiogram use in academic primary care practice, 2351
Stamler J see Miura K
Stampfer MJ see Fung TT; Hu FB
Starr JR see Heckbert SR
Steel K see Landi F
Steele R see Pires LA
Steenge GR, Verhoef P, Greenhalf PL: Effect of creatine and resistance training on plasma homocysteine concentration in healthy volunteers, 1455
Stein PD see Hull RD
Steinberg C see Wadden TA
Steiner JF see Lasater LM
Steinwachs D see Krishnan JA; Wu AW
Stemper M see Drinka P
Sterling ML see Tan L
Sterling TR see Golub JE
Stern M see Zompi S
Sterz F see Janata K; Zeiner A
Stolk RP see Geerlings SE
Stolzenberg-Solomon R see Erlinger TP
Strathdee SA, Galai N, Safaeian M, Celentano DD, Vlahov D, Johnson L, Nelson KE: Sex differences in risk factors for HIV seroconversion among injection drug users: a 10-year perspective, 1281
Street J see Cherkin DC
Suadicani P see Jeppesen J
Suarez-Almazor ME see Jones CA; Lawlor PG
Suissa S see Bourgault C
Suleiman S, Sonnenberg A: Cost-effectiveness of endoscopy in irritable bowel syndrome, 369
Suri MF see Qureshi AI
Suter PM see Gozzoli V
Sutherland WHF see Manning PJ
Sutton SK: Osler on the "positive review of systems" patient (letter) 2631
Svaar H see Ebbesen J
Sweet JM, Holstege CP: Bone marrow failure from medication error: diagnosis by history, not biopsy, 1911
Syed W see Dhossche DM
Syrjälä H see Seppä Y

T

Tait RC see Copland M
Takao T, Mimoto T, Yamamoto M, Hashimoto K: Preclinical Cushing disease, 892
Takkouche B see Etminan M
Talley NJ see Bytzer P
Tan D-T see Lin J-L
Tan L, Altman RD, Nielsen NH, Council on Scientific Affairs, American Medical Association: Screening nonimmigrant visitors to the United States for tuberculosis: report of the Council on Scientific Affairs, 334
Tan L, Hawk JC III, Sterling ML, Council on Scientific Affairs, American Medical Association: Report of the Council on Scientific Affairs: preventing needlestick injuries in health care settings, 929
Tanasijevic M see Karlson EW
Tanen DA, Ruha A-M, Graeme KA, Curry SC, Fischione MA: Rattlesnake envenomations: unusual case presentations, 474
Tang WHW see Jamali AH
Tanus-Santos JE, Moreno H Jr: Treatment of massive pulmonary embolism (letter) 481
Tanvetyanon T, Dissin J, Selcer UM: Hyperthermia and chronic pancerebellar syndrome after cocaine abuse, 608
Tarakeshwar N see Pargament KI
Tate JP see McCormick D
Tavar R, Murphy TF: Case for compensation of tissue donors (letter) 1924
Taylor F, Ebrahim S: Consensus needed for evaluating safe and adequate anticoagulant control (letter) 1558
Telzak EE see Turett GS
Teo KK see Tsuyuki RT
Terhaar KA see Jackson JL
Thom D see Bell RA
Thomas AG see Gupta A
Thomas RH: Hypercoagulability syndromes, 2433
Thompson D see Golub JE
Thompson RJ see McCullough PA
Thune I see Jacobsen BK
Tighe PJ see Simon A
Tinetti ME see Fried TR
Tofler GH see D'Elia JA
Tolomelli S see Signorelli S
Torres M see Rodriguez E
Toto R: Angiotensin II subtype 1 receptor blockers and renal function, 1492
Touboul P-J see Zureik M
Trabucchi M see Rozzini R
Treadwell RC see Carrillo-Jimenez R
Tréchot P see Latger-Cannard V
Tremaine WJ see Nzeako UC
Trujillo-Santos AJ, Aguiar-Garcia F, González-Hermoso C: Subcutaneous nodules after a cat bite, 2043
Tsapoga TG see Milionis HJ
Tsuyuki RT, McKelvie RS, Arnold JMO, Avezum A Jr, Barretto ACP, Carvalho ACC, Isaac DL, Kitching AD, Piegas LS, Teo KK, Yusuf S: Acute precipitants of congestive heart failure exacerbations, 2337
Tsuyuki RT see Ray JG
Tu GS see Rhew DC
Tu JV see Jackevicius CA
Tubau F see Capdevila O
Tung S-M see Chou C-W
Tur-Kaspa R see Ben-Ari Z
Turett GS, Blum S, Telzak EE: Recurrent pneumococcal bacteremia: risk factors and outcomes, 2141
Turlakow A, Yeung HWD, Pui J, Macapinlac H, Liebovitz E, Rusch V, Goy A, Larson SM: Fludeoxyglucose positron emission tomography in the diagnosis of giant cell arteritis, 1003
Turpie AGG, Antman EM: Low-molecular-weight heparins in the treatment of acute coronary syndromes, 1484

U

Ubel PA see Farber NJ
Ulusarac A see Dhossche DM

V

Vaccarino V see Abramson J; Heiat A
Vaisse B see Bobrie G
Vakil NB see Spiegel BMR
Valcour VG: Studies on recognition of dementia by primary care physicians are inconsistent (letter) 1239
Valdivieso B see Ruiz-Garcia V
Valerio S see Nasca TJ
Valle R, Chinellato M, Milani L: Impact of a guideline-based management on outcomes of very old persons with heart failure living in nursing homes (letter) 2264
Valtchanova ZP see Sareli P
van der Ende ME see Nieuwkerk PT
van der Geest S see von Faber M
van der Horst I see de Vries M
van der Kleij F see de Vries M
van der Meer JWM see Simon A
van Deuren M see Simon A
van Dongen E see von Faber M
van Exel E see von Faber M
van Hout H: Studies on recognition of dementia by primary care physicians are inconsistent (letter) 1238
Van Houten L see Solomon DH
Van Laethem Y see Snoeck R
Vander LaandeVries M see Ginsberg JS
Vanderbroucke JP see Bloemenkamp KWM
Varriale P: Fluoxetine (Prozac) as a cause of QT prolongation, 612
Vasan RS see Seshadri S
Vasandani G: Other factors in self-reported hypertension treatment practices among primary care physicians (letter) 1458
Vaupel J see Bathum L
Vaur L see Bobrie G
Velasco AA see Claudio GA
Veloski JJ see Nasca TJ
Venäläinen JM see Laukkanen JA
Venco A see Grandi AM
Verdecchia P see Schillaci G
Vergis EN, Brennan C, Wagener M, Muder RR: Pneumonia in long-term care: a prospective case-control study of risk factors and impact on survival, 2378
Verheij TJM see Hak E
Verhoef P see Steenge GR
Vermeulen LC see Nelson WW
Vetter HD see Rieger MA
Viazov S see Ross RS
Vinceneux P see Pouchot J
Vinsonneau C see Pêne F
Viola RA see Wilson KG
Visentin S see Fraquelli M
Vlahov D see Strathdee SA
Voaklander DC see Jones CA
Vollmer WM see Markson LE
von Faber M, Bootsma-van der Wiel A, van Exel E, Gussekloo J, Lagaay AM, van Dongen E, Knook DL, van der Geest S, Westendorp RGJ: Successful aging in the oldest old: who can be characterized as successfully aged? 2694
Vormfelde SV: Safety of statins (hydroxymethyl glutaryl coenzyme a reductase inhibitors): different mechanisms of metabolism and drug transport may have clinical relevance (letter) 1012

Vos E: Multivitamin supplements are effective and inexpensive agents to lower homocysteine levels (letter) 774
Vuopio-Varkila J see Kotilainen P
Vupputuri S see Bazzano LA; He J

W

Wada Y see Koshiyama H
Wadden TA, Berkowitz RI, Sarwer DB, Prus-Wisniewski R, Steinberg C: Benefits of lifestyle modification in the pharmacologic treatment of obesity: a randomized trial, 218
Wadden TA see Foster GD
Wagener M see Vergis EN
Wagner AM see Pérez A
Wald DS, Bishop L, Wald NJ, Law M, Hennessy E, Weir D, McPartlin J, Scott J: Randomized trial of folic acid supplementation and serum homocysteine levels, 695
Wald NJ see Wald DS
Walker ID see Copland M
Wallen M see Malach M
Walls M see Weaver M
Walsh D see Davis MP
Wang C-S, Wang S-T, Chou P: Using the prevalence of an elevated serum alanine aminotransferase level for identifying communities with a high prevalence of hepatitis C virus infection, 392
Wang CC see Kearns PJ
Wang J-G see Birkenhäger WH; Sareli P
Wang S-T see Wang C-S
Wang Y see Krumholz HM
Ward S see Goldstein NM
Ward SB see Dart RC
Ware L see Lin C-T
Waring JP see Cruz-Correa M
Waterer GW, Somes GW, Wunderink RG: Monotherapy may be suboptimal for severe bacteremic pneumococcal pneumonia, 1837
Waters JH see Dumot JA
Wattigney WA see Koffman DM
Watts NB: Observational data do not establish cause and effect (letter) 772
Weaver LA see Wilson KG
Weaver M, Krieger J, Castorina J, Walls M, Ciske S: Cost-effectiveness of combined outreach for the pneumococcal and influenza vaccines, 111
Webster A see Zambon M
Wee CC, Rigotti NA, Davis RB, Phillips RS: Relationship between smoking and weight control efforts among adults in the United States, 546
Wei GL see Coresh J
Weiderpass E see Baron JA
Weinberg M, Fuentes JM, Ruiz AI, Lozano FW, Angel E, Gaitan H, Goethe B, Parra S, Hellerstein S, Ross-Degnan D, Goldmann DA, Huskins WC: Reducing infections among women undergoing cesarean section in Colombia by means of continuous quality improvement methods, 2357
Weiner J see Farber NJ
Weingarten SR see Rhew DC
Weinrauch LA see D'Elia JA
Weir D see Wald DS
Weiss KS: Anaphylactic reaction to ondansetron, 2263
Weiss NS see Heckbert SR
Weitz JI see Bates SM
Welty FK:
Cardiovascular disease and dyslipidemia in women, 514
High level of high-density lipoprotein cholesterol (HDL-C) does not attenuate increased risk of elevated triglycerides (letter) 2385
Weng HH see Bastian LA
Wenrich MD, Curtis JR, Shannon SE, Carline JD, Ambrozy DM, Ramsey PG:
Barriers to communication with dying patients (letter) 2624
Communicating with dying patients within the spectrum of medical care from terminal diagnosis to death, 868
West J see Lipinski M
Westendorp RGJ see von Faber M
Whalen P see Lloyd FJ; Reyna VF
Whayne TF Jr, Zielke JC: Triglyceride level: a predictive risk factor for atherosclerosis? (letter) 295
Whellan DJ, Gaulden LH, Gattis WA, Granger B, Russell SD, Blazing MA, Cuffe MS, O'Connor CM: Benefit of implementing a heart failure disease management program, 2223
Whelton PK see Bazzano LA; He J
Whipple J see Heit JA
Whitcomb WF see Hoff TH
White AR see Park J
Whiteman MK see Cui Y
Wicki J, Perneger TV, Junod AF, Bounameaux H, Perrier A: Assessing clinical probability of pulmonary embolism in the emergency ward: a simple score, 92
Wicki J see Perrier A
Wietlisbach V see Bula CJ
Wilkinson TJ, Sainsbury R, Gilchrist NL: Osteoporosis follow-up after fracture (letter) 2633
Willett WC see Fung TT; Hu FB
Williams C:
Baseline rates of disease may account for some arrhythmia risk (letter) 1235
High level of high-density lipoprotein cholesterol (HDL-C) does not attenuate increased risk of elevated triglycerides (letter) 2385
Williams CS see Fried TR
Williams K see Hoff TH
Williams SM see Manning PJ
Williamson JD see Penninx BWJH
Wilsgaard T see Jacobsen BK
Wilson AC see Appel LJ
Wilson IB, Dukes K, Greenfield S, Kaplan S, Hillman B: Patients' role in the use of radiology testing for common office practice complaints, 256
Wilson KG, Graham ID, Kozak JF, Chater S, Viola RA, de Faye BJ, Weaver LA: Interventions in end-of-life care (letter) 1118
Wilson PWF see Lloyd-Jones DM; Seshadri S; Worzala K
Wilson SR see Chehab EL
Winther JF see Kjoller K
Wirt DP, Bailey WC, Bowers WJ: Physicians' attitudes about involvement in lethal injection for capital punishment (letter) 1353
Wisnivesky JP, McGinn T, Crystal RG: Are fewer patient isolations justified for active tuberculosis? (letter) 1116
Witzig TE see Rajkumar SV
Wolf PA see Seshadri S
Wolfe SA, Cebul SA, Dawson NV: Automated screening strategy to identify patients with alcohol problems in a primary care setting (letter) 895
Wormser GP: Vision impairment and health (letter) 2267
Wormser GP see Gomes-Solecki MJC; Reiss MJ
Worzala K, Hiller R, Sperduto RD, Mutalik K, Murabito JM, Moskowitz M, D'Agostino RB, Wilson PWF: Postmenopausal estrogen use, type of menopause, and lens opacities: the Framingham studies, 1448
Wright JD: Shame on who? (letter) 2269
Wright JD see Loria CM
Wu AW see Krishnan JA
Wu AW, Young Y, Skinner EA, Diette GB, Huber M, Peres A, Steinwachs D: Quality of care and outcomes of adults with asthma treated by specialists and generalists in managed care, 2554
Wunderink RG see Waterer GW

Y

Yaffe K, Barnes D, Nevitt M, Lui L-Y, Covinsky K: Prospective study of physical activity and cognitive decline in elderly women: women who walk, 1703
Yamamoto M see Takao T
Yañez A see Kanterewicz E
Yang X see Gomes-Solecki MJC
Yartows SA: Blood pressure monitoring in atrial fibrillation using electronic devices (letter) 294
Yarzebski J, Spencer FA, Goldberg RJ, Lessard D, Goze JM: Temporal trends (1986-1997) in cholesterol level assessment and management practices in patients with acute myocardial infarction: a population-based perspective, 1521
Yeo EL see Ray JG
Yersin B see Bula CJ
Yeung HWD see Turlakow A
Yood RA, Harrold LR, Fish L, Cernieux J, Emani S, Conboy E, Gurwitz JH: Prevention of glucocorticoid-induced osteoporosis: experience in a managed care setting, 1322
Yoshikawa T see Fukui M; Inoue K-i
Young LJ see Bytzer P
Young SYN, Gunzenhauser JD, Malone KE, McTiernan A: Body mass index and asthma in the military population of the northwestern United States, 1605
Young T, Finn L, Palta M: Chronic nasal congestion at night is a risk factor for snoring in a population-based cohort study, 1514
Young Y see Wu AW
Yu C-C see Lin J-L
Yun JS see Jackson JL
Yusuf S see Tsuyuki RT

Z

Zaman A, Becker T, Lapidus J, Benner K: Risk factors for the presence of varices in cirrhotic patients without a history of variceal hemorrhage, 2564
Zambon M, Hays J, Webster A, Newman R, Keene O: Diagnosis of influenza in the community: relationship of clinical diagnosis to confirmed virological, serologic, or molecular detection of influenza, 2116
Zarifis J see Lip GYH
Zatuchni J: Determining the serum concentration alone is not sufficient to justify potassium administration (letter) 1117
Zeiner A, Holzer M, Sterz F, Schörkhuber W, Eisenburger P, Havel C, Kliegel A, Laggner AN: Hyperthermia after cardiac arrest is associated with an unfavorable neurologic outcome, 2007
Ziegler DK: Communications of adverse effect of medications: physician challenges and informatics readiness (letter) 2387
Ziegler DK, Mosier MC, Buenaver M, Okuyemi K: How much information about adverse effects of medication do patients want from physicians? 706
Zielke JC see Whayne TF Jr
Ziemer DC see El-Kebbi IM; Miller CD
Zimmerman R see Nichol KL
Zoch TW, Desbiens NA, DeStefano F, Layde PM: Predicting outcomes after cardiopulmonary resuscitation (letter) 616
Zoch TW see Desbiens NA
Zogby M see Carrillo-Jimenez R
Zompi S, Delfau-Larue M-H, Stern M, Blanche P, Lahet C, Couderc L-J, Farcet J-P: Lymphoid interstitial pneumonitis in patients with the human immunodeficiency virus: usefulness of alveolar lymphocytes gene by polymerase chain reaction, 124
Zuccala G, Bernabei R, Carbonin P, Cocchi A: Epidemiologic evidence existing for calcium antagonists (letter) 2627
Zumberg MS, Procter JL, Lottenberg R, Kitchens CS, Klein HG: Autoantibody formation in the alloimmunized red blood cell recipient: clinical and laboratory implications, 285
Zureik M, Kauffmann F, Touboul P-J, Courbon D, Ducimetière P: Association between peak expiratory flow and the development of carotid atherosclerotic plaques, 1669
Zyzanski S see Ditto PH

The following index is an alphabetical list of significant subjects presented in this volume.

A

Abdominal Pain
Prevalence of gastrointestinal symptoms associated with diabetes mellitus: a population-based survey of 15 000 adults [Bytzer] 1989
Absenteeism
Economic burden of pneumonia in an employed population [Birnbaum] 2725
Academic Medical Centers
Academic detailing to improve use of broad-spectrum antibiotics at an academic medical center [Solomon] 1897
Future of academic medical centers in the United States: passing through the valley of the shadow of death [Alpert] 1047
Acarbose
Predictors of persistence of use of the novel antidiabetic agent acarbose [Catalan] 1106
ACE Inhibitors see Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibitors
Acetaminophen
Effect of maximal daily doses of acetaminophen on the liver of alcoholic patients: a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial [Kuffner] 2247
Acetic Acid
New treatment for harvest mite infestation [Baumann] 769
Acquired Immunodeficiency Syndrome
Quadricyclic antidepressant overdosage in a patient with AIDS under mega–highly active antiretroviral therapy [Hocqueloux] 2260
Treatment of a bowenoid papulosis of the penis with local applications of cidofovir in a patient with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome [Snoeck] 2382
Acromegaly
Pituitary gangliocytoma-adenoma presenting with acromegaly: response to treatment [Luna] 1010
Activities of Daily Living
Functional disability and health care expenditures for older persons [Fried] 2602
Physical exercise and the prevention of disability in activities of daily living in older persons with osteoarthritis [Penninx] 2309
Acupuncture
Future of integrative medicine (letter) [Shang] 613
New sham method in auricular acupuncture (letter) [Park] 894
Randomized controlled trial of auricular acupuncture for cocaine dependence: treatments vs outcomes (letter) [Giglio] 894 (reply) [Avants] 895
Randomized trial comparing traditional Chinese medical acupuncture, therapeutic massage, and self-care education for chronic low back pain [Cherkin] 1081
Addison's Disease
Chronic fatigue syndrome, decreased exercise capacity, and adrenal insufficiency (letter) [Baschetti] 1558 (reply) [De Becker] 1559
Adenoma
Pituitary gangliocytoma-adenoma presenting with acromegaly: response to treatment [Luna] 1010
Adrenal Cortex Hormones
Baseline rates of disease may account for some arrhythmia risk (letter) [Williams] (reply) [Bouvy] 1235
Race and sex differences in consistency of care with national asthma guidelines in managed care organizations [Krishnan] 1660
Superiority of an intranasal corticosteroid compared with an oral antihistamine in the as-needed treatment of seasonal allergic rhinitis [Kaszuba] 2581
Adrenal Gland Hypofunction
Chronic fatigue syndrome, decreased exercise capacity, and adrenal insufficiency (letter) [Baschetti] 1558 (reply) [De Becker] 1559
Adrenergic β-Antagonists
Antihypertensive drug therapies and the risk of ischemic stroke [Klungel] 37
Antihypertensive drug therapy in Saskatchewan: patterns of use and determinants in hypertension [Bourgault] 1873
Benefit of implementing a heart failure disease management program [Whellan] 2223
Is it time for a new approach to the initial treatment of hypertension? [Moser] 1140
Treatment of congestive heart failure: guidelines for the primary care physician and the heart failure specialist [Gomberg-Maitland] 342
Advance Directives
Accuracy of primary care and hospital-based physicians' predictions of elderly outpatients' treatment preferences with and without advance directives [Coppola] 431
Advance directives as acts of communication: a randomized controlled trial [Ditto] 421
Outcome of adult cardiopulmonary resuscitations at a tertiary referral center including results of "limited" resuscitations [Dumot] 1751
Adverse Drug Reaction see Drug Reaction, Adverse
Adverse Reaction
Adverse events associated with methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* in a nursing home [Drinka] 2371
Bloodstream infections after invasive nonsurgical cardiologic procedures [Muñoz] 2110
Cavernous sinus syndrome due to vaccination-induced giant cell arteritis [Finsterer] 1008
Connective tissue disease and other rheumatic conditions following cosmetic breast implantation in Denmark [Kjøller] 975
Do silver alloy catheters increase the risk of systemic argyria? (letter) [Cymet] 1014 (reply) [Saint] 1015
Duration of the hypocholesterolemic effect of garlic supplements (letter) [Lawson] (reply) [Ackermann] 2505
Effect of creatine and resistance training on plasma homocysteine concentration in healthy volunteers [Steenge] 1455
Environmental and drug effects on patients with pacemakers and implantable cardioverter/defibrillators: a practical guide to patient treatment [Goldschlager] 649
Garlic shows promise for improving some cardiovascular risk factors [Ackermann] 813
Monoclonal gammopathy of undetermined significance and exposure to breast implants [Karlson] 864
Oral contraceptive use and hormone replacement therapy are associated with microalbuminuria [Monster] 2000
Pacemaker infection due to *Brucella melitensis*: case report [Ulkar] 1910
Randomized trial comparing traditional Chinese medical acupuncture, therapeutic massage, and self-care education for chronic low back pain [Cherkin] 1081
Risk of recurrent coronary events in relation to use and recent initiation of postmenopausal hormone therapy [Heckbert] 1709
Severe orthostatic hypotension following weight reduction surgery [Rubinshtein] 2145
Systematic reviews neglect safety issues [Ernst] 125
Underrepresentation of the risk and incidence of anaphylaxis to foods (letter) [Sicherer] 2046 (reply) [Neugut] 2047
Afibrinogenemia
Hypercoagulability syndromes [Thomas] 2433
African Americans see Blacks
Age Factors
Age and duration of follow-up as modulators of the risk for ischemic heart disease associated with high plasma C-reactive protein levels in men [Pirro] 2474
Effect of age on pain, function, and quality of life after total hip and knee arthroplasty [Jones] 454
Impact of diet on blood pressure and age-related changes in blood pressure in the US population: analysis of NHANES III [Hajjar] 589
Aging
Successful aging in the oldest old: who can be characterized as successfully aged? [von Faber] 2694
William Osler and *The Fixed Period* conflicting medical and popular ideas about old age [Hirshbein] 2074
Agranulocytosis
Antibiotic-induced agranulocytosis: a monocentric study of 21 cases [Andrès] 2619
Airway Obstruction
Effects of estrogen replacement therapy on airway function in postmenopausal, asthmatic women [Hepburn] 2717
Alanine Aminotransferase see Alanine Transaminase
Alanine Transaminase
Using the prevalence of an elevated serum alanine aminotransferase level for identifying communities with a high prevalence of hepatitis C virus infection [Wang] 392
Albuminuria
Oral contraceptive use and hormone replacement therapy are associated with microalbuminuria [Monster] 2000
Alcohol Abuse see Alcoholism
Alcohol Drinking
Better psychological functioning and higher social status may largely explain the apparent health benefits of wine: a study of wine and beer drinking in young Danish adults [Mortensen] 1844
Cigarette smoking, alcohol consumption, and risk of hip fracture in women [Baron] 983
Diabetes and all-cause and coronary heart disease mortality among US male physicians [Lotufo] 242
Impact of diet on blood pressure and age-related changes in blood pressure in the US population: analysis of NHANES III [Hajjar] 589
Alcoholism
Automated screening strategy to identify patients with alcohol problems in a primary care setting (letter) [Wolfe] 895 (reply) [Fiellin] 896
Effect of maximal daily doses of acetaminophen on the liver of alcoholic patients: a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial [Kuffner] 2247
Alendronate
Alendronate and naproxen are synergistic for development of gastric ulcers [Graham] 107; correction, 1862
Alloantibodies see Isoantibodies
Alternative Medicine
Awareness of CAM among residents: a long way to go (letter) [Murtaza] 1679
Duration of the hypocholesterolemic effect of garlic supplements (letter) [Lawson] (reply) [Ackermann] 2505
Future of integrative medicine (letter) [Shang] 613
Garlic shows promise for improving some cardiovascular risk factors [Ackermann] 813
Informed consent in complementary and alternative medicine [Ernst] 2288
Integrating complementary and alternative medicine into conventional medical education: role of basic science (letter) [Haramati] 1679
New sham method in auricular acupuncture (letter) [Park] 894
Possible danger of integrating CAM in medical education (letter) [Ernst] (reply) [Caspi] 1680
Randomized controlled trial of auricular acupuncture for cocaine dependence: treatments vs outcomes (letter) [Giglio] 894 (reply) [Avants] 895
Randomized trial comparing traditional Chinese medical acupuncture, therapeutic massage, and self-care education for chronic low back pain [Cherkin] 1081
Religion and medicine [Rosner] 1811
Use of *curanderismo* in a public health care system [Padilla] 1336
Alzheimer Disease
Blood pressure, cognitive functions, and prevention of dementias in older patients with hypertension [Birkenhäger] 152
Ambulatory Blood Pressure Monitoring see Blood Pressure Monitoring, Ambulatory
Ambulatory Care
Early discharge of infected patients through appropriate antibiotic use [Eron] 61
Early discharge of infected patients through appropriate antibiotic use: a response (letter) [Ravakhah] (reply) [Eron] 2047
Is patients' perception of time spent with the physician a determinant of ambulatory patient satisfaction? [Lin] 1437
American Heart Association
Evaluation of choose to move 1999: an American Heart Association physical activity program for women [Koffman] 2193
American Medical Association
Report of the Council on Scientific Affairs: preventing needlestick injuries in health care settings [Tan] 929
American Thyroid Association
American Thyroid Association guidelines for detection of thyroid dysfunction [Ladenson] 160:1573; correction, 161:284
Amiodarone
Amiodarone-induced hyperthyroidism (letter) [Goichot] (reply) [Goldschlager] 295
Amylases
Routine measurement of pleural fluid amylase is not indicated [Branca] 228
Analgesics
Are COX-2 inhibitors as effective as conventional NSAIDS in acute pain states? (letter) [Bannwarth] (reply) [Lipsky] 127

Anaphylaxis
Anaphylactic reaction to ondansetron [Weiss] 2263
Anaphylaxis in the United States: an investigation into its epidemiology [Neugut] 15
Underrepresentation of the risk and incidence of anaphylaxis to foods (letter) [Sicherer] 2046 (reply) [Neugut] 2047
Angina, Unstable
Low-molecular-weight heparins in the treatment of acute coronary syndromes [Turpie] 1484
New approaches to diagnosis and management of unstable angina and non–st-segment elevation myocardial infarction [O'Rourke] 674
Angioedema see Angioneurotic Edema
Angiography, Coronary see Coronary Angiography
Angioneurotic Edema
Hereditary angioedema: a broad review for clinicians [Nzeako] 2417
Angiotensin Converting Enzyme see Peptidyl-Dipeptidase A
Angiotensin II Receptor Blockers
Angiotensin II subtype 1 receptor blockers and renal function [Toto] 1492
Headache, hypertension, and irbesartan therapy (letter) [Benseñor] 775 (reply) [Hansson] 776
Should new drugs be used without outcome data? implications of ALLHAT and ELITE II [Kaplan] 511
Angiotensin Receptors see Receptors, Angiotensin
Angiotensin-Converting Enzyme Inhibitors
Angiotensin II receptor blockers: equal or preferred substitutes for ACE inhibitors? [Grossman] 160:1905; correction, 161:300
Antihypertensive drug therapies and the risk of ischemic stroke [Klungel] 37
Are we inhibited? renal insufficiency should not preclude the use of ACE inhibitors for patients with myocardial infarction and depressed left ventricular function [Frances] 160:2645; correction, 161:1180
Aspirin and angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors among elderly survivors of hospitalization for an acute myocardial infarction [Krumholz] 538
Interaction between angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors and aspirin (letter) [Etminan] (reply) [Krumholz] 2048
Is it time for a new approach to the initial treatment of hypertension? [Moser] 1140
Practical approach to achieving recommended blood pressure goals in diabetic patients [Bakris] 2661
Role of angiotensin receptor blockers in the management of chronic heart failure [Jamali] 667
Should new drugs be used without outcome data? implications of ALLHAT and ELITE II [Kaplan] 511
Toleration of high doses of angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors in patients with chronic heart failure: results from the ATLAS trial [Massie] 165
Treatment of congestive heart failure: guidelines for the primary care physician and the heart failure specialist [Gomberg-Maitland] 342
Anoxemia
Baseline oxygen saturation predicts exercise desaturation below prescription threshold in patients with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease [Knower] 732
Anthropometry
Increase in weight in all birth cohorts in a general population: the Tromsø study, 1974-1994 [Jacobsen] 466; correction, 1659
Antiarrhythmia Agents
Acute precipitants of congestive heart failure exacerbations [Tsuyuki] 2337
Antibiotic Prophylaxis
Reducing infections among women undergoing cesarean section in Colombia by means of continuous quality improvement methods [Weinberg] 2357
Antibiotic Resistance see Drug Resistance, Microbial
Antibiotics
Academic detailing to improve use of broad-spectrum antibiotics at an academic medical center [Solomon] 1897
Antibiotic-induced agranulocytosis: a monocentric study of 21 cases [Andrès] 2619
Early switch from intravenous to oral antibiotics in hospitalized patients with bacteremic community-acquired *Streptococcus pneumoniae* pneumonia [Ramirez] 848; correction, 1404
Antibiotics, Lactam
Fresh look at the definition of susceptibility of *Streptococcus pneumoniae* to β-lactam antibiotics [Musher] 2538
Antibiotics, Macrolide
Monotherapy may be suboptimal for severe bacteremic pneumococcal pneumonia [Waterer] 1837
Antibodies, Antiphospholipid
Hypercoagulability syndromes [Thomas] 2433
Anticholinergic Agents see Cholinergic Antagonists
Anticoagulants
Are the results of randomized controlled trials on anticoagulation in patients with atrial fibrillation generalizable to clinical practice? [Evans] 1443
Consensus needed for evaluating safe and adequate anticoagulant control (letter) [Taylor] 1558
Does anticoagulant treatment reduce the mortality of acute pulmonary embolism? [Cundiff] 2148
Minimum intensity anticoagulation therapy as primary prevention strategy (letters) [Lankipalli, MacCallum] 1015
Oral anticoagulation and hemorrhagic complications in an elderly population with atrial fibrillation [Copland] 2125
Use of a fixed activated partial thromboplastin time ratio to establish a therapeutic range for unfractionated heparin [Bates] 385
Antidepressive Agents
Quadricyclic antidepressant overdosage in a patient with AIDS under mega–highly active antiretroviral therapy [Hocqueloux] 2260
St John's wort and literature quotations (letter) [Mennini] 1016
Antidiabetics see Hypoglycemic Agents
Antigen CA-125 see CA-125 Antigen
Antihistamines see Histamine H1 Antagonists
Anti-HIV Agents
Vertical transmission of HIV-1 variants resistant to reverse transcriptase and protease inhibitors [De Jose] 2738
Antihypertensive Agents
Adverse drug effects, compliance, and initial doses of antihypertensive drugs recommended by the Joint National Committee vs the *Physicians' Desk Reference* [Cohen] 880
Antihypertensive drug therapies and the risk of ischemic stroke [Klungel] 37
Antihypertensive drug therapy in Saskatchewan: patterns of use and determinants in hypertension [Bourgault] 1873
Cohen vs *PDR* (letter) [Rohde] 2622
Differences between primary vs secondary prevention trials regarding the stroke protective effect of antihypertensive drugs (letter) [Fournier] 2152 (reply) [Klungel] 2153
Dose discrepancies between the *Physicians' Desk Reference* and the medical literature, and their possible role in the high incidence of dose-related adverse drug events [Cohen] 957
Duration of the hypocholesterolemic effect of garlic supplements (letter) [Lawson] (reply) [Ackermann] 2505
Efficacy of different drug classes used to initiate antihypertensive treatment in black subjects: results of a randomized trial in Johannesburg, South Africa [Sareli] 965
Epidemiologic review of the calcium channel blocker drugs: an up-to-date perspective on the proposed hazards [Kizer] 1145
Garlic shows promise for improving some cardiovascular risk factors [Ackermann] 813
Is it time for a new approach to the initial treatment of hypertension? [Moser] 1140
Other factors in self-reported hypertension treatment practices among primary care physicians (letter) [Vasandani] (reply) [Hyman] 1458
Prevalence of high blood pressure and elevated serum creatinine level in the United States: findings from the Third National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (1988-1994) [Coresh] 1207
Role of thiazide diuretics in preventing ischemic stroke (letter) [Lankipalli] 2151
Should new drugs be used without outcome data? implications of ALLHAT and ELITE II [Kaplan] 511
Start low, go slow, is not always best (letter) [Reinharth] (reply) [Cohen] 2623
Anti-Infective Agents, Fluoroquinolone
Myoclonus and generalized seizures associated with gatifloxacin treatment [Marinella] 2261
Anti-Inflammatory Agents, Nonsteroidal
Alendronate and naproxen are synergistic for development of gastric ulcers [Graham] 107; correction, 1862
Are COX-2 inhibitors as effective as conventional NSAIDS in acute pain states? (letter) [Bannwarth] (reply) [Lipsky] 127
Antilipemic Agents
Duration of the hypocholesterolemic effect of garlic supplements (letter) [Lawson] (reply) [Ackermann] 2505
Garlic shows promise for improving some cardiovascular risk factors [Ackermann] 813
Antiplatelet Agents see Platelet Aggregation Inhibitors
Antiretroviral Therapy, Highly Active
Evaluation of adherence to highly active antiretroviral therapy [Martin-Fernández] 2739
Limited patient adherence to highly active antiretroviral therapy for HIV-1 infection in an observational cohort study [Nieuwkerk] 1962
Quadricyclic antidepressant overdosage in a patient with AIDS under mega–highly active antiretroviral therapy [Hocqueloux] 2260
Antithrombins
Hypercoagulability syndromes [Thomas] 2433
Antithrombotic Agents see Fibrinolytic Agents
Antivenins
Randomized multicenter trial of crotalinae polyvalent immune fab (ovine) antivenom for the treatment for crotaline snakebite in the United States [Dart] 2030
Anxiety Disorders
Clinical predictors of mental disorders among medical outpatients [Jackson] 875
Aortic Rupture
Clinical diagnosis of acute aortic dissection (letter) [Ghosh] (reply) [Nienaber] 2507
Aortitis, Giant Cell see Temporal Arteritis
ARCHIVES **CME** 131, 301, 487, 617, 779, 897, 1019, 1120, 1240, 1355, 1463, 1560, 1683, 1783, 1929, 2054, 2155, 2271, 2388, 2511, 2636, 2748
ARCHIVES OF INTERNAL MEDICINE
Genomic medicine and the individual patient—byte to bedside [DeAngelis] 151
Reviewers for 2001 [Dalen] 2743
Argyria
Do silver alloy catheters increase the risk of systemic argyria? (letter) [Cymet] 1014 (reply) [Saint] 1015
Arrhythmia
Acute precipitants of congestive heart failure exacerbations [Tsuyuki] 2337
Baseline rates of disease may account for some arrhythmia risk (letter) [Williams] (reply) [Bouvy] 1235
Fluoxetine (Prozac) as a cause of QT prolongation [Varriale] 612
Arsenic Poisoning
Buerger disease or arsenic intoxication? (letter) [Noël] (reply) [Marder] 1016
Arteriosclerosis
Association between peak expiratory flow and the development of carotid atherosclerotic plaques [Zureik] 1669
Triglyceride level: a predictive risk factor for atherosclerosis? (letter) [Whayne] 295 (reply) [Avins] 296
Arthritis, Infectious
Fatal case of vibrio vulnificus presenting as septic arthritis [Johnson] 2616
Arthritis, Septic see Arthritis, Infectious
Arthroplasty, Replacement
Effect of age on pain, function, and quality of life after total hip and knee arthroplasty [Jones] 454
Arthroplasty, Replacement, Hip
Dalteparin vs warfarin in hip arthroplasty patients (letter) [Bajjoka] 776 (reply) [Hull] 777
Timing of initial administration of low-molecular-weight heparin prophylaxis against deep vein thrombosis in patients following elective hip arthroplasty: a systematic review [Hull] 1952
Arthroplasty, Replacement, Knee
Comparison of the oral direct thrombin inhibitor ximelagatran with enoxaparin as prophylaxis against venous thromboembolism after total knee replacement: a phase 2 dose-finding study [Heit] 2215
Ascites
Malignant ascites: new concepts in pathophysiology, diagnosis, and management [Aslam] 2733
Aspirin
Antithrombotic therapy in patients with acute coronary syndromes [Levine] 937
Aspirin and angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors among elderly survivors of hospitalization for an acute myocardial infarction [Krumholz] 538
Aspirin and the treatment of heart failure in the elderly [Krumholz] 577
Cost-effectiveness of antiplatelet therapies (letter) [Schleinitz] 1236
Interaction between angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors and aspirin (letter) [Etminan] (reply) [Krumholz] 2048
Is treatment with aspirin combined with dipyridamole really more cost-effective than aspirin alone? (letter) [Heidebrink] 1236
Asthma
Body mass index and asthma in the military population of the northwestern United States [Young] 1605
Drug combination for asthma treatment (letter) [Pierach] (reply) [Reiss] 1920
Effects of estrogen replacement therapy on airway function in postmenopausal, asthmatic women [Hepburn] 2717
Insight into patient dissatisfaction with asthma treatment [Markson] 379
Quality of care and outcomes of adults with asthma treated by specialists and generalists in managed care [Wu] 2554
Race and sex differences in consistency of care with national asthma guidelines in managed care organizations [Krishnan] 1660
Atherosclerosis see Arteriosclerosis
Atrial Fibrillation
Are the results of randomized controlled trials on anticoagulation in patients with atrial fibrillation generalizable to clinical practice? [Evans] 1443
Blood pressure monitoring in atrial fibrillation using electronic devices (letter) [Lip] (reply) [Yarrows] 294
Incident thromboembolism in the aorta and the renal, mesenteric, pelvic, and extremity arteries after discharge from the hospital with a diagnosis of atrial fibrillation [Frost] 272

Oral anticoagulation and hemorrhagic complications in an elderly population with atrial fibrillation [Copland] 2125
Prevalence and quality of warfarin use for patients with atrial fibrillation in the long-term care setting [McCormick] 2458
Systemic thromboembolism in atrial fibrillation (letter) [Makin] 1920 (reply) [Frost] 1923
Attention Deficit Disorder with Hyperactivity
Monoamine oxidase deficiency: a cause of flushing and attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder? [Cheung] 2503
Autoantibodies
Autoantibody formation in the alloimmunized red blood cell recipient: clinical and laboratory implications [Zumberg] 285

B

Bacillus stearothermophilus
Inappropriate use of antibiotics and the risk for delayed admission and masked diagnosis of infectious diseases: a lesson from Taiwan [Liu] 2366
Back Pain
Cyclobenzaprine and back pain: a meta-analysis [Browning] 1613
Patients' role in the use of radiology testing for common office practice complaints [Wilson] 256
Bacteremia
Bloodstream infections after invasive nonsurgical cardiologic procedures [Muñoz] 2110
Recurrent pneumococcal bacteremia: risk factors and outcomes [Turett] 2141
Bacterial Infections
Single-lumen subcutaneous ports inserted by interventional radiologists in patients undergoing chemotherapy: incidence of infection and outcome of attempted catheter salvage [Kuizon] 406
Bacteriuria
Consequences of asymptomatic bacteriuria in women with diabetes mellitus [Geerlings] 1421
Barrett Esophagus
Impact of practice guidelines in the management of Barrett esophagus: a national prospective cohort study of physicians [Cruz-Correa] 2588
BCG Vaccine
Effect of BCG vaccination on tuberculin reactivity and the booster effect among hospital employees [Moreno] 1760
Beer
Better psychological functioning and higher social status may largely explain the apparent health benefits of wine: a study of wine and beer drinking in young Danish adults [Mortensen] 1844
β-Blockers, Adrenergic see Adrenergic β-Antagonists
β-Carotene
Relationship between systemic markers of inflammation and serum β-carotene levels [Erlinger] 1903
β-Lactam Antibiotics see Antibiotics, Lactam
Biological Markers
Relationship between systemic markers of inflammation and serum β-carotene levels [Erlinger] 1903
Bites and Stings
Anaphylaxis in the United States: an investigation into its epidemiology [Neugut] 15
Rattlesnake envenomations: unusual case presentations [Tanen] 474
Subcutaneous nodules after a cat bite [Trujillo-Santos] 2043
Blacks
Dementia, gastrostomy tubes, and mortality (letter) [Brett] 2385 (reply) [Meier] 2386
Effects of reduced sodium intake on hypertension control in older individuals: results from the Trial of Nonpharmacologic Interventions in the Elderly (TONE) [Appel] 685
Efficacy of different drug classes used to initiate antihypertensive treatment in black subjects: results of a randomized trial in Johannesburg, South Africa [Sareli] 965
High short-term mortality in hospitalized patients with advanced dementia: lack of benefit of tube feeding [Meier] 594
Race and sex differences in consistency of care with national asthma guidelines in managed care organizations [Krishnan] 1660
Bleeding see Hemorrhage
Blood Coagulation Disorders
Blood coagulation disorders during primary cytomegalovirus infection [Humblot] 2149
Blood Glucose
Glucose tolerance and cardiovascular mortality: comparison of fasting and 2-hour diagnostic criteria [DECODE Study Group] 397
Glycemic index and serum high-density lipoprotein cholesterol concentration among us adults [Ford] 572
Blood Grouping and Crossmatching
Autoantibody formation in the alloimmunized red blood cell recipient: clinical and laboratory implications [Zumberg] 285
Blood Platelets
Platelet gigantism associated with cholestyramine therapy [Latger-Cannard] 2619
Blood Pressure
Association between blood pressure level and the risk of myocardial infarction, stroke, and total mortality: the cardiovascular health study [Psaty] 1183
Blood pressure, cognitive functions, and prevention of dementias in older patients with hypertension [Birkenhäger] 152
Elevated midlife blood pressure increases stroke risk in elderly persons: the Framingham Study [Seshadri] 2343
Impact of diet on blood pressure and age-related changes in blood pressure in the US population: analysis of NHANES III [Hajjar] 589
Relationship of blood pressure to 25-year mortality due to coronary heart disease, cardiovascular diseases, and all causes in young adult men: the Chicago Heart Association Detection Project in Industry [Miura] 1501
What is goal blood pressure for the treatment of hypertension? [Kaplan] 1480
Blood Pressure Monitoring, Ambulatory
Behavior of ambulatory blood pressure surrounding episodes of headache in mildly hypertensive patients [Gus] 252
Is "isolated home" hypertension as opposed to "isolated office" hypertension a sign of greater cardiovascular risk? [Bobrie] 2205
Left ventricular changes in isolated office hypertension: a blood pressure–matched comparison with normotension and sustained hypertension [Grandi] 2677
White-coat hypertension—to treat or not to treat: a clinical dilemma [Moser] 2655
Blood Pressure Monitors
Blood pressure monitoring in atrial fibrillation using electronic devices (letter) [Lip] (reply) [Yarrows] 294
Blood Tests see Hematologic Tests
Blood Transfusion
Autoantibody formation in the alloimmunized red blood cell recipient: clinical and laboratory implications [Zumberg] 285
Blood Typing see Blood Grouping and Crossmatching
Blood-Borne Pathogens
Personnel-to-patient transmission of hepatitis C virus: underestimation of exposure (letter) [Rieger] 1017 (reply) [Ross] 1018
Body Fluids
Color blindness and health care personnel (letter) [Iserson] 2265
Color-blind physicians and the detection of blood in body products (letter) [Spalding] 2266
Impact of color blindness on recognition of blood in body fluids [Reiss] 461
Body Mass Index
Body mass index and asthma in the military population of the northwestern United States [Young] 1605
Body mass index and mortality among hospitalized elderly patients (letter) [Kamel] (reply) [Landi] 1459
Diabetes and all-cause and coronary heart disease mortality among US male physicians [Lotufo] 242
Evidence-based assessment of federal guidelines for overweight and obesity as they apply to elderly persons [Heiat] 1194
Impact of overweight on the risk of developing common chronic diseases during a 10-year period [Field] 1581
Increase in weight in all birth cohorts in a general population: the Tromsø study, 1974-1994 [Jacobsen] 466; correction, 1659
Bone Density
Cigarette smoking, alcohol consumption, and risk of hip fracture in women [Baron] 983
Bone Diseases, Metabolic
Hypercholesterolemia as a possible risk factor for osteopenia in type 2 diabetes mellitus [Koshiyama] 1678
Bone Loss, Age-Related see Osteoporosis
Borrelia burgdorferi
Cost-effectiveness of vaccination against Lyme disease [Shadick] 554
First-tier rapid assay for the serodiagnosis of *Borrelia burgdorferi* infection [Gomes-Solecki] 2015
Bowenoid Papulosis
Treatment of a bowenoid papulosis of the penis with local applications of cidofovir in a patient with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome [Snoeck] 2382
Bradycardia
Severe bradycardia after a methylprednisolone "minipulse" treatment [Pudil] 1778
BRCA1* Genes, see Genes, *BRCA1
Breast Implants
Connective tissue disease and other rheumatic conditions following cosmetic breast implantation in Denmark [Kjøller] 975
Monoclonal gammopathy of undetermined significance and exposure to breast implants [Karlson] 864
Breast Neoplasms
Genetic testing and medical decision making [Reyna] 2406
Review of the evidence for the use of phytoestrogens as a replacement for traditional estrogen replacement therapy [Glazier] 1161
Women's interest in chemoprevention for breast cancer [Bastian] 1639
Bronchiolitis Obliterans Organizing Pneumonia
Bronchiolitis obliterans organizing pneumonia [Epler] 158
Sarcoidosis-associated bronchiolitis obliterans organizing pneumonia [Rodriguez] 2148
Bronchoalveolar Lavage Fluid
Diagnosis of pulmonary alveolar proteinosis: usefulness of Papanicolaou-stained smears of bronchoalveolar lavage fluid [Chou] 562
Brucellosis
Pacemaker infection due to *Brucella melitensis*: case report [Ulkar] 1910
Buerger's Disease see Thromboangiitis Obliterans
Bupropion
Erythema multiforme associated with bupropion use [Carrillo-Jimenez] 1556

C

C1 Esterase Inhibitors see Complement 1 Inactivators
CA-125 Antigen
Cancer antigen 125: tumor or serosal marker in case of ascites? (letter) [Sevinc] 2507 (reply) [Kwong] 2508
Calcium
Differences between primary vs secondary prevention trials regarding the stroke protective effect of antihypertensive drugs (letter) [Fournier] 2152 (reply) [Klungel] 2153
Impact of diet on blood pressure and age-related changes in blood pressure in the US population: analysis of NHANES III [Hajjar] 589
Calcium Channel Blockers
Acute precipitants of congestive heart failure exacerbations [Tsuyuki] 2337
Antihypertensive drug therapies and the risk of ischemic stroke [Klungel] 37
Antihypertensive drug therapy in Saskatchewan: patterns of use and determinants in hypertension [Bourgault] 1873
Differences between primary vs secondary prevention trials regarding the stroke protective effect of antihypertensive drugs (letter) [Fournier] 2152 (reply) [Klungel] 2153
Efficacy of different drug classes used to initiate antihypertensive treatment in black subjects: results of a randomized trial in Johannesburg, South Africa [Sareli] 965
Epidemiologic evidence existing for calcium antagonists (letter) [Zuccala] (reply) [Kizer] 2627
Epidemiologic review of the calcium channel blocker drugs: an up-to-date perspective on the proposed hazards [Kizer] 1145
Is it time for a new approach to the initial treatment of hypertension? [Moser] 1140
Canada
Screening nonimmigrant visitors to the United States for tuberculosis: report of the Council on Scientific Affairs [Tan] 334
Candida krusei
Fluconazole and *Candida krusei* fungemia (letter) [Girmenia] 2267 (reply) [Bodey] 2269
Capital Punishment
Physicians' attitudes about involvement in lethal injection for capital punishment (letter) [Wirt] 1353 (reply) [Farber] 1354
Captopril
Captopril is an unlikely cause of nephrotic syndrome (letter) [Materson] 2635
Carbohydrates
Glycemic index and serum high-density lipoprotein cholesterol concentration among us adults [Ford] 572
Cardiac Arrest
Cardiac arrest in medical and dental practices: implications for automated external defibrillators [Becker] 1509
Hyperthermia after cardiac arrest is associated with an unfavorable neurologic outcome [Zeiner] 2007
Outcome of adult cardiopulmonary resuscitations at a tertiary referral center including results of "limited" resuscitations [Dumot] 1751
Treatment of massive pulmonary embolism (letter) [Tanus-Santos] (reply) [Janata] 481
Cardiac Catheterization
Bloodstream infections after invasive nonsurgical cardiologic procedures [Muñoz] 2110
Cardiac Output, Low
Aspirin and the treatment of heart failure in the elderly [Krumholz] 577
Role of angiotensin receptor blockers in the management of chronic heart failure [Jamali] 667
Cardiopulmonary Resuscitation
Hyperthermia after cardiac arrest is associated with an unfavorable neurologic outcome [Zeiner] 2007
Outcome of adult cardiopulmonary resuscitations at a tertiary referral center including results of "limited" resuscitations [Dumot] 1751
Predicting outcomes after cardiopulmonary resuscitation (letter) [McCullough] 615 (reply) [Zoch] 616
Survival after the resuscitation (letter) [Chandra] (reply) [Desbiens] 1233

Cardiovascular Diseases
Cardiovascular disease and dyslipidemia in women [Welty] 514
Cardiovascular disease in *The Adventures of Sherlock Holmes* [Ramanan] 701
Cardiovascular fitness as a predictor of mortality in men [Laukkanen] 825
Duration of the hypocholesterolemic effect of garlic supplements (letter) [Lawson] (reply) [Ackermann] 2505
Effect of hormone replacement therapy on cardiovascular risk factors in type 2 diabetes: a randomized controlled trial [Manning] 1772
Evaluation of choose to move 1999: an American Heart Association physical activity program for women [Koffman] 2193
Garlic shows promise for improving some cardiovascular risk factors [Ackermann] 813
Glucose tolerance and cardiovascular mortality: comparison of fasting and 2-hour diagnostic criteria [DECODE Study Group] 397
High level of high-density lipoprotein cholesterol (HDL-C) does not attenuate increased risk of elevated triglycerides (letter) [Williams] (reply) [Welty] 2385
High-normal serum creatinine concentration is a predictor of cardiovascular risk in essential hypertension [Schillaci] 886
Ineffective secondary prevention in survivors of cardiovascular events in the US population: report from the Third National Health and Nutrition Examination survey [Qureshi] 1621
Is "isolated home" hypertension as opposed to "isolated office" hypertension a sign of greater cardiovascular risk? [Bobrie] 2205
Non–high-density lipoprotein cholesterol level as a predictor of cardiovascular disease mortality [Cui] 1413
Non–high-density lipoprotein cholesterol level as potential risk predictor and therapy target [Grundy] 1379
Observational data do not establish cause and effect (letter) [Watts] 772
Oral contraceptive use and hormone replacement therapy are associated with microalbuminuria [Monster] 2000
Reduction of lipoprotein(a) in postmenopausal women (letter) [Dalessandri] 772
Relationship of blood pressure to 25-year mortality due to coronary heart disease, cardiovascular diseases, and all causes in young adult men: the Chicago Heart Association Detection Project in Industry [Miura] 1501
Review of the evidence for the use of phytoestrogens as a replacement for traditional estrogen replacement therapy [Glazier] 1161
Role of HRT in cardiovascular disease (letter) [Rozenberg] (reply) [Mosca] 773
Salt and hypertension: going to the heart of the matter [Messerli] 505
Salt and hypertension: the debate that begs the bigger question [Aviv] 507
Serum folate and cardiovascular disease mortality among US men and women [Loria] 160:3258; correction, 161:410
Use of statins and the subsequent development of deep vein thrombosis [Ray] 1405

Cardioverter-Defibrillators, Implantable see Defibrillators, Implantable

Career Choice
Characteristics and work experiences of hospitalists in the United States [Hoff] 851

Carotid Artery Narrowing see Carotid Stenosis

Carotid Stenosis
Association between peak expiratory flow and the development of carotid atherosclerotic plaques [Zureik] 1669

Case Report
Acute fulminant hepatitis after treatment with rabeprazole and terbinafine [Johnstone] 1677
Acute rhabdomyolysis associated with cerivastatin therapy [García-Valdecasas-Campelo] 893
Adult-onset type 1 diabetes with DIDMOAD syndrome–like manifestations [Fukui] 767
Amelanotic melanoma presenting as a scar [Redondo] 1912
Anaphylactic reaction to ondansetron [Weiss] 2263
Autoantibody formation in the alloimmunized red blood cell recipient: clinical and laboratory implications [Zumberg] 285
Bleeding associated with doxycycline and warfarin treatment [Baciewicz] 1231
Blood coagulation disorders during primary cytomegalovirus infection [Humblot] 2149
Bone marrow failure from medication error: diagnosis by history, not biopsy [Sweet] 1911
Cavernous sinus syndrome due to vaccination-induced giant cell arteritis [Finsterer] 1008
Chylothorax as a complication of tuberculosis in the setting of the human immunodeficiency virus infection [Singh] 2621
Complete resolution of reflex sympathetic dystrophy with thalidomide treatment [Rajkumar] 2502
Diabetes insipidus due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae* meningitis [Franco-Paredes] 1114
Diagnosis of pulmonary alveolar proteinosis: usefulness of Papanicolaou-stained smears of bronchoalveolar lavage fluid [Chou] 562
Digital gangrene and a mass in the heart [Au] 292
DRESS syndrome associated with nevirapine therapy [Claudio] 2501
Drug-related deaths in a department of internal medicine [Ebbesen] 2317
Eosinophilic fasciitis and simvastatin [Choquet-Kastylevsky] 1456
Erythema multiforme associated with bupropion use [Carrillo-Jimenez] 1556
Fatal case of vibrio vulnificus presenting as septic arthritis [Johnson] 2616
Febrile pancytopenia associated with clopidogrel [Audrès] 125
Fludeoxyglucose positron emission tomography in the diagnosis of giant cell arteritis [Turlakow] 1003
Fluoxetine (Prozac) as a cause of QT prolongation [Varriale] 612
Genetic analysis as a valuable key to diagnosis and treatment of periodic fever [Simon] 2491
Granulomatous mastitis: an uncommon cause of breast abscess [Pouchot] 611
Hyperthermia and chronic pancerebellar syndrome after cocaine abuse [Tanvetyanon] 608
Idiopathic spontaneous hemoperitoneum [Schattner] 1009
Intranasal tranexamic acid treatment for severe epistaxis in hereditary hemorrhagic telangiectasia [Klepfish] 767
Lung abscess as a complication of steroid treatment in pemphigus vulgaris [Manfredini] 2044
Lymphoid interstitial pneumonitis in patients with the human immunodeficiency virus: usefulness of alveolar lymphocytes gene by polymerase chain reaction [Zompi] 124
Malignant ascites: new concepts in pathophysiology, diagnosis, and management [Aslam] 2733
Methicillin-susceptible *Staphylococcus aureus*: believe it, or not (letter) [Sakoulas] 1237 (reply) [Roghmann] 1238
Monoamine oxidase deficiency: a cause of flushing and attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder? [Cheung] 2503
mtDNA disease in the primary care setting [Spellberg] 2497
Myoclonus and generalized seizures associated with gatifloxacin treatment [Marinella] 2261
Pacemaker infection due to *Brucella melitensis*: case report [Ülkar] 1910
Polyarteritis nodosa presenting as an acute bilateral epididymitis [de Vries] 1008
Preclinical Cushing disease [Takao] 892
Primary cerebellar degeneration and HIV [Kwakwa] 1555
Primary infection with a multidrug-resistant HIV-1 strain [Morelon] 2259
Quadricyclic antidepressant overdosage in a patient with AIDS under mega–highly active antiretroviral therapy [Hocqueloux] 2260
Quinidine and malaria (letter) [Albrecht] 1118 (reply) [Dorsey] 1119
Rattlesnake envenomations: unusual case presentations [Tanen] 474
Retinal vasculitis and vitreitis in a patient with chronic hepatitis C virus [Pérez-Álvarez] 2262
Sarcoidosis-associated bronchiolitis obliterans organizing pneumonia [Rodríguez] 2148
Septic shock and thrombotic microangiopathy due to mycobacterium tuberculosis in a nonimmunocompromised patient [Pène] 1347
Severe bradycardia after a methylprednisolone "minipulse" treatment [Pudil] 1778
Severe hyponatremia induced by theophylline and trimethoprim [Dreiher] 291
Severe orthostatic hypotension following weight reduction surgery [Rubinshtein] 2145
Subcutaneous nodules after a cat bite [Trujillo-Santos] 2043
Tetraparesis by isolated cervical spine metastasis as manifestation of occult cancer [Manfredini] 1113
Thigh hematoma after femoral venipuncture in a patient treated with low-molecular-weight heparin [Kumar] 1113
Treatment of a bowenoid papulosis of the penis with local applications of cidofovir in a patient with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome [Snoeck] 2382

Cataract
Postmenopausal estrogen use, type of menopause, and lens opacities: the Framingham studies [Worzala] 1448
Risk of cataract in patients treated with statins [Schlienger] 2021

Catheterization
Bloodstream infections after invasive nonsurgical cardiologic procedures [Muñoz] 2110

Catheters, Indwelling
Single-lumen subcutaneous ports inserted by interventional radiologists in patients undergoing chemotherapy: incidence of infection and outcome of attempted catheter salvage [Kuizon] 406

Cats
Subcutaneous nodules after a cat bite [Trujillo-Santos] 2043

Cause of Death
Problems with proper completion and accuracy of the cause-of-death statement [Sehdev] 277

Cavernous Sinus
Cavernous sinus syndrome due to vaccination-induced giant cell arteritis [Finsterer] 1008

CD4 Lymphocyte Count
Primary deficiency resulting from acute severe illness in nonimmunocompromised patients is not the $CD4^+$ subtype, but the total number of lymphocytes (letter) [Collazos] 771

Ceftazidime
Academic detailing to improve use of broad-spectrum antibiotics at an academic medical center [Solomon] 1897

Celecoxib
Dose discrepancies between the *Physicians' Desk Reference* and the medical literature, and their possible role in the high incidence of dose-related adverse drug events [Cohen] 957

Cellulitis
Early discharge of infected patients through appropriate antibiotic use [Eron] 61
Early discharge of infected patients through appropriate antibiotic use: a response (letter) [Ravakhah] (reply) [Eron] 2047

Cerebellar Degenerations, Primary see Spinocerebellar Degenerations

Cerebellar Diseases
Hyperthermia and chronic pancerebellar syndrome after cocaine abuse [Tanvetyanon] 608

Cerebellar Dysfunction see Cerebellar Diseases

Cerebrovascular Accident
Antihypertensive drug therapies and the risk of ischemic stroke [Klungel] 37
Are the results of randomized controlled trials on anticoagulation in patients with atrial fibrillation generalizable to clinical practice? [Evans] 1443
Association between blood pressure level and the risk of myocardial infarction, stroke, and total mortality: the cardiovascular health study [Psaty] 1183
Differences between primary vs secondary prevention trials regarding the stroke protective effect of antihypertensive drugs (letter) [Fournier] 2152 (reply) [Klungel] 2153
Elevated midlife blood pressure increases stroke risk in elderly persons: the Framingham Study [Seshadri] 2343
Impact of overweight on the risk of developing common chronic diseases during a 10-year period [Field] 1581
Incident thromboembolism in the aorta and the renal, mesenteric, pelvic, and extremity arteries after discharge from the hospital with a diagnosis of atrial fibrillation [Frost] 272
Prevalence and quality of warfarin use for patients with atrial fibrillation in the long-term care setting [McCormick] 2458
Systemic thromboembolism in atrial fibrillation (letter) [Makin] 1920 (reply) [Frost] 1923

Cerebrovascular Disorders
Periodontal disease, C-reactive protein, and ischemic stroke (letter) [Di Napoli] 1234

Cerivastatin
Acute rhabdomyolysis associated with cerivastatin therapy [García-Valdecasas-Campelo] 893
Another report of acute rhabdomyolysis following cerivastatin monotherapy (letter) [Milionis] 2629 (reply) [González-Reimers] 2630
Case reports of rhabdomyolysis associated with cerivastatin therapy (letter) [Simpson] 2630
Other reports of cerivastatin-induced rhabdomyolysis (letter) [Gabay] 2629

Cesarean Section
Reducing infections among women undergoing cesarean section in Colombia by means of continuous quality improvement methods [Weinberg] 2357

Chemoprevention
Women's interest in chemoprevention for breast cancer [Bastian] 1639

Chest Pain
Evaluation of patients with chest pain and normal coronary angiograms [Schwartz] 1825

Chinese Medicine, Traditional see Medicine, Chinese Traditional

Chlamydia pneumoniae
Nonsevere community-acquired pneumonia: correlation between cause and severity or comorbidity [Falguera] 1866

Chlordiazepoxide
Acute thrombocytopenic purpura in a patient treated with chlordiazepoxide and clidinium [Alexopoulu] 1778

Cholelithiasis
Gallstone disease and related risk factors in patients with Crohn disease: analysis of 330 consecutive cases [Fraquelli] 2201
Impact of overweight on the risk of developing common chronic diseases during a 10-year period [Field] 1581

Cholesterol
Appropriate first-line lipid-lowering therapy for type 1 diabetes mellitus (letter) [Ansell] (reply) [Pérez] 1461
Appropriate use of statin drugs (letter) [Pignone] 2626
Diabetes and all-cause and coronary heart disease mortality among US male physicians [Lotufo] 242
Low triglycerides—high high-density lipoprotein cholesterol and risk of ischemic heart disease [Jeppesen] 361

Non–high-density lipoprotein cholesterol level as a predictor of cardiovascular disease mortality [Cui] 1413
Non–high-density lipoprotein cholesterol level as potential risk predictor and therapy target [Grundy] 1379
Real contribution of the major risk factors to the coronary epidemics: time to end the "only-50%" myth [Magnus] 2657
Temporal trends (1986-1997) in cholesterol level assessment and management practices in patients with acute myocardial infarction: a population-based perspective [Yarzebski] 1521
Total cholesterol/HDL cholesterol ratio vs LDL cholesterol/HDL cholesterol ratio as indices of ischemic heart disease risk in men [Lemieux] 2685
Use and monitoring of "statin" lipid-lowering drugs compared with guidelines [Abookire] 53
Cholesterol HDL see Lipoproteins, HDL Cholesterol
Cholesterol LDL see Lipoproteins, LDL Cholesterol
Cholestyramine
Platelet gigantism associated with cholestyramine therapy [Latger-Cannard] 2619
Cholinergic Antagonists
Use of medications with anticholinergic effect predicts clinical severity of delirium symptoms in older medical inpatients [Han] 1099
Chronic Disease
Impact of overweight on the risk of developing common chronic diseases during a 10-year period [Field] 1581
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease see Lung Diseases, Obstructive
Chylothorax
Chylothorax as a complication of tuberculosis in the setting of the human immunodeficiency virus infection [Singh] 2621
Cidofovir
Treatment of a bowenoid papulosis of the penis with local applications of cidofovir in a patient with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome [Snoeck] 2382
Clarithromycin
Pattern of primary resistance of *Helicobacter pylori* to metronidazole or clarithromycin in the United States [Osato] 1217
Clindamycin
Meta-analysis of salvage therapy for pneumocystis carinii pneumonia [Smego] 1529
Clinical Competence
Clinical diagnosis of acute aortic dissection (letter) [Ghosh] (reply) [Nienaber] 2507
Color blindness and health care personnel (letter) [Iserson] 2265
Color-blind physicians and the detection of blood in body products (letter) [Spalding] 2266
Impact of color blindness on recognition of blood in body fluids [Reiss] 461
Osler on the "positive review of systems" patient (letter) [Sutton] (reply) [Jackson] 2631
Rigorous new approach to constructing a gold standard for validating new diagnostic criteria, as exemplified by the eosinophilia-myalgia syndrome [Hertzman] 2301
Clinical Trials
Applicability of cholesterol-lowering primary prevention trials to a general population: the Framingham Heart Study [Lloyd-Jones] 949
Clinical research requires IRB review (letter) [Moran] 2151
Consensus needed for evaluating safe and adequate anticoagulant control (letter) [Taylor] 1558
Drug combination for asthma treatment (letter) [Pierach] (reply) [Reiss] 1920
Epidemiologic review of the calcium channel blocker drugs: an up-to-date perspective on the proposed hazards [Kizer] 1145
Increased coronary events, HERS, and HRT: any connection? (letter) [Rebar] (reply) [Blakely] 1350
Is it time for a new approach to the initial treatment of hypertension? [Moser] 1140
Moving from compliance to conscience: why we can and should improve on the ethics of clinical research [Kahn] 925
Primary prevention of coronary heart disease: where do we go from here? [Gotto] 922
Role of angiotensin receptor blockers in the management of chronic heart failure [Jamali] 667
Should new drugs be used without outcome data? implications of ALLHAT and ELITE II [Kaplan] 511
What do the people think (and know) about informed consent for participation in a medical trial [Dazzi] 768
Clopidogrel
Antithrombotic therapy in patients with acute coronary syndromes [Levine] 937
Febrile pancytopenia associated with clopidogrel [Andrés] 125
Clostridium difficile
Clostridium difficile–associated diarrhea: a review [Mylonakis] 525
Cocaine
Role of cocaine in the etiology of Buerger disease is questionable (letter) [Bozkurt] (reply) [Marder] 486
Cocaine Abuse see Cocaine-Related Disorders
Cocaine-Related Disorders
Hyperthermia and chronic pancerebellar syndrome after cocaine abuse [Tanvetyanon] 608
New sham method in auricular acupuncture (letter) [Park] 894
Randomized controlled trial of auricular acupuncture for cocaine dependence: treatments vs outcomes (letter) [Giglio] 894 (reply) [Avants] 895
Cognition
Blood pressure, cognitive functions, and prevention of dementias in older patients with hypertension [Birkenhäger] 152
Prospective study of physical activity and cognitive decline in elderly women: women who walk [Yaffe] 1703
Cognition Disorders
Cognitive and other adverse effects of diphenhydramine use in hospitalized older patients [Agostini] 2091
Colonic Diseases, Functional
Cost-effectiveness of endoscopy in irritable bowel syndrome [Suleiman] 369
Evidence- and consensus-based practice guidelines for the diagnosis of irritable bowel syndrome [Fass] 2081
Randomized controlled clinical trial of the serotonin type 3 receptor antagonist alosetron in women with diarrhea-predominant irritable bowel syndrome [Camilleri] 1733
Colonoscopy
Cost-effectiveness of endoscopy in irritable bowel syndrome [Suleiman] 369
Color Blindness see Color Vision Defects
Color Vision Defects
Color blindness and health care personnel (letter) [Iserson] 2265
Color-blind physicians and the detection of blood in body products (letter) [Spalding] 2266
Impact of color blindness on recognition of blood in body fluids [Reiss] 461
Vision impairment and health (letter) [Fielder] 2266 (reply) [Wormser] 2267
Communicable Disease Control
Are fewer patient isolations justified for active tuberculosis? (letter) [Iwata] (reply) [Wisniveshy] 1116
Diagnosis of influenza in the community: relationship of clinical diagnosis to confirmed virological, serologic, or molecular detection of influenza [Zambon] 2116
Communication
Advance directives as acts of communication: a randomized controlled trial [Ditto] 421
Barriers to communication with dying patients (letter) [Reinharth] 2623 (reply) [Wenrich] 2624
Communicating with dying patients within the spectrum of medical care from terminal diagnosis to death [Wenrich] 868
Itch to write (a personal account) [Hurst] 643
Request for reprints (letter) [Ramanan] 2509
Unsaid but not forgotten: patients' unvoiced desires in office visits [Bell] 1977
Community Outreach see Community-Institutional Relations
Community-Acquired Infections
Early discharge of infected patients through appropriate antibiotic use [Eron] 61
Early discharge of infected patients through appropriate antibiotic use: a response (letter) [Ravakhah] (reply) [Eron] 2047
Early switch and early discharge strategies in patients with community-acquired pneumonia: a meta-analysis [Rhew] 722
Early switch from intravenous to oral antibiotics in hospitalized patients with bacteremic community-acquired *Streptococcus pneumoniae* pneumonia [Ramirez] 848; correction, 1404
Monotherapy may be suboptimal for severe bacteremic pneumococcal pneumonia [Waterer] 1837
Nonsevere community-acquired pneumonia: correlation between cause and severity or comorbidity [Falguera] 1866
Processes of care, illness severity, and outcomes in the management of community-acquired pneumonia at academic hospitals [Dedier] 2099
Quinolones for community-acquired pneumonia (letter) [Frothingham] 1681 (reply) [Dowell] 1682
Community-Institutional Relations
Cost-effectiveness of combined outreach for the pneumococcal and influenza vaccines [Weaver] 111
Comorbidity
Comorbidity and glycemic control in patients with type 2 diabetes [El-Kebbi] 1295
Complement 1 Inactivators
Treatment of 193 episodes of laryngeal edema with C1 inhibitor concentrate in patients with hereditary angioedema [Bork] 714
Complementary Medicine see Alternative Medicine
Conflict of Interest
Physicians vs physicians [Manian] 801
Shame on who? (letter) [Wright] 2269 (reply) [Manian] 2270
Connective Tissue Diseases
Connective tissue disease and other rheumatic conditions following cosmetic breast implantation in Denmark [Kjøller] 975
Constipation
Prevalence of gastrointestinal symptoms associated with diabetes mellitus: a population-based survey of 15 000 adults [Bytzer] 1989
Contraceptive Agents, Female
Diabetes and depot medroxyprogesterone contraception in Navajo women [Kim] 1766
Contraceptives, Oral
Lack of objectivity in the debate concerning third-generation oral contraceptives and venous thrombosis (letter) [Egermayer] (reply) [Bloemenkamp] 484
Low-dose oral contraceptive use and the risk of myocardial infarction [Rosenberg] 1065
Oral contracepive use and hormone replacement therapy are associated with microalbuminuria [Monster] 2000
Copyright
Itch to write (a personal account) [Hurst] 643
Coronary Angiography
Evaluation of patients with chest pain and normal coronary angiograms [Schwartz] 1825
Coronary Disease
Antithrombotic therapy in patients with acute coronary syndromes [Levine] 937
Applicability of cholesterol-lowering primary prevention trials to a general population: the Framingham Heart Study [Lloyd-Jones] 949
Aspirin and the treatment of heart failure in the elderly [Krumholz] 577
Cardiovascular disease and dyslipidemia in women [Welty] 514
Comparison of exercise test scores and physician estimation in determining disease probability [Lipinski] 2239
Cost-effectiveness of electron-beam computed tomography in the diagnosis of coronary artery disease (letter) [Cheng] 2624
Diabetes and all-cause and coronary heart disease mortality among US male physicians [Lotufo] 242
Dietary patterns and the risk of coronary heart disease in women [Fung] 1857
Electron-beam computed tomography as a population screening tool (letter) [Kelleher] 2624 (reply) [Nallamothu] 2625
Electron-beam computed tomography in the diagnosis of coronary artery disease: a meta-analysis [Nallamothu] 833
Fats of life: the role of omega-3 fatty acids in the prevention of coronary heart disease [Harper] 2185
High level of high-density lipoprotein cholesterol (HDL-C) does not attenuate increased risk of elevated triglycerides (letter) [Williams] (reply) [Welty] 2385
Hyperhomocystinemia: a risk factor or a consequence of coronary heart disease? [Knekt] 1589
Impact of diabetes mellitus on mortality from all causes and coronary heart disease in women: 20 years of follow-up [Hu] 1717
Increased coronary events, HERS, and HRT: any connection? (letter) [Rebar] (reply) [Blakely] 1350
Is hyperhomocysteinemia a risk factor or a consequence of coronary heart disease? (letter) [Cattaneo] (reply) [Knekt] 2628
Legume consumption and risk of coronary heart disease in US men and women: NHANES I epidemiologic follow-up study [Bazzano] 2573
Low-molecular-weight heparins in the treatment of acute coronary syndromes [Turpie] 1484
Minimum intensity anticoagulation therapy as primary prevention strategy (letters) [Lankipalli, MacCallum] 1015
Observational data do not establish cause and effect (letter) [Watts] 772
Primary prevention of coronary heart disease: where do we go from here? [Gotto] 922
Real contribution of the major risk factors to the coronary epidemics: time to end the "only-50%" myth [Magnus] 2657
Reduction of lipoprotein(a) in postmenopausal women (letter) [Dalessandri] 772
Relationship of blood pressure to 25-year mortality due to coronary heart disease, cardiovascular diseases, and all causes in young adult men: the Chicago Heart Association Detection Project in Industry [Miura] 1501
Risk of recurrent coronary events in relation to use and recent initiation of postmenopausal hormone therapy [Heckbert] 1709
Role of HRT in cardiovascular disease (letter) [Rozenberg] (reply) [Mosca] 773
Tea and coronary heart disease: the flavonoid quercetin is more bioavailable from rutin in women than in men (letter) [Erlund] 1919
Triglyceride level: a predictive risk factor for atherosclerosis? (letter) [Whayne] 295 (reply) [Avins] 296
Use of the statins in patients after acute myocardial infarction: does evidence change practice? [Jackevicius] 183
Coronary Heart Disease see Coronary Disease
CORRECTIONS
Alendronate and naproxen are synergistic for development of gastric ulcers [Graham] 107; correction, 1862

American Thyroid Association guidelines for detection of thyroid dysfunction [Ladenson] 160:1573; correction, 161: 284
Angiotensin II receptor blockers: equal or preferred substitutes for ACE inhibitors? [Grossman] 160:1905; correction, 161:300
Are we inhibited? renal insufficiency should not preclude the use of ACE inhibitors for patients with myocardial infarction and depressed left ventricular function [Frances] 160:2645; correction, 161:1180
Considerations in diagnosis of Cushing syndrome [Khardori] 1780; correction, 2509
Early switch from intravenous to oral antibiotics in hospitalized patients with bacteremic community-acquired *Streptococcus pneumoniae* pneumonia [Ramirez] 848; correction, 1404
Electronic medical record: a randomized trial of its impact on primary care physicians initial management of major depression [Rollman] 189; correction, 705
Exercise capacity in chronic fatigue syndrome [De Becker] 160:3270; correction, 161:2052
HM-no! [Quiros] 160:1704; correction, 161:1427
Increase in weight in all birth cohorts in a general population: the Tromsø study, 1974-1994 [Jacobsen] 466; correction, 1659
Physical inactivity and short-term all-cause mortality in adults with chronic disease [Martinson] 1173; correction, 1848
Reviewers for 2000 [Dalen] 160:3503; correction, 161: 1856
Risk of hepatitis C transmission from infected medical staff to patients [Ross] 160:2313; correction, 161:924
Serum folate and cardiovascular disease mortality among US men and women [Loria] 160:3258; correction, 161:410
Toxic granulation neutrophils and C-reactive protein [Kabutomori] 160:3326; correction, 161:766

Corticosteroids see Adrenal Cortex Hormones

Corticotropin
Preclinical Cushing disease [Takao] 892

Cost Effectiveness see Cost-Benefit Analysis

Cost-Benefit Analysis
Cost-benefit analysis of a strategy to vaccinate healthy working adults against influenza [Nichol] 749
Cost-effectiveness of antiplatelet therapies (letter) [Schleinitz] 1236
Cost-effectiveness of combined outreach for the pneumococcal and influenza vaccines [Weaver] 111
Cost-effectiveness of electron-beam computed tomography in the diagnosis of coronary artery disease (letter) [Cheng] 2624
Cost-effectiveness of endoscopy in irritable bowel syndrome [Suleiman] 369
Cost-effectiveness of vaccination against Lyme disease [Shadick] 554
Electron-beam computed tomography as a population screening tool (letter) [Kelleher] 2624 (reply) [Nallamothu] 2625
Is treatment with aspirin combined with dipyridamole really more cost-effective than aspirin alone? (letter) [Heidebrink] 1236
Routine measurement of pleural fluid amylase is not indicated [Branca] 228
Using the prevalence of an elevated serum alanine aminotransferase level for identifying communities with a high prevalence of hepatitis C virus infection [Wang] 392

Costs and Cost Analysis
Benefit of implementing a heart failure disease management program [Whellan] 2223
Costs of hepatitis C [Leigh] 2231
Cost-saving features of universal coverage (letter) [Nevin] 1915
Economic burden of pneumonia in an employed population [Birnbaum] 2725
Functional disability and health care expenditures for older persons [Fried] 2602
Health care use of individuals with diabetes in an employer-based insurance population [Laditka] 1301
Hospital care by hospital-based and clinic-based faculty: a prospective, controlled trial [Kearns] 235
Minimum instructional and program-specific administrative costs of educating residents in internal medicine [Nasca] 760
Noninvasive *Helicobacter pylori* testing for the "test-and-treat" strategy: a decision analysis to assess the effect of past infection on test choice [Chey] 2129
Patients' role in the use of radiology testing for common office practice complaints [Wilson] 256
Physicians' attitudes about prescribing and knowledge of the costs of common medications (letter) [Mishra] (reply) [Halm] 1352
Report of the Council on Scientific Affairs: preventing needlestick injuries in health care settings [Tan] 929

C-Reactive Protein
Age and duration of follow-up as modulators of the risk for ischemic heart disease associated with high plasma C-reactive protein levels in men [Pirro] 2474
Periodontal disease, C-reactive protein, and ischemic stroke (letter) [Di Napoli] 1234
Relationship between systemic markers of inflammation and serum β-carotene levels [Erlinger] 1903

Creatine
Effect of creatine and resistance training on plasma homocysteine concentration in healthy volunteers [Steenge] 1455

Creatinine
Environmental lead exposure and progressive renal insufficiency [Lin] 264
High-normal serum creatinine concentration is a predictor of cardiovascular risk in essential hypertension [Schillaci] 886
Prevalence of high blood pressure and elevated serum creatinine level in the United States: findings from the Third National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (1988-1994) [Coresh] 1207

Crime
Physicians' attitudes about involvement in lethal injection for capital punishment (letter) [Wirt] 1353 (reply) [Farber] 1354

Crohn Disease
Gallstone disease and related risk factors in patients with Crohn disease: analysis of 330 consecutive cases [Fraquelli] 2201

Cross Infection
Adverse events associated with methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* in a nursing home [Drinka] 2371
Bloodstream infections after invasive nonsurgical cardiologic procedures [Muñoz] 2110
Eradication of methicillin-resistant *Staphlococcus aureus* from a health center ward and associated nursing home [Kotilainen] 859
Reducing infections among women undergoing cesarean section in Colombia by means of continuous quality improvement methods [Weinberg] 2357

Crotalid Venoms
Randomized multicenter trial of crotalinae polyvalent immune fab (ovine) antivenom for the treatment for crotaline snakebite in the United States [Dart] 2030
Rattlesnake envenomations: unusual case presentations [Tanen] 474

Curanderismo
Use of *curanderismo* in a public health care system [Padilla] 1336

Cushing Syndrome
Considerations in diagnosis of Cushing syndrome (letter) [Khardori] (reply) [Boscaro] 1780
Preclinical Cushing disease [Takao] 892

Cyclobenzaprine
Cyclobenzaprine and back pain: a meta-analysis [Browning] 1613

Cyclooxygenase Inhibitors
Are COX-2 inhibitors as effective as conventional NSAIDS in acute pain states? (letter) [Bannwarth] (reply) [Lipsky] 127

Cyclophosphamide
What is proper treatment for Wegener granulomatosis? [Inoue] 1777

Cyclosporine
Safety of statins (hydroxymethyl glutaryl coenzyme a reductase inhibitors): different mechanisms of metabolism and drug transport may have clinical relevance (letter) [Vormfelde] (reply) [Bottorff] 1012

Cyclosporins
What is proper treatment for Wegener granulomatosis? [Inoue] 1777

Cytomegalovirus Infections
Blood coagulation disorders during primary cytomegalovirus infection [Humblot] 2149

D

Dalteparin see Tedelparin

Databases, Bibliographic
Drug-related adverse events: a readers'guide to assessing literature reviews and meta-analyses [Ross] 1041

D-dimer Assay
Impact of the introduction of a rapid D-dimer assay on the diagnostic evaluation of suspected pulmonary embolism [Goldstein] 567
Introduction of D-dimer assay: does it increase resource utilization or correct identification of pulmonary embolism? (letter) [Perrier] 2049

Death Certificates
Problems with proper completion and accuracy of the cause-of-death statement [Sehdev] 277

Decision Making
Accuracy of primary care and hospital-based physicians' predictions of elderly outpatients' treatment preferences with and without advance directives [Coppola] 431
Adequacy of informed consent for placement of gastrostomy tubes [Brett] 745
Advance directives as acts of communication: a randomized controlled trial [Ditto] 421
Genetic testing and medical decision making [Reyna] 2406
Informed consent and the placement of percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy tubes (letter) [Bourne] (reply) [Brett] 2506
Practice guidelines: useful and "participative" method? survey of Italian physicians by professional setting [Formoso] 2037
Terminal sedation, self-starvation, and orchestrating the end of life [Loewy] 329
White-coat hypertension—to treat or not to treat: a clinical dilemma [Moser] 2655

Decision Modeling see Decision Support Techniques

Decision Support Techniques
Noninvasive *Helicobacter pylori* testing for the "test-and-treat" strategy: a decision analysis to assess the effect of past infection on test choice [Chey] 2129

Decubitus Ulcer
Quality of care for hospitalized Medicare patients at risk for pressure ulcers [Lyder] 1549

Deep Vein Thrombosis see Venous Thrombosis

Defibrillation, Electric see Electric Countershock

Defibrillators, Implantable
Environmental and drug effects on patients with pacemakers and implantable cardioverter/defibrillators: a practical guide to patient treatment [Goldschlager] 649

Delirium
Clinical and ethical questions concerning delirium study on patients with advanced cancer (letter) [Davis] 296 (reply) [Lawlor] 297
Nurses' recognition of delirium and its symptoms: comparison of nurse and researcher ratings [Inouye] 2467
Use of medications with anticholinergic effect predicts clinical severity of delirium symptoms in older medical inpatients [Han] 1099

Delivery of Health Care
Assessing use of primary health care services by very low-income adults in a managed care program [Diamant] 1222
Benefits of linking primary medical care and substance abuse services: patient, provider, and societal perspectives [Samet] 85
Computer-automated dementia screening using a touch-tone telephone [Mundt] 2481
Improving access to care for the underserved: state-supported volunteerism as a successful component [Barnhill] 2177
Urban-rural differences in the quality of care for medicare patients with acute myocardial infarction [Sheikh] 737
Urban-rural differences in the quality of care for medicare patients with acute myocardial infarction (letter) [Mariotto] (reply) [Sheikh] 2386

Dementia
Blood pressure, cognitive functions, and prevention of dementias in older patients with hypertension [Birkenhäger] 152
Computer-automated dementia screening using a touch-tone telephone [Mundt] 2481
Dementia, gastrostomy tubes, and mortality (letter) [Brett] 2385 (reply) [Meier] 2386
High short-term mortality in hospitalized patients with advanced dementia: lack of benefit of tube feeding [Meier] 594
Possible relationship between statin use and decreased incidence of dementia: are we ready for a new indication for these drugs? [Moawad] 1909
Studies on recognition of dementia by primary care physicians are inconsistent (letter) [van Hout] 1238 (reply) [Valcour] 1239
Use of medications with anticholinergic effect predicts clinical severity of delirium symptoms in older medical inpatients [Han] 1099

Depression
Association between depressive symptoms and mortality in elderly people (letter) [Rozzini] 299
Clinical predictors of mental disorders among medical outpatients [Jackson] 875
Depression and risk of heart failure among older persons with isolated systolic hypertension [Abramson] 1725
Depressive symptoms as a predictor of 6-month outcomes and services utilization in elderly medical inpatients [Bula] 2609
Electronic medical record: a randomized trial of its impact on primary care physicians initial management of major depression [Rollman] 189; correction, 705
Physicians' responses to patients' requests for physician-assisted suicide [Kohlwes] 657
Psychological heart disease? (letter) [Irani] 485
Relationship of depression to increased risk of mortality and rehospitalization in patients with congestive heart failure [Jiang] 1849
Retrospective study of general hospital patients who commit suicide shortly after being discharged from the hospital [Dhossche] 991

Depressive Symptoms see Depression

Dexamethasone
Preclinical Cushing disease [Takao] 892

Diabetes Insipidus
Diabetes insipidus due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae* meningitis [Franco-Paredes] 1114

Diabetes Mellitus
Consequences of asymptomatic bacteriuria in women with diabetes mellitus [Geerlings] 1421
Continuous subcutaneous insulin infusion: a comprehensive review of insulin pump therapy [Lenhard] 2293
Diabetes and all-cause and coronary heart disease mortality among US male physicians [Lotufo] 242
Diabetes and depot medroxyprogesterone contraception in Navajo women [Kim] 1766
Diabetes is not associated with longer survival in patients with lung cancer (letter) [Satoh] (reply) [De Giorgio] 485
Glucose tolerance and cardiovascular mortality: comparison of fasting and 2-hour diagnostic criteria [DECODE Study Group] 397
Health care use of individuals with diabetes in an employer-based insurance population [Laditka] 1301
Impact of diabetes mellitus on mortality from all causes and coronary heart disease in women: 20 years of follow-up [Hu] 1717
Impact of overweight on the risk of developing common chronic diseases during a 10-year period [Field] 1581
Practical approach to achieving recommended blood pressure goals in diabetic patients [Bakris] 2661
Prevalence of gastrointestinal symptoms associated with diabetes mellitus: a population-based survey of 15 000 adults [Bytzer] 1989

Diabetes Mellitus, Type 1
Adult-onset type 1 diabetes with DIDMOAD syndrome–like manifestations [Fukui] 767
Appropriate first-line lipid-lowering therapy for type 1 diabetes mellitus (letter) [Ansell] (reply) [Perez] 1461
Fibrinogen and factor VII levels improve with glycemic control in patients with type 1 diabetes mellitus who have microvascular complications [D'Elia] 98

Diabetes Mellitus, Type 2
Comorbidity and glycemic control in patients with type 2 diabetes [El-Kebbi] 1295
Glycemic control in English- vs Spanish-speaking Hispanic patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus [Lasater] 77
Hypercholesterolemia as a possible risk factor for osteopenia in type 2 diabetes mellitus [Koshiyama] 1678
Hypoglycemia in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus [Miller] 1653
Physical activity and television watching in relation to risk for type 2 diabetes mellitus in men [Hu] 1542

Diagnosis
Amelanotic melanoma presenting as a scar [Redondo] 1912
Clinical diagnosis of acute aortic dissection (letter) [Ghosh] (reply) [Nienaber] 2507
Clinical signs and symptoms predicting influenza infection (letter) [Hak] (reply) [Monto] 1351
Considerations in diagnosis of Cushing syndrome (letter) [Khardori] (reply) [Boscaro] 1780
Diagnosis of glomerular diseases: acute glomerulonephritis and the nephrotic syndrome [Madaio] 25
Diagnosis of imported malaria (letter) [Cunha] 1926
Diagnostic patterns and temporal trends in the evaluation of adult patients hospitalized with syncope [Pires] 1889
Digital gangrene and a mass in the heart [Au] 292
Electronic medical record: a randomized trial of its impact on primary care physicians initial management of major depression [Rollman] 189; correction, 705
Evidence- and consensus-based practice guidelines for the diagnosis of irritable bowel syndrome [Fass] 2081
Headache evaluation and treatment by primary care physicians in an emergency department in the era of triptans [Maizels] 1969
Idiopathic spontaneous hemoperitoneum [Schattner] 1009
Inappropriate use of antibiotics and the risk for delayed admission and masked diagnosis of infectious diseases: a lesson from Taiwan [Liu] 2366
Polyarteritis nodosa presenting as an acute bilateral epididymitis [de Vries] 1008
Screening and intervention for illicit drug abuse: a national survey of primary care physicians and psychiatrists [Friedmann] 248
Studies on recognition of dementia by primary care physicians are inconsistent (letter) [van Hout] 1238 (reply) [Valcour] 1239
Thigh hematoma after femoral venipuncture in a patient treated with low-molecular-weight heparin [Kumar] 1113

Diagnosis, Differential
Hereditary angioedema: a broad review for clinicians [Nzeako] 2417
Septic thrombosis of the cavernous sinuses [Ebright] 2671

Diagnostic Imaging
Abdominal cross-sectional imaging for inpatients with abnormal liver function test results: yield and usefulness [Rothschild] 583
Electron-beam computed tomography in the diagnosis of coronary artery disease: a meta-analysis [Nallamothu] 833
Fludeoxyglucose positron emission tomography in the diagnosis of giant cell arteritis [Turlakow] 1003

Diagnostic Techniques and Procedures
Assessing clinical probability of pulmonary embolism in the emergency ward: a simple score [Wicki] 92
Automated screening strategy to identify patients with alcohol problems in a primary care setting (letter) [Wolfe] 895 (reply) [Fiellin] 896
Clostridium difficile–associated diarrhea: a review [Mylonakis] 525
Comparison of exercise test scores and physician estimation in determining disease probability [Lipinski] 2239
Computer-automated dementia screening using a touch-tone telephone [Mundt] 2481
Cost-effectiveness of endoscopy in irritable bowel syndrome [Suleiman] 369
Determining the serum concentration alone is not sufficient to justify potassium administration (letter) [Zatuchni] (reply) [Cohn] 1117
Diagnosis of influenza in the community: relationship of clinical diagnosis to confirmed virological, serologic, or molecular detection of influenza [Zambon] 2116
Diagnosis of pulmonary alveolar proteinosis: usefulness of Papanicolaou-stained smears of bronchoalveolar lavage fluid [Chou] 562
Evaluation of patients with chest pain and normal coronary angiograms [Schwartz] 1825
First-tier rapid assay for the serodiagnosis of *Borrelia burgdorferi* infection [Gomes-Solecki] 2015
Genetic analysis as a valuable key to diagnosis and treatment of periodic fever [Simon] 2491
Glucose tolerance and cardiovascular mortality: comparison of fasting and 2-hour diagnostic criteria [DECODE Study Group] 397
Impact of the introduction of a rapid D-dimer assay on the diagnostic evaluation of suspected pulmonary embolism [Goldstein] 567
Increased plasma methylmalonic acid level does not predict clinical manifestations of vitamin B_{12} deficiency [Hvas] 1534
Introduction of D-dimer assay: does it increase resource utilization or correct identification of pulmonary embolism? (letter) [Perrier] 2049
Is "isolated home" hypertension as opposed to "isolated office" hypertension a sign of greater cardiovascular risk? [Bobrie] 2205
Latex D-Dimer reliably excludes venous thromboembolism [Bates] 447
Lymphoid interstitial pneumonitis in patients with the human immunodeficiency virus: usefulness of alveolar lymphocytes gene by polymerase chain reaction [Zompi] 124
Noninvasive *Helicobacter pylori* testing for the "test-and-treat" strategy: a decision analysis to assess the effect of past infection on test choice [Chey] 2129
Patients' role in the use of radiology testing for common office practice complaints [Wilson] 256
Preclinical Cushing disease [Takao] 892
Rigorous new approach to constructing a gold standard for validating new diagnostic criteria, as exemplified by the eosinophilia-myalgia syndrome [Hertzman] 2301
Routine measurement of pleural fluid amylase is not indicated [Branca] 228
Using the prevalence of an elevated serum alanine aminotransferase level for identifying communities with a high prevalence of hepatitis C virus infection [Wang] 392
Variation in routine electrocardiogram use in academic primary care practice [Stafford] 2351

Diarrhea
Clostridium difficile–associated diarrhea: a review [Mylonakis] 525
Prevalence of gastrointestinal symptoms associated with diabetes mellitus: a population-based survey of 15 000 adults [Bytzer] 1989
Randomized controlled clinical trial of the serotonin type 3 receptor antagonist alosetron in women with diarrhea-predominant irritable bowel syndrome [Camilleri] 1733

Diclofenac Sodium
Dose discrepancies between the *Physicians' Desk Reference* and the medical literature, and their possible role in the high incidence of dose-related adverse drug events [Cohen] 957

DIDMOAD see Wolfram Syndrome

Diet
Fats of life: the role of omega-3 fatty acids in the prevention of coronary heart disease [Harper] 2185
Ten years of life: is it a matter of choice? [Fraser] 1645

Diet, Low-Salt see Diet, Sodium-Restricted

Diet, Reducing
Weight control in the physician's office [Ashley] 1599

Diet, Sodium-Restricted
Effects of reduced sodium intake on hypertension control in older individuals: results from the Trial of Nonpharmacologic Interventions in the Elderly (TONE) [Appel] 685
Is salt so harmful for hypertension in our elderly? (letter) [Ruiz-Garcia] 2632 (reply) [Appel] 2633

Diet Surveys
Dietary patterns and the risk of coronary heart disease in women [Fung] 1857
Glycemic index and serum high-density lipoprotein cholesterol concentration among us adults [Ford] 572
Impact of diet on blood pressure and age-related changes in blood pressure in the US population: analysis of NHANES III [Hajjar] 589

Dietary Proteins
Impact of diet on blood pressure and age-related changes in blood pressure in the US population: analysis of NHANES III [Hajjar] 589

Dietary Supplements
Americans' views on the use and regulation of dietary supplements [Blendon] 805
Effect of creatine and resistance training on plasma homocysteine concentration in healthy volunteers [Steenge] 1455
Multivitamin supplements are effective and inexpensive agents to lower homocysteine levels (letter) [Vos] (reply) [Omland] 774

Diphenhydramine
Cognitive and other adverse effects of diphenhydramine use in hospitalized older patients [Agostini] 2091

Dipyridamole
Cost-effectiveness of antiplatelet therapies (letter) [Schleinitz] 1236
Is treatment with aspirin combined with dipyridamole really more cost-effective than aspirin alone? (letter) [Heidebrink] 1236

Disability Evaluation
Functional disability and health care expenditures for older persons [Fried] 2602

Discharge Planning see Patient Discharge

Disease Management
Another look at the impact of a disease management on the outcomes of patients with congestive heart failure (letter) [Clark] 2264
Benefit of implementing a heart failure disease management program [Whellan] 2223
Continuous subcutaneous insulin infusion: a comprehensive review of insulin pump therapy [Lenhard] 2293
Critical appraisal of clinical practice guidelines targeting chronic obstructive pulmonary disease [Lacasse] 69
Early clinical outcomes and routine management of patients with non–ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction: a nationwide perspective [Becker] 601
Hereditary angioedema: a broad review for clinicians [Nzeako] 2417
Hypoglycemia in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus [Miller] 1653
Impact of a guideline-based disease management team on outcomes of hospitalized patients with congestive heart failure [Costantini] 177
Impact of a guideline-based management on outcomes of very old persons with heart failure living in nursing homes (letter) [Valle] 2264 (reply) [Cooper] 2265
Impact of practice guidelines in the management of Barrett esophagus: a national prospective cohort study of physicians [Cruz-Correa] 2588
Improving lipid evaluation and management in Medicare patients hospitalized for acute myocardial infarction [Malach] 839
Insight into patient dissatisfaction with asthma treatment [Markson] 379
Malignant ascites: new concepts in pathophysiology, diagnosis, and management [Aslam] 2733
Management of severe hypokalemia in hospitalized patients: a study of quality of care based on computerized databases [Paltiel] 1089
New approaches to diagnosis and management of unstable angina and non–st-segment elevation myocardial infarction [O'Rourke] 674
Processes of care, illness severity, and outcomes in the management of community-acquired pneumonia at academic hospitals [Dedier] 2099
Race and sex differences in consistency of care with national asthma guidelines in managed care organizations [Krishnan] 1660
Role of angiotensin receptor blockers in the management of chronic heart failure [Jamali] 667
Treatment of congestive heart failure: guidelines for the primary care physician and the heart failure specialist [Gomberg-Maitland] 342

Disease Progression
Diagnosis of glomerular diseases: acute glomerulonephritis and the nephrotic syndrome [Madaio] 25

Disease Transmission, Horizontal
Transmission of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* through casual contact with an infectious case [Golub] 2254

Disease Transmission, Patient-to-Professional
Effect of BCG vaccination on tuberculin reactivity and the booster effect among hospital employees [Moreno] 1760
Report of the Council on Scientific Affairs: preventing needlestick injuries in health care settings [Tan] 929

Disease Transmission, Professional-to-Patient
Personnel-to-patient transmission of hepatitis C virus: underestimation of exposure (letter) [Rieger] 1017 (reply) [Ross] 1018

Disease Transmission, Vertical
Vertical transmission of HIV-1 variants resistant to reverse transcriptase and protease inhibitors [De Jose] 2738

Diuretics
Treatment of congestive heart failure: guidelines for the primary care physician and the heart failure specialist [Gomberg-Maitland] 342

Diuretics, Thiazide
Antihypertensive drug therapies and the risk of ischemic stroke [Klungel] 37
Differences between primary vs secondary prevention trials regarding the stroke protective effect of antihypertensive drugs (letter) [Fournier] 2152 (reply) [Klungel] 2153
Efficacy of different drug classes used to initiate antihypertensive treatment in black subjects: results of a randomized trial in Johannesburg, South Africa [Sareli] 965
Role of thiazide diuretics in preventing ischemic stroke (letter) [Lankipalli] 2151

DNA Fingerprinting
Transmission of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* through casual contact with an infectious case [Golub] 2254

DNA, Mitochondrial
mtDNA disease in the primary care setting [Spellberg] 2497

DNA Mutational Analysis
Genotype and phenotype analysis of 171 patients referred for molecular study of the fibrillin-1 gene *FBN1* because of suspected Marfan syndrome [Locys] 2447

DNA Sequence Analysis see Sequence Analysis, DNA

Dose-Response Relationship, Drug
Adverse drug effects, compliance, and initial doses of antihypertensive drugs recommended by the Joint National Committee vs the *Physicians' Desk Reference* [Cohen] 880
Cognitive and other adverse effects of diphenhydramine use in hospitalized older patients [Agostini] 2091
Cohen vs *PDR* (letter) [Rohde] 2622
Dose discrepancies between the *Physicians' Desk Reference* and the medical literature, and their possible role in the high incidence of dose-related adverse drug events [Cohen] 957
PDR provides latest Food and Drug Administration–approved dosage guidelines (letter) [Mehta] 2622
Pharmaceutical manufacturer sponsorship and drug information (letter) [Basch] 2625 (reply) [Cohen] 2626
Start low, go slow, is not always best (letter) [Reinharth] (reply) [Cohen] 2623
Use of a fixed activated partial thromboplastin time ratio to establish a therapeutic range for unfractionated heparin [Bates] 385

Doxycycline
Bleeding associated with doxycycline and warfarin treatment [Baciewicz] 1231

Doyle, Sir Arthur Conan
Cardiovascular disease in *The Adventures of Sherlock Holmes* [Ramanan] 701

Drug Abuse, Intravenous see Substance Abuse, Intravenous

Drug Abuse see Substance-Related Disorders

Drug Approval
Should new drugs be used without outcome data? implications of ALLHAT and ELITE II [Kaplan] 511

Drug Costs
Physicians' attitudes about prescribing and knowledge of the costs of common medications (letter) [Mishra] (reply) [Halm] 1352

Drug Hypersensitivity
DRESS syndrome associated with nevirapine therapy [Claudio] 2501

Drug Interactions
Alendronate and naproxen are synergistic for development of gastric ulcers [Graham] 107; correction, 1862
Interaction between angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors and aspirin (letter) [Etminan] (reply) [Krumholz] 2048
Quadricyclic antidepressant overdosage in a patient with AIDS under mega–highly active antiretroviral therapy [Hocqueloux] 2260
Safety of statins (hydroxymethyl glutaryl coenzyme a reductase inhibitors): different mechanisms of metabolism and drug transport may have clinical relevance (letter) [Vormfelde] (reply) [Bottorff] 1012

Drug Labeling
Pharmaceutical manufacturer sponsorship and drug information (letter) [Basch] 2625 (reply) [Cohen] 2626

Drug Reaction, Adverse
Acute fulminant hepatitis after treatment with rabeprazole and terbinafine [Johnstone] 1677
Acute precipitants of congestive heart failure exacerbations [Tsuyuki] 2337
Acute rhabdomyolysis associated with cerivastatin therapy [García-Valdecasas-Campelo] 893
Acute thrombocytopenic purpura in a patient treated with chlordiazepoxide and clidinium [Alexopoulu] 1778
Adverse drug effects, compliance, and initial doses of antihypertensive drugs recommended by the Joint National Committee vs the *Physicians' Desk Reference* [Cohen] 880
Alendronate and naproxen are synergistic for development of gastric ulcers [Graham] 107; correction, 1862
Amiodarone-induced hyperthyroidism (letter) [Goichot] (reply) [Goldschlager] 295
Anaphylactic reaction to ondansetron [Weiss] 2263
Anaphylaxis in the United States: an investigation into its epidemiology [Neugut] 15
Another report of acute rhabdomyolysis following cerivastatin monotherapy (letter) [Mihonis] 2629 (reply) [González-Reimers] 2630
Antibiotic-induced agranulocytosis: a monocentric study of 21 cases [Andres] 2619
Baseline rates of disease may account for some arrhythmia risk (letter) [Williams] (reply) [Bouvy] 1235
Bleeding associated with doxycycline and warfarin treatment [Baciewicz] 1231
Bone marrow failure from medication error: diagnosis by history, not biopsy [Sweet] 1911
Captopril is an unlikely cause of nephrotic syndrome (letter) [Materson] 2635
Case reports of rhabdomyolysis associated with cerivastatin therapy (letter) [Simpson] 2630
Clinical and ethical concerns about switching patient treatment to "therapeutically interchangeable" medications (letter) [Cohen] 2153 (reply) [Nelson] 2154
Cognitive and other adverse effects of diphenhydramine use in hospitalized older patients [Agostini] 2091
Communications of adverse effect of medications: physician challenges and informatics readiness (letter) [Ghosh] (reply) [Ziegler] 2387
Cyclobenzaprine and back pain: a meta-analysis [Browning] 1613
Diabetes and depot medroxyprogesterone contraception in Navajo women [Kim] 1766
Dose discrepancies between the *Physicians' Desk Reference* and the medical literature, and their possible role in the high incidence of dose-related adverse drug events [Cohen] 957
DRESS syndrome associated with nevirapine therapy [Claudio] 2501
Drug-related adverse events: a readers guide to assessing literature reviews and meta-analyses [Ross] 1041
Drug-related deaths in a department of internal medicine [Ebbesen] 2317
Echocardiographic examination of women previously treated with fenfluramine: long-term follow-up of a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial [Davidoff] 1429
Effect of maximal daily doses of acetaminophen on the liver of alcoholic patients: a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial [Kuffner] 2247
Environmental and drug effects on patients with pacemakers and implantable cardioverter/defibrillators: a practical guide to patient treatment [Goldschlager] 649
Eosinophilic fasciitis and simvastatin [Choquet-Kastylevsky] 1456
Epidemiologic review of the calcium channel blocker drugs: an up-to-date perspective on the proposed hazards [Kizer] 1145
Erythema multiforme associated with bupropion use [Carrillo-Jimenez] 1556
Febrile pancytopenia associated with clopidogrel [Andres] 125
Fluoxetine (Prozac) as a cause of QT prolongation [Varriale] 612
How much information about adverse effects of medication do patients want from physicians? [Ziegler] 706
Long-term pharmacotherapy of obesity 2000: a review of efficacy and safety [Glazer] 1814
Lung abscess as a complication of steroid treatment in pemphigus vulgaris [Manfredini] 2044
Myoclonus and generalized seizures associated with gatifloxacin treatment [Marinella] 2261
Oral anticoagulation and hemorrhagic complications in an elderly population with atrial fibrillation [Copland] 2125
Osteoporosis and fracture risk prevention in long-term glucocorticoid therapy (letter) [Karcic] 1780 (reply) [Naganathan] 1781
Other reports of cerivastatin-induced rhabdomyolysis (letter) [Gabay] 2629
Platelet gigantism associated with cholestyramine therapy [Latger-Cannard] 2619
Possible relationship between statin use and decreased incidence of dementia: are we ready for a new indication for these drugs? [Moawad] 1909
Prevention of glucocorticoid-induced osteoporosis: experience in a managed care setting [Yood] 1322
Quadricyclic antidepressant overdosage in a patient with AIDS under mega–highly active antiretroviral therapy [Hocqueloux] 2260
Reductase inhibitors and the risk of cancer (letter) [Goldstein] (reply) [Blais] 1460
Risk factors for adverse drug events among nursing home residents [Field] 1629
Risk of cataract in patients treated with statins [Schlienger] 2021
Severe bradycardia after a methylprednisolone "minipulse" treatment [Pudil] 1778
Severe hyponatremia induced by theophylline and trimethoprim [Dreiher] 291
Start low, go slow, is not always best (letter) [Reinharth] (reply) [Cohen] 2623
Systematic reviews neglect safety issues [Ernst] 125
Toleration of high doses of angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors in patients with chronic heart failure: results from the ATLAS trial [Massie] 165
Use of medications with anticholinergic effect predicts clinical severity of delirium symptoms in older medical inpatients [Han] 1099

Drug Resistance
Academic detailing to improve use of broad-spectrum antibiotics at an academic medical center [Solomon] 1897
Adverse events associated with methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* in a nursing home [Drinka] 2371
Inappropriate use of antibiotics and the risk for delayed admission and masked diagnosis of infectious diseases: a lesson from Taiwan [Liu] 2366
Meta-analysis of salvage therapy for pneumocystis carinii pneumonia [Smego] 1529
Pneumococcal peritonitis in adult patients: report of 64 cases with special reference to emergence of antibiotic resistance [Capdevila] 1742
Primary infection with a multidrug-resistant HIV-1 strain [Morelon] 2259
Vertical transmission of HIV-1 variants resistant to reverse transcriptase and protease inhibitors [De Jose] 2738

Drug Resistance, Microbial
Pattern of primary resistance of *Helicobacter pylori* to metronidazole or clarithromycin in the United States [Osato] 1217

Drug Therapy
Dose discrepancies between the *Physicians' Desk Reference* and the medical literature, and their possible role in the high incidence of dose-related adverse drug events [Cohen] 957
Long-term pharmacotherapy of obesity 2000: a review of efficacy and safety [Glazer] 1814
Single-lumen subcutaneous ports inserted by interventional radiologists in patients undergoing chemotherapy: incidence of infection and outcome of attempted catheter salvage [Kuizon] 406
Treatment of congestive heart failure: guidelines for the primary care physician and the heart failure specialist [Gomberg-Maitland] 342

Drug Therapy, Combination
Drug combination for asthma treatment (letter) [Pierach] (reply) [Reiss] 1920
Drug-related deaths in a department of internal medicine [Ebbesen] 2317
Monotherapy may be suboptimal for severe bacteremic pneumococcal pneumonia [Waterer] 1837

Drug Toxicity
Effect of maximal daily doses of acetaminophen on the liver of alcoholic patients: a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial [Kuffner] 2247

Dry Eye Syndromes
Dry eyes and dry mouth in patients with generalized nodal osteoarthritis (letter) [Kassimos] (reply) [Hochberg] 615

Dyslipidemia see Hyperlipidemia

Dyspepsia
Noninvasive *Helicobacter pylori* testing for the "test-and-treat" strategy: a decision analysis to assess the effect of past infection on test choice [Chey] 2129

E

Echocardiography
Echocardiographic examination of women previously treated with fenfluramine: long-term follow-up of a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial [Davidoff] 1429

Education, Medical
Awareness of CAM among residents: a long way to go (letter) [Murtaza] 1679
Integrating complementary and alternative medicine into conventional medical education: role of basic science (letter) [Haramati] 1679
Minimum instructional and program-specific administrative costs of educating residents in internal medicine [Nasca] 760
Possible danger of integrating CAM in medical education (letter) [Ernst] (reply) [Caspi] 1680

Efficiency
Future of academic medical centers in the United States: passing through the valley of the shadow of death [Alpert] 1047

Elderly
Aspirin and angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors among elderly survivors of hospitalization for an acute myocardial infarction [Krumholz] 538
Aspirin and the treatment of heart failure in the elderly [Krumholz] 577
Assocation between depressive symptoms and mortality in elderly people (letter) [Rozzini] 299
Blood pressure, cognitive functions, and prevention of dementias in older patients with hypertension [Birkenhäger] 152
Body mass index and mortality among hospitalized elderly patients (letter) [Kamel] (reply) [Landi] 1459

Cognitive and other adverse effects of diphenhydramine use in hospitalized older patients [Agostini] 2091
Depressive symptoms as a predictor of 6-month outcomes and services utilization in elderly medical inpatients [Bula] 2609
Drug-related deaths in a department of internal medicine [Ebbesen] 2317
Effects of reduced sodium intake on hypertension control in older individuals: results from the Trial of Nonpharmacologic Interventions in the Elderly (TONE) [Appel] 685
Elevated midlife blood pressure increases stroke risk in elderly persons: the Framingham Study [Seshadri] 2343
Evidence-based assessment of federal guidelines for overweight and obesity as they apply to elderly persons [Heiat] 1194
Functional disability and health care expenditures for older persons [Fried] 2602
Generalist and subspecialist physicians' knowledge, attitudes, and practices regarding influenza and pneumococcal vaccinations for elderly and other high-risk patients: a nationwide survey [Nichol] 2702
Immune function in the elderly (letter) [Hamer] (reply) [Carson] 482
Is salt so harmful for hypertension in our elderly? (letter) [Ruiz-Garcia] 2632 (reply) [Appel] 2633
Oral anticoagulation and hemorrhagic complications in an elderly population with atrial fibrillation [Copland] 2125
Pain management in frail, community-living elderly patients [Landi] 2721
Physical exercise and the prevention of disability in activities of daily living in older persons with osteoarthritis [Penninx] 2309
Pneumonia in long-term care: a prospective case-control study of risk factors and impact on survival [Vergis] 2378
Prospective payment system and hospitalization for pneumonia in Italy (letter) [Onder] 1918 (reply) [Metersky] 1919
Prospective study of physical activity and cognitive decline in elderly women: women who walk [Yaffe] 1703
Religious struggle as a predictor of mortality among medically ill elderly patients: a 2-year longitudinal study [Pargament] 1881
Screening for thyroid dysfunction in the elderly (letter) [Gupta] (reply) [Ladenson] 130
Severity assessment of lower respiratory tract infection in elderly patient: in primary care [Seppa] 2709
Successful aging in the oldest old: who can be characterized as successfully aged? [von Faber] 2694
Sustained-release sodium fluoride in the treatment of the elderly with established osteoporosis [Rubin] 2325
Thoughtful discharge planning for better outcomes (letter) [Feingold] (reply) [Rothschild] 1917
Use of medications with anticholinergic effect predicts clinical severity of delirium symptoms in older medical inpatients [Han] 1099
William Osler and *The Fixed Period* conflicting medical and popular ideas about old age [Hirshbein] 2074
Zanamivir for the treatment of influenza A and B infection in high-risk patients: a pooled analysis of randomized controlled trials [Lalezari] 212

Electric Countershock
Cardiac arrest in medical and dental practices: implications for automated external defibrillators [Becker] 1509

Electrocardiography
Early clinical outcomes and routine management of patients with non–ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction: a nationwide perspective [Becker] 601
Variation in routine electrocardiogram use in academic primary care practice [Stafford] 2351

Electromagnetic Waves see Radiation

Emergency Medical Services
Accuracy of primary care and hospital-based physicians' predictions of elderly outpatients' treatment preferences with and without advance directives [Coppola] 431
Assessing clinical probability of pulmonary embolism in the emergency ward: a simple score [Wicki] 92
Headache evaluation and treatment by primary care physicians in an emergency department in the era of triptans [Maizels] 1969

Emergency Treatment
Cardiac arrest in medical and dental practices: implications for automated external defibrillators [Becker] 1509

Emigration and Immigration
Screening nonimmigrant visitors to the United States for tuberculosis: report of the Council on Scientific Affairs [Tan] 334

Emporiatrics see Travel

Enalapril
Efficacy of different drug classes used to initiate antihypertensive treatment in black subjects: results of a randomized trial in Johannesburg, South Africa [Sareli] 965

Enalapril Maleate see Enalapril

Endoscopy
Cost-effectiveness of endoscopy in irritable bowel syndrome [Suleiman] 369
Risk factors for the presence of varices in cirrhotic patients without a history of variceal hemorrhage [Zaman] 2564

Endoscopy, Gastrointestinal
Endoscopy for acute nonvariceal upper gastrointestinal tract hemorrhage: is sooner better? a systematic review [Spiegel] 1393

Enoxaparin
Comparison of the oral direct thrombin inhibitor ximelagatran with enoxaparin as prophylaxis against venous thromboembolism after total knee replacement: a phase 2 dose-finding study [Heit] 2215

Enteral Nutrition
Dementia, gastrostomy tubes, and mortality (letter) [Brett] 2385 (reply) [Meier] 2386
High short-term mortality in hospitalized patients with advanced dementia: lack of benefit of tube feeding [Meier] 594

Environmental Exposure
Buerger disease or arsenic intoxication? (letter) [Noël] (reply) [Marder] 1016
Environmental lead exposure and progressive renal insufficiency [Lin] 264

Eosinophilia-Myalgia Syndrome
Rigorous new approach to constructing a gold standard for validating new diagnostic criteria, as exemplified by the eosinophilia-myalgia syndrome [Hertzman] 2301

Epidemiologic Studies
Anaphylaxis in the United States: an investigation into its epidemiology [Neugut] 15
Epidemiologic evidence existing for calcium antagonists (letter) [Zuccala] (reply) [Kizer] 2627
Epidemiologic review of the calcium channel blocker drugs: an up-to-date perspective on the proposed hazards [Kizer] 1145
Epidemiology of restless legs syndrome (letter) [Machtey] 483 (reply) [Phillips] 484
Impact of diabetes mellitus on mortality from all causes and coronary heart disease in women: 20 years of follow-up [Hu] 1717
Prevalence of gastrointestinal symptoms associated with diabetes mellitus: a population-based survey of 15000 adults [Bytzer] 1989
Real contribution of the major risk factors to the coronary epidemics: time to end the "only-50%" myth [Magnus] 2657
Relationship of blood pressure to 25-year mortality due to coronary heart disease, cardiovascular diseases, and all causes in young adult men: the Chicago Heart Association Detection Project in Industry [Miura] 1501
Risk factors for congestive heart failure in US men and women: NHANES I epidemiologic follow-up study [He] 996

Epididymitis
Polyarteritis nodosa presenting as an acute bilateral epididymitis [de Vries] 1008

Erythema Multiforme
Erythema multiforme associated with bupropion use [Carrillo-Jimenez] 1556

Erythromycin
Risk of cataract in patients treated with statins [Schlienger] 2021

Escherichia coli
Inappropriate use of antibiotics and the risk for delayed admission and masked diagnosis of infectious diseases: a lesson from Taiwan [Liu] 2366
Pneumococcal peritonitis in adult patients: report of 64 cases with special reference to emergence of antibiotic resistance [Capdevila] 1742

Estrogen Replacement Therapy
Effect of hormone replacement therapy on cardiovascular risk factors in type 2 diabetes: a randomized controlled trial [Manning] 1772
Effects of estrogen replacement therapy on airway function in postmenopausal, asthmatic women [Hepburn] 2717
Increased coronary events, HERS, and HRT: any connection? (letter) [Rebar] (reply) [Blakely] 1350
Observational data do not establish cause and effect (letter) [Watts] 772
Oral contraceptive use and hormone replacement therapy are associated with microalbuminuria [Monster] 2000
Postmenopausal estrogen use, type of menopause, and lens opacities: the Framingham studies [Worzala] 1448
Reduction of lipoprotein(a) in postmenopausal women (letter) [Dalessandri] 772
Review of the evidence for the use of phytoestrogens as a replacement for traditional estrogen replacement therapy [Glazier] 1161
Risk of recurrent coronary events in relation to use and recent initiation of postmenopausal hormone therapy [Heckbert] 1709
Role of HRT in cardiovascular disease (letter) [Rozenberg] (reply) [Mosca] 773

Estrogens, Conjugated
Dose discrepancies between the *Physicians' Desk Reference* and the medical literature, and their possible role in the high incidence of dose-related adverse drug events [Cohen] 957

Ethics, Medical
Adequacy of informed consent for placement of gastrostomy tubes [Brett] 745
Case for compensation of tissue donors (letter) [Tavar] 1924 (reply) [Ashburn] 1925
Clinical and ethical concerns about switching patient treatment to "therapeutically interchangeable" medications (letter) [Cohen] 2153 (reply) [Nelson] 2154
Clinical and ethical questions concerning delirium study on patients with advanced cancer (letter) [Davis] 296 (reply) [Lawlor] 297
Clinical research requires IRB review (letter) [Moran] 2151
Communications of adverse effect of medications: physician challenges and informatics readiness (letter) [Ghosh] (reply) [Ziegler] 2387
How much information about adverse effects of medication do patients want from physicians? [Ziegler] 706
Informed consent and the placement of percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy tubes (letter) [Bourne] (reply) [Brett] 2506
Informed consent in complementary and alternative medicine [Ernst] 2288
Moving from compliance to conscience: why we can and should improve on the ethics of clinical research [Kahn] 925
Physicians' attitudes about involvement in lethal injection for capital punishment (letter) [Wirt] 1353 (reply) [Farber] 1354
Physicians' responses to patients' requests for physician-assisted suicide [Kohlwes] 657
Terminal sedation, self-starvation, and orchestrating the end of life [Loewy] 329
What do the people think (and know) about informed consent for participation in a medical trial [Dazzi] 768

Euthanasia
Interventions in end-of-life care (letter) [Chochinov] 1117 (reply) [Wilson] 1118

Euthanasia, Passive
Terminal sedation, self-starvation, and orchestrating the end of life [Loewy] 329

Evidence-Based Medicine
Electronic medical record: a randomized trial of its impact on primary care physicians initial management of major depression [Rollman] 189; correction, 705
Evidence- and consensus-based practice guidelines for the diagnosis of irritable bowel syndrome [Fass] 2081
Systematic reviews neglect safety issues [Ernst] 125

Exercise
Baseline oxygen saturation predicts exercise desaturation below prescription threshold in patients with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease [Knower] 732
Chronic fatigue syndrome, decreased exercise capacity, and adrenal insufficiency (letter) [Baschetti] 1558 (reply) [De Becker] 1559
Comparison of exercise test scores and physician estimation in determining disease probability [Lipinski] 2239
Effect of creatine and resistance training on plasma homocysteine concentration in healthy volunteers [Steenge] 1455
Evaluation of choose to move 1999: an American Heart Association physical activity program for women [Koffman] 2193
Exercise capacity in chronic fatigue syndrome [De Becker] 160:3270; correction, 161:2052
Physical activity and television watching in relation to risk for type 2 diabetes mellitus in men [Hu] 1542
Physical exercise and the prevention of disability in activities of daily living in older persons with osteoarthritis [Penninx] 2309
Prospective study of physical activity and cognitive decline in elderly women: women who walk [Yaffe] 1703

Expiratory Peak Flow Rate see Peak Expiratory Flow Rate

F

Factor VII
Fibrinogen and factor VII levels improve with glycemic control in patients with type 1 diabetes mellitus who have microvascular complications [D'Elia] 98

Factor VIII
Hypercoagulability syndromes [Thomas] 2433
Update on hypercoagulable disorders [Federman] 1051

Factor XI
Update on hypercoagulable disorders [Federman] 1051

Fasciitis
Eosinophilic fasciitis and simvastatin [Choquet-Kastylevsky] 1456

Fatigue
Randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial of psychostimulants for the treatment of fatigue in ambulatory patients with human immunodeficiency virus disease [Breitbart] 411

Fatigue Syndrome, Chronic
Chronic fatigue syndrome, decreased exercise capacity, and adrenal insufficiency (letter) [Baschetti] 1558 (reply) [De Becker] 1559

Fatty Acids, Omega-3
Fats of life: the role of omega-3 fatty acids in the prevention of coronary heart disease [Harper] 2185
Fenfluramine
Echocardiographic examination of women previously treated with fenfluramine: long-term follow-up of a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial [Davidoff] 1429
Fever
Hyperthermia after cardiac arrest is associated with an unfavorable neurologic outcome [Zeiner] 2007
Hyperthermia and chronic pancerebellar syndrome after cocaine abuse [Tanvetyanon] 606
Is it worth treating fever in intensive care unit patients? preliminary results from a randomized trial of the effect of external cooling [Gozzoli] 121
Fever, Periodic
Genetic analysis as a valuable key to diagnosis and treatment of periodic fever [Simon] 2491
Fibrinogen
Fibrinogen and factor VII levels improve with glycemic control in patients with type 1 diabetes mellitus who have microvascular complications [D'Elia] 98
Fibrinogen Deficiency see Afibrinogenemia
Fibrinolytic Agents
Antithrombotic therapy in patients with acute coronary syndromes [Levine] 937
Fish Oils
Fats of life: the role of omega-3 fatty acids in the prevention of coronary heart disease [Harper] 2185
Fluconazole
Fluconazole and *Candida krusei* fungemia (letter) [Girmenia] 2267 (reply) [Bodey] 2269
Fludeoxyglucose F 18
Fludeoxyglucose positron emission tomography in the diagnosis of giant cell arteritis [Turlakow] 1003
Fluid Balance see Water-Electrolyte Balance
Fluoroquinolone Anti-Infective Agents see Anti-Infective Agents, Fluoroquinolone
Fluoxetine
Fluoxetine (Prozac) as a cause of QT prolongation [Varriale] 612
Flushing
Monoamine oxidase deficiency: a cause of flushing and attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder? [Cheung] 2503
Folate Polyglutamates see Pteroylpolyglutamic Acids
Folic Acid
Randomized trial of folic acid supplementation and serum homocysteine levels [Wald] 695
Follow-Up Studies
Osteoporosis follow-up after wrist fractures following minor trauma [Khan] 1309
Food and Drug Administration (US) see United States Food and Drug Administration
Food Hypersensitivity
Underrepresentation of the risk and incidence of anaphylaxis to foods (letter) [Sicherer] 2046 (reply) [Neugut] 2047
Fractures
Osteoporosis and fracture risk prevention in long-term glucocorticoid therapy (letter) [Karcic] 1780 (reply) [Naganathan] 1781
Osteoporosis attitudes after a colles fracture (letter) [Kanterewicz] 2633 (reply) [Russell] 2634
Osteoporosis follow-up after fracture (letter) [Wilkinson] 2633
Osteoporosis follow-up after wrist fractures following minor trauma [Khan] 1309
Fungemia
Fluconazole and *Candida krusei* fungemia (letter) [Girmenia] 2267 (reply) [Bodey] 2269

G

Gallstones see Cholelithiasis
Ganglioctyoma see Ganglioneuroma
Ganglioneuroma
Pituitary ganglioctyoma-adenoma presenting with acromegaly: response to treatment [Luna] 1010
Gangrene
Digital gangrene and a mass in the heart [Au] 292
Garlic
Duration of the hypocholesterolemic effect of garlic supplements (letter) [Lawson] (reply) [Ackermann] 2505
Garlic shows promise for improving some cardiovascular risk factors [Ackermann] 813
Gastroesophageal Reflux
Impact of nocturnal symptoms associated with gastroesophageal reflux disease on health-related quality of life [Farup] 45
Gastrointestinal Hemorrhage
Endoscopy for acute nonvariceal upper gastrointestinal tract hemorrhage: is sooner better? a systematic review [Spiegel] 1393
Gastrostomy
Adequacy of informed consent for placement of gastrostomy tubes [Brett] 745
Informed consent and the placement of percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy tubes (letter) [Bourne] (reply) [Brett] 2506
Gatifloxacin
Myoclonus and generalized seizures associated with gatifloxacin treatment [Marinella] 2261
Genes, *BRCA1*
Genetic testing and medical decision making [Reyna] 2406
Genetic Counseling
Accuracy and ambiguity in counseling patients about genetic risk [Lloyd] 2411
Genetic Predisposition to Disease
Accuracy and ambiguity in counseling patients about genetic risk [Lloyd] 2411
Association of mutations in the hemochromatosis gene with shorter life expectancy [Bathum] 2441
Genetic testing and medical decision making [Reyna] 2406
Genotype and phenotype analysis of 171 patients referred for molecular study of the fibrillin-1 gene *FBN1* because of suspected Marfan syndrome [Loeys] 2447
Genetic Screening
Accuracy and ambiguity in counseling patients about genetic risk [Lloyd] 2411
Association of mutations in the hemochromatosis gene with shorter life expectancy [Bathum] 2441
Genetic analysis as a valuable key to diagnosis and treatment of periodic fever [Simon] 2491
Genetic testing and medical decision making [Reyna] 2406
Genotype and phenotype analysis of 171 patients referred for molecular study of the fibrillin-1 gene *FBN1* because of suspected Marfan syndrome [Loeys] 2447
mtDNA disease in the primary care setting [Spellberg] 2497
Genomics
Genomic medicine and the individual patient—byte to bedside [DeAngelis] 151
Genotype
Genotype and phenotype analysis of 171 patients referred for molecular study of the fibrillin-1 gene *FBN1* because of suspected Marfan syndrome [Loeys] 2447
Glomerulonephritis
Diagnosis of glomerular diseases: acute glomerulonephritis and the nephrotic syndrome [Madaio] 25
Gloves, Surgical
Natural rubber latex allergy: a problem of interdisciplinary concern in medicine [Brehler] 1057
Glucocorticoids
Lung abscess as a complication of steroid treatment in pemphigus vulgaris [Manfredini] 2044
Osteoporosis and fracture risk prevention in long-term glucocorticoid therapy (letter) [Karcic] 1780 (reply) [Naganathan] 1781
Prevention of glucocorticoid-induced osteoporosis: experience in a managed care setting [Yood] 1322
Severe bradycardia after a methylprednisolone "minipulse" treatment [Pudil] 1778
Glycoprotein IIb-IIIa Inhibitors
New approaches to diagnosis and management of unstable angina and non–st-segment elevation myocardial infarction [O'Rourke] 674
Granuloma Annulare
Subcutaneous nodules after a cat bite [Trujillo-Santos] 2043
Granulomatosis, Wegener's see Wegener's Granulomatosis
Granulomatous Mastitis
Granulomatous mastitis: an uncommon cause of breast abscess [Pouchot] 611
Guidelines
Adverse drug effects, compliance, and initial doses of antihypertensive drugs recommended by the Joint National Committee vs the *Physicians' Desk Reference* [Cohen] 880
American Thyroid Association guidelines for detection of thyroid dysfunction [Ladenson] **160**:1573; correction, **161**: 284
Another look at the impact of a disease management on the outcomes of patients with congestive heart failure (letter) [Clark] 2264
Appropriate use of statin drugs (letter) [Pignone] 2626
Critical appraisal of clinical practice guidelines targeting chronic obstructive pulmonary disease [Lacasse] 69
Environmental and drug effects on patients with pacemakers and implantable cardioverter/defibrillators: a practical guide to patient treatment [Goldschlager] 649
Evidence-based assessment of federal guidelines for overweight and obesity as they apply to elderly persons [Heiat] 1194
Impact of a guideline-based disease management team on outcomes of hospitalized patients with congestive heart failure [Costantini] 177
Impact of a guideline-based management on outcomes of very old persons with heart failure living in nursing homes (letter) [Valle] 2264 (reply) [Cooper] 2265
Impact of practice guidelines in the management of Barrett esophagus: a national prospective cohort study of physicians [Cruz-Correa] 2588
PDR provides latest Food and Drug Administration–approved dosage guidelines (letter) [Mehta] 2622
Pharmaceutical manufacturer sponsorship and drug information (letter) [Basch] 2625 (reply) [Cohen] 2626
Race and sex differences in consistency of care with national asthma guidelines in managed care organizations [Krishnan] 1660
Screening for thyroid dysfunction in the elderly (letter) [Gupta] (reply) [Ladenson] 150
Treatment of congestive heart failure: guidelines for the primary care physician and the heart failure specialist [Gomberg-Maitland] 342
Use and monitoring of "statin" lipid-lowering drugs compared with guidelines [Abookire] 53
Gulf War Syndrome see Persian Gulf Syndrome

H

HAART see Antiretroviral Therapy, Highly Active
Harvest Mites see Trombiculid Mites
Hay Fever
Superiority of an intranasal corticosteroid compared with an oral antihistamine in the as-needed treatment of seasonal allergic rhinitis [Kaszuba] 2581
HbA1 see Hemoglobin A, Glycosylated
Headache
Behavior of ambulatory blood pressure surrounding episodes of headache in mildly hypertensive patients [Gus] 252
Headache evaluation and treatment by primary care physicians in an emergency department in the era of triptans [Maizels] 1969
Headache, hypertension, and irbesartan therapy (letter) [Benseñor] 775 (reply) [Hansson] 776
Headache, Migraine see Migraine
Health Care Costs
Benefit of implementing a heart failure disease management program [Whellan] 2223
Costs of hepatitis C [Leigh] 2231
Cost-saving features of universal coverage (letter) [Nevin] 1915
Economic burden of pneumonia in an employed population [Birnbaum] 2725
Effect of explicit financial incentives on physician behavior [Armour] 1261
Functional disability and health care expenditures for older persons [Fried] 2602
Health and health insurance (letter) [Addy] (reply) [Baker] 128
Health care use of individuals with diabetes in an employer-based insurance population [Laditka] 1301
Hospital care by hospital-based and clinic-based faculty: a prospective, controlled trial [Kearns] 235
Patient attitudes toward physician financial incentives [Pereira] 1313
Physicians' attitudes about prescribing and knowledge of the costs of common medications (letter) [Mishra] (reply) [Halm] 1352
Health Care Quality, Access, and Evaluation
Impact of practice setting on physician perceptions of the quality of practice and patient care in the managed care era [Chehab] 202
Urban-rural differences in the quality of care for medicare patients with acute myocardial infarction [Sheikh] 737
Urban-rural differences in the quality of care for medicare patients with acute myocardial infarction (letter) [Mariotto] (reply) [Sheikh] 2386
Health Care Reform
America's health care follies (letter) [Gelpi] 2050
Collaborative responsibility for health (letter) [Bortz] 1915
Components of a rational and workable health care system (letter) [Allen] (reply) [Davis] 1916
Cost-saving features of universal coverage (letter) [Nevin] 1915
In care of patients (letter) [Bruwer] 2050
Steps toward universal health care (letter) [Remenchik] 1914
Health Education
Cost-effectiveness of combined outreach for the pneumococcal and influenza vaccines [Weaver] 111
Health Insurance see Insurance, Health
Health Maintenance Organizations
HM-no! [Quiros] **160**:1704; correction, **161**:1427
Patient attitudes toward physician financial incentives [Pereira] 1313
Health Policy
Interventions in end-of-life care (letter) [Chochinov] 1117 (reply) [Wilson] 1118
Report of the Council on Scientific Affairs: preventing needlestick injuries in health care settings [Tan] 929
Health Services Accessibility
Assessing use of primary health care services by very low-income adults in a managed care program [Diamant] 1222
Collaborative responsibility for health (letter) [Bortz] 1915
Components of a rational and workable health care system (letter) [Allen] (reply) [Davis] 1916
Glycemic control in English- vs Spanish-speaking Hispanic patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus [Lasater] 77
Improving access to care for the underserved: state-supported volunteerism as a successful component [Barnhill] 2177

Steps toward universal health care (letter) [Remenchik] 1914
Truly universal access (letter) [Feit] 1914
Health Status Indicators
Successful aging in the oldest old: who can be characterized as successfully aged? [von Faber] 2694
Health Surveys
Americans' views on the use and regulation of dietary supplements [Blendon] 805
Heart Diseases
Evaluation of choose to move 1999: an American Heart Association physical activity program for women [Koffman] 2193
Impact of overweight on the risk of developing common chronic diseases during a 10-year period [Field] 1581
Observational data do not establish cause and effect (letter) [Watts] 772
Psychological heart disease? (letter) [Irani] 485
Psychosomatic heart disease (letter) [Rosner] 771
Reduction of lipoprotein(a) in postmenopausal women (letter) [Dalessandri] 772
Role of HRT in cardiovascular disease (letter) [Rozenberg] (reply) [Mosca] 773
Toleration of high doses of angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors in patients with chronic heart failure: results from the ATLAS trial [Massie] 165
Heart Failure, Congestive
Acute precipitants of congestive heart failure exacerbations [Tsuyuki] 2337
Another look at the impact of a disease management on the outcomes of patients with congestive heart failure (letter) [Clark] 2264
Benefit of implementing a heart failure disease management program [Whellan] 2223
Depression and risk of heart failure among older persons with isolated systolic hypertension [Abramson] 1725
Impact of a guideline-based disease management team on outcomes of hospitalized patients with congestive heart failure [Costantini] 177
Impact of a guideline-based management on outcomes of very old persons with heart failure living in nursing homes (letter) [Valle] 2264 (reply) [Cooper] 2265
Relationship of depression to increased risk of mortality and rehospitalization in patients with congestive heart failure [Jiang] 1849
Risk factors for congestive heart failure in US men and women: NHANES I epidemiologic follow-up study [He] 996
Treatment of congestive heart failure: guidelines for the primary care physician and the heart failure specialist [Gomberg-Maitland] 342
Heartburn
Prevalence of gastrointestinal symptoms associated with diabetes mellitus: a population-based survey of 15 000 adults [Bytzer] 1989
Helicobacter pylori
Noninvasive *Helicobacter pylori* testing for the "test-and-treat" strategy: a decision analysis to assess the effect of past infection on test choice [Chey] 2129
Pattern of primary resistance of *Helicobacter pylori* to metronidazole or clarithromycin in the United States [Osato] 1217
Hematologic Tests
Using the prevalence of an elevated serum alanine aminotransferase level for identifying communities with a high prevalence of hepatitis C virus infection [Wang] 392
Hematoma
Thigh hematoma after femoral venipuncture in a patient treated with low-molecular-weight heparin [Kumar] 1113
Hemochromatosis
Association of mutations in the hemochromatosis gene with shorter life expectancy [Bathum] 2441
Hemoglobin A, Glycosylated
Comorbidity and glycemic control in patients with type 2 diabetes [El-Kebbi] 1295
Hemoperitoneum
Idiopathic spontaneous hemoperitoneum [Schattner] 1009
Hemorrhage
Bleeding associated with doxycycline and warfarin treatment [Baciewicz] 1231
Color blindness and health care personnel (letter) [Iserson] 2263
Color-blind physicians and the detection of blood in body products (letter) [Spalding] 2266
Impact of color blindness on recognition of blood in body fluids [Reiss] 461
Oral anticoagulation and hemorrhagic complications in an elderly population with atrial fibrillation [Copland] 2125
Hemorrhage, Gastrointestinal see Gastrointestinal Hemorrhage
Heparin
Antithrombotic therapy in patients with acute coronary syndromes [Levine] 937
Deep vein thrombosis and its prevention in critically ill adults [Attia] 1268
Does anticoagulant treatment reduce the mortality of acute pulmonary embolism? [Cundiff] 2148
Use of a fixed activated partial thromboplastin time ratio to establish a therapeutic range for unfractionated heparin [Bates] 385
Heparin, Low-Molecular-Weight
Low-molecular-weight heparins in the treatment of acute coronary syndromes [Turpie] 1484
New approaches to diagnosis and management of unstable angina and non–st-segment elevation myocardial infarction [O'Rourke] 674
Thigh hematoma after femoral venipuncture in a patient treated with low-molecular-weight heparin [Kumar] 1113
Timing of initial administration of low-molecular-weight heparin prophylaxis against deep vein thrombosis in patients following elective hip arthroplasty: a systematic review [Hull] 1952
Hepatic Failure, Fulminant see Liver Failure
Hepatic Transplantation see Liver Transplantation
Hepatitis
Acute fulminant hepatitis after treatment with rabeprazole and terbinafine [Johnstone] 1677
Hepatitis C
Costs of hepatitis C [Leigh] 2231
Personnel-to-patient transmission of hepatitis C virus: underestimation of exposure (letter) [Rieger] 1017 (reply) [Ross] 1018
Retinal vasculitis and vitreitis in a patient with chronic hepatitis C virus [Pérez-Álvarez] 2262
Risk of hepatitis C transmission from infected medical staff to patients [Ross] 160:2313; correction, 161:924
Using the prevalence of an elevated serum alanine aminotransferase level for identifying communities with a high prevalence of hepatitis C virus infection [Wang] 392
Herbal Medicine see Medicine, Herbal
Hereditary Angiodema
Treatment of 193 episodes of laryngeal edema with C1 inhibitor concentrate in patients with hereditary angioedema [Bork] 714
High-Density Lipoproteins see Lipoproteins, HDL
Highly Active Antiretroviral Therapy see Antiretroviral Therapy, Highly Active
Hip Fractures
Cigarette smoking, alcohol consumption, and risk of hip fracture in women [Baron] 983
Osteoporosis follow-up after fracture (letter) [Wilkinson] 2633
Hip Replacement, Total see Arthroplasty, Replacement, Hip
Hispanic Americans
Glycemic control in English- vs Spanish-speaking Hispanic patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus [Lasater] 77
Use of *curanderismo* in a public health care system [Padilla] 1336
Histamine H1 Antagonists
Superiority of an intranasal corticosteroid compared with an oral antihistamine in the as-needed treatment of seasonal allergic rhinitis [Kaszuba] 2581
History of Medicine
What killed Mozart? [Hirschmann] 1381
William Osler and *The Fixed Period* conflicting medical and popular ideas about old age [Hirshbein] 2074
HIV Infections
Chylothorax as a complication of tuberculosis in the setting of the human immunodeficiency virus infection [Singh] 2621
Evaluation of adherence to highly active antiretroviral therapy [Martín-Fernández] 2739
Excess mortality due to pneumonia or influenza during influenza seasons among persons with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome [Lin] 441
Limited patient adherence to highly active antiretroviral therapy for HIV-1 infection in an observational cohort study [Nieuwkerk] 1962
Lymphoid interstitial pneumonitis in patients with the human immunodeficiency virus: usefulness of alveolar lymphocytes gene by polymerase chain reaction [Zompi] 124
Meta-analysis of salvage therapy for pneumocystis carinii pneumonia [Smego] 1529
Primary cerebellar degeneration and HIV [Kwakwa] 1555
Primary infection with a multidrug-resistant HIV-1 strain [Morelon] 2259
Quadricyclic antidepressant overdosage in a patient with AIDS under mega–highly active antiretroviral therapy [Hocqueloux] 2260
Randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial of psychostimulants for the treatment of fatigue in ambulatory patients with human immunodeficiency virus disease [Breitbart] 411
Sex differences in risk factors for HIV seroconversion among injection drug users: a 10-year perspective [Strathdee] 1281
Vertical transmission of HIV-1 variants resistant to reverse transcriptase and protease inhibitors [De Jose] 2738
HMG-CoA Reductase Inhibitors see Hydroxymethylglutaryl-CoA Reductase Inhibitors
Holmes, Sherlock
Cardiovascular disease in *The Adventures of Sherlock Holmes* [Ramanan] 701
Holocaust
Follow-up to "a Jewish physician amidst the Holocaust" (letter) [Hoenig] 1460
Homicide
Physicians' attitudes about involvement in lethal injection for capital punishment (letter) [Wirt] 1353 (reply) [Farber] 1354
Homocysteine
Effect of creatine and resistance training on plasma homocysteine concentration in healthy volunteers [Steenge] 1455
Hypercoagulability syndromes [Thomas] 2433
Multivitamin supplements are effective and inexpensive agents to lower homocysteine levels (letter) [Vos] (reply) [Omland] 774
Randomized trial of folic acid supplementation and serum homocysteine levels [Wald] 695
Serum folate and cardiovascular disease mortality among US men and women [Loria] 160:3258; correction, 161:410
Hormone Replacement Therapy
Oral contraceptive use and hormone replacement therapy are associated with microalbuminuria [Monster] 2000
Hormone Replacement Therapy, Post-Menopausal see Estrogen Replacement Therapy
Hospital Infections see Cross Infection
Hospital Laboratories see Laboratories, Hospital
Hospitalists
Characteristics and work experiences of hospitalists in the United States [Hoff] 851
Physicians vs physicians [Manian] 801
Shame on who? (letter) [Wright] 2269 (reply) [Manian] 2270
Hospitalization
Another look at the impact of a disease management on the outcomes of patients with congestive heart failure (letter) [Clark] 2264
Body mass index and mortality among hospitalized elderly patients (letter) [Kamel] (reply) [Landi] 1459
Depressive symptoms as a predictor of 6-month outcomes and services utilization in elderly medical inpatients [Bula] 2609
Early discharge of infected patients through appropriate antibiotic use [Eron] 61
Early discharge of infected patients through appropriate antibiotic use: a response (letter) [Ravakhah] (reply) [Eron] 2047
Early switch and early discharge strategies in patients with community-acquired pneumonia: a meta-analysis [Rhew] 722
Hospital care by hospital-based and clinic-based faculty: a prospective, controlled trial [Kearns] 235
Hospital staff, not attending physicians, provide continuity of care (letter) [Perlroth] 2631 (reply) [Kearns] 2632
Impact of a guideline-based disease management team on outcomes of hospitalized patients with congestive heart failure [Costantini] 177
Impact of a guideline-based management on outcomes of very old persons with heart failure living in nursing homes (letter) [Valle] 2264 (reply) [Cooper] 2265
Nurses' recognition of delirium and its symptoms: comparison of nurse and researcher ratings [Inouye] 2467
Prospective payment system and hospitalization for pneumonia in italy (letter) [Onder] 1918 (reply) [Metersky] 1919
Quality of care for hospitalized Medicare patients at risk for pressure ulcers [Lyder] 1549
Relationship of depression to increased risk of mortality and rehospitalization in patients with congestive heart failure [Jiang] 1849
Retrospective study of general hospital patients who commit suicide shortly after being discharged from the hospital [Dhossche] 991
Hospitals, Rural
Urban-rural differences in the quality of care for medicare patients with acute myocardial infarction [Sheikh] 737
Urban-rural differences in the quality of care for medicare patients with acute myocardial infarction (letter) [Mariotto] (reply) [Sheikh] 2386
Hydrochlorothiazide
Efficacy of different drug classes used to initiate antihypertensive treatment in black subjects: results of a randomized trial in Johannesburg, South Africa [Sareli] 965
Hydroxymethylglutaryl-CoA Reductase Inhibitors
Reductase inhibitors and the risk of cancer (letter) [Goldstein] (reply) [Blais] 1460
Risk of cataract in patients treated with statins [Schlienger] 2021
Safety of statins (hydroxymethyl glutaryl coenzyme a reductase inhibitors): different mechanisms of metabolism and drug transport may have clinical relevance (letter) [Vormfelde] (reply) [Bottorff] 1012
Hypercholesterolemia
Hypercholesterolemia as a possible risk factor for osteopenia in type 2 diabetes mellitus [Koshiyama] 1678
Hypercoagulability see Thrombophilia
Hyperhomocysteinemia
Hyperhomocystinemia: a risk factor or a consequence of coronary heart disease? [Knekt] 1589

Is hyperhomocysteinemia a risk factor or a consequence of coronary heart disease? (letter) [Cattaneo] (reply) [Knekt] 2628
Update on hypercoagulable disorders [Federman] 1051
Hypericum
St John's wort and literature quotations (letter) [Mennini] 1016
Hyperlipidemia
Cardiovascular disease and dyslipidemia in women [Welty] 514
High level of high-density lipoprotein cholesterol (HDL-C) does not attenuate increased risk of elevated triglycerides (letter) [Williams] (reply) [Welty] 2385
Hypersensitivity
Anaphylaxis in the United States: an investigation into its epidemiology [Neugut] 15
Hypertension
Angiotensin II subtype 1 receptor blockers and renal function [Toto] 1492
Antihypertensive drug therapies and the risk of ischemic stroke [Klungel] 37
Antihypertensive drug therapy in Saskatchewan: patterns of use and determinants in hypertension [Bourgault] 1873
Behavior of ambulatory blood pressure surrounding episodes of headache in mildly hypertensive patients [Gus] 252
Blood pressure, cognitive functions, and prevention of dementias in older patients with hypertension [Birkenhäger] 152
Depression and risk of heart failure among older persons with isolated systolic hypertension [Abramson] 1725
Diabetes and all-cause and coronary heart disease mortality among US male physicians [Lotufo] 242
Effects of reduced sodium intake on hypertension control in older individuals: results from the Trial of Nonpharmacologic Interventions in the Elderly (TONE) [Appel] 685
Elevated midlife blood pressure increases stroke risk in elderly persons: the Framingham Study [Seshadri] 2343
Epidemiologic review of the calcium channel blocker drugs: an up-to-date perspective on the proposed hazards [Kizer] 1145
Headache, hypertension, and irbesartan therapy (letter) [Benseñor] 775 (reply) [Hansson] 776
High-normal serum creatinine concentration is a predictor of cardiovascular risk in essential hypertension [Schillaci] 886
Impact of diet on blood pressure and age-related changes in blood pressure in the US population: analysis of NHANES III [Hajjar] 589
Impact of overweight on the risk of developing common chronic diseases during a 10-year period [Field] 1581
Individualized stress management for primary hypertension: a randomized trial [Linden] 1071
Ineffective secondary prevention in survivors of cardiovascular events in the US population: report from the Third National Health and Nutrition Examination survey [Qureshi] 1621
Is "isolated home" hypertension as opposed to "isolated office" hypertension a sign of greater cardiovascular risk? [Bobrie] 2205
Is it time for a new approach to the initial treatment of hypertension? [Moser] 1140
Is salt so harmful for hypertension in our elderly? (letter) [Ruiz-Garcia] 2632 (reply) [Appel] 2633
Left ventricular changes in isolated office hypertension: a blood pressure–matched comparison with normotension and sustained hypertension [Grandi] 2677
New approach for measuring quality of care for women with hypertension [Asch] 1329
Other factors in self-reported hypertension treatment practices among primary care physicians (letter) [Vasandani] (reply) [Hyman] 1458
Practical approach to achieving recommended blood pressure goals in diabetic patients [Bakris] 2661
Psychosocial predictors of hypertension in men and women [Levenstein] 1341
Real contribution of the major risk factors to the coronary epidemics: time to end the "only-50%" myth [Magnus] 2657
Relationship of blood pressure to 25-year mortality due to coronary heart disease, cardiovascular diseases, and all causes in young adult men: the Chicago Heart Association Detection Project in Industry [Miura] 1501
Risk factors for congestive heart failure in US men and women: NHANES I epidemiologic follow-up study [He] 996
Salt and hypertension: going to the heart of the matter [Messerli] 505
Salt and hypertension: the debate that begs the bigger question [Aviv] 507
Screening for sleep-disordered breathing (letter) [Loftin] 2634
Should new drugs be used without outcome data? implications of ALLHAT and ELITE II [Kaplan] 511
What is goal blood pressure for the treatment of hypertension? [Kaplan] 1480
White-coat hypertension—to treat or not to treat: a clinical dilemma [Moser] 2655
Hyperthermia see Fever
Hyperthyroidism
Amiodarone-induced hyperthyroidism (letter) [Goichot] (reply) [Goldschlager] 295
Hypoglycemia
Continuous subcutaneous insulin infusion: a comprehensive review of insulin pump therapy [Lenhard] 2293
Hypoglycemia in patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus [Miller] 1653
Hypoglycemic Agents
Predictors of persistence of use of the novel antidiabetic agent acarbose [Catalan] 1106
Hypokalemia
Management of severe hypokalemia in hospitalized patients: a study of quality of care based on computerized databases [Paltiel] 1089
Hyponatremia
Severe hyponatremia induced by theophylline and trimethoprim [Dreiher] 291
Hypotension
Severe orthostatic hypotension following weight reduction surgery [Rubinshtein] 2145
Hypoxemia see Anoxemia

I

Ibuprofen
Dose discrepancies between the *Physicians' Desk Reference* and the medical literature, and their possible role in the high incidence of dose-related adverse drug events [Cohen] 957
Immigration see Emigration and Immigration
Immunization
Cost-benefit analysis of a strategy to vaccinate healthy working adults against influenza [Nichol] 749
Effect of BCG vaccination on tuberculin reactivity and the booster effect among hospital employees [Moreno] 1760
Immune function in the elderly (letter) [Hamer] (reply) [Carson] 482
Immunoassay, Enzyme see Immunoenzyme Techniques
Immunocompromised Host
Excess mortality due to pneumonia or influenza during influenza seasons among persons with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome [Lin] 441
Immunoenzyme Techniques
Using the prevalence of an elevated serum alanine aminotransferase level for identifying communities with a high prevalence of hepatitis C virus infection [Wang] 392
Indians, Central American
Use of *curanderismo* in a public health care system [Padilla] 1336
Indians, North American
Diabetes and depot medroxyprogesterone contraception in Navajo women [Kim] 1766
Infection
Single-lumen subcutaneous ports inserted by interventional radiologists in patients undergoing chemotherapy: incidence of infection and outcome of attempted catheter salvage [Kuizon] 406
Inflammation
Relationship between systemic markers of inflammation and serum β-carotene levels [Erlinger] 1903
Influenza
Clinical signs and symptoms predicting influenza infection (letter) [Hak] (reply) [Monto] 1351
Cost-benefit analysis of a strategy to vaccinate healthy working adults against influenza [Nichol] 749
Diagnosis of influenza in the community: relationship of clinical diagnosis to confirmed virological, serologic, or molecular detection of influenza [Zambon] 2116
Excess mortality due to pneumonia or influenza during influenza seasons among persons with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome [Lin] 441
Generalist and subspecialist physicians' knowledge, attitudes, and practices regarding influenza and pneumococcal vaccinations for elderly and other high-risk patients: a nationwide survey [Nichol] 2702
Influenza A Virus
Zanamivir for the treatment of influenza A and B infection in high-risk patients: a pooled analysis of randomized controlled trials [Lalezari] 212
Influenza B Virus
Zanamivir for the treatment of influenza A and B infection in high-risk patients: a pooled analysis of randomized controlled trials [Lalezari] 212
Influenza Vaccine
Cost-effectiveness of combined outreach for the pneumococcal and influenza vaccines [Weaver] 111
Informed Consent
Adequacy of informed consent for placement of gastrostomy tubes [Brett] 745
Clinical and ethical concerns about switching patient treatment to "therapeutically interchangeable" medications (letter) [Cohen] 2153 (reply) [Nelson] 2154
Clinical research requires IRB review (letter) [Moran] 2151
Informed consent and the placement of percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy tubes (letter) [Bourne] (reply) [Brett] 2506
Informed consent in complementary and alternative medicine [Ernst] 2288
Moving from compliance to conscience: why we can and should improve on the ethics of clinical research [Kahn] 925
What do the people think (and know) about informed consent for participation in a medical trial [Dazzi] 768
Inhalation Therapy see Respiratory Therapy
Insect Bites and Stings
Anaphylaxis in the United States: an investigation into its epidemiology [Neugut] 15
Institutional Review Board see Professional Staff Committees
Insulin Infusion Systems
Continuous subcutaneous insulin infusion: a comprehensive review of insulin pump therapy [Lenhard] 2293
Insurance, Health
Collaborative responsibility for health (letter) [Bortz] 1915
Components of a rational and workable health care system (letter) [Allen] (reply) [Davis] 1916
Cost-saving features of universal coverage (letter) [Nevin] 1915
Health and health insurance (letter) [Addy] (reply) [Baker] 128
Steps toward universal health care (letter) [Remenchik] 1914
Truly universal access (letter) [Feit] 1914
Intensive Care Units
Is it worth treating fever in intensive care unit patients? preliminary results from a randomized trial of the effect of external cooling [Gozzoli] 121
Internship and Residency
Minimum instructional and program-specific administrative costs of educating residents in internal medicine [Nasca] 760
Intracranial Sinus Thrombophlebitis see Sinus Thrombosis, Intracranial
Intubation, Gastrointestinal
Adequacy of informed consent for placement of gastrostomy tubes [Brett] 745
Informed consent and the placement of percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy tubes (letter) [Bourne] (reply) [Brett] 2506
Irritable Bowel Syndrome see Colonic Diseases, Functional
Ischemic Heart Disease see Myocardial Ischemia
Isoantibodies
Autoantibody formation in the alloimmunized red blood cell recipient: clinical and laboratory implications [Zumberg] 285
Isolation, Patient see Patient Isolation
Italy
Practice guidelines: useful and "participative" method? survey of Italian physicians by professional setting [Formoso] 2037
Prospective payment system and hospitalization for pneumonia in Italy (letter) [Onder] 1918 (reply) [Metersky] 1919

J

Job Satisfaction
Characteristics and work experiences of hospitalists in the United States [Hoff] 851
In care of patients (letter) [Bruwer] 2050
Joint National Committee on Detection, Evaluation, and Treatment of High Blood Pressure
Adverse drug effects, compliance, and initial doses of antihypertensive drugs recommended by the Joint National Committee vs the *Physicians' Desk Reference* [Cohen] 880
Cohen vs *PDR* (letter) [Rohde] 2622
Start low, go slow, is not always best (letter) [Reinharth] (reply) [Cohen] 2623

K

Kidney Diseases
Diagnosis of glomerular diseases: acute glomerulonephritis and the nephrotic syndrome [Madaio] 25
Kidney Failure
Angiotensin II subtype 1 receptor blockers and renal function [Toto] 1492
Environmental lead exposure and progressive renal insufficiency [Lin] 264
Kidney Failure, Chronic
Prevalence of high blood pressure and elevated serum creatinine level in the United States: findings from the Third National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (1988-1994) [Coresh] 1207
Knee
Patients' role in the use of radiology testing for common office practice complaints [Wilson] 256
Knee Replacement, Total see Arthroplasty, Replacement, Knee

L

Laboratories, Hospital
Physicians vs physicians [Manian] 801
Shame on who? (letter) [Wright] 2269 (reply) [Manian] 2270
Laboratory Techniques and Procedures
Determining the serum concentration alone is not sufficient to justify potassium administration (letter) [Zatuchni] (reply) [Cohn] 1117
Lactams
Monotherapy may be suboptimal for severe bacteremic pneumococcal pneumonia [Waterer] 1837
Language
Glycemic control in English- vs Spanish-speaking Hispanic patients with type 2 diabetes mellitus [Lasater] 77
Lansoprazole
Clinical and ethical concerns about switching patient treatment to "therapeutically interchangeable" medications (letter) [Cohen] 2153 (reply) [Nelson] 2154
Laparoscopy
Sleep disturbance and obesity: changes following surgically induced weight loss [Dixon] 102
Laryngeal Edema
Treatment of 193 episodes of laryngeal edema with C1 inhibitor concentrate in patients with hereditary angioedema [Bork] 714
Latex
Anaphylaxis in the United States: an investigation into its epidemiology [Neugut] 15
Latex Agglutination Tests see Latex Fixation Tests
Latex Allergy
Natural rubber latex allergy: a problem of interdisciplinary concern in medicine [Brehler] 1057
Latex Fixation Tests
Latex D-Dimer reliably excludes venous thromboembolism [Bates] 447
Lead Poisoning
Environmental lead exposure and progressive renal insufficiency [Lin] 264
Legislation, Medical
Interventions in end-of-life care (letter) [Chochinov] 1117 (reply) [Wilson] 1118
Report of the Council on Scientific Affairs: preventing needlestick injuries in health care settings [Tan] 929
Legumes
Legume consumption and risk of coronary heart disease in US men and women: NHANES I epidemiologic follow-up study [Bazzano] 2573
Length of Stay
Another look at the impact of a disease management on the outcomes of patients with congestive heart failure (letter) [Clark] 2264
Early discharge of infected patients through appropriate antibiotic use [Eron] 61
Early discharge of infected patients through appropriate antibiotic use: a response (letter) [Ravakhah] (reply) [Eron] 2047
Early switch and early discharge strategies in patients with community-acquired pneumonia: a meta-analysis [Rhew] 722
Hospital care by hospital-based and clinic-based faculty: a prospective, controlled trial [Kearns] 235
Impact of a guideline-based disease management team on outcomes of hospitalized patients with congestive heart failure [Costantini] 177
Impact of a guideline-based management on outcomes of very old persons with heart failure living in nursing homes (letter) [Valle] 2264 (reply) [Cooper] 2265
Prospective payment system and hospitalization for pneumonia in Italy (letter) [Onder] 1918 (reply) [Metersky] 1919
Lens Opacities see Cataract
Levofloxacin see Ofloxacin
Life Expectancy
Association of mutations in the hemochromatosis gene with shorter life expectancy [Bathum] 2441
Ten years of life: is it a matter of choice? [Fraser] 1645
Life Style
Are afternoon naps health hazards? (letter) [Rosner] (reply) [Signorelli] 614
Benefits of lifestyle modification in the pharmacologic treatment of obesity: a randomized trial [Wadden] 218
Physical activity and television watching in relation to risk for type 2 diabetes mellitus in men [Hu] 1542
Physical inactivity and short-term all-cause mortality in adults with chronic disease [Martinson] 1173; correction, 1848
Risk factors for congestive heart failure in US men and women: NHANES I epidemiologic follow-up study [He] 996
Ten years of life: is it a matter of choice? [Fraser] 1645
Weight control in the physician's office [Ashley] 1599
Lipids and Antilipemic Agents
Applicability of cholesterol-lowering primary prevention trials to a general population: the Framingham Heart Study [Lloyd-Jones] 949
Appropriate first-line lipid-lowering therapy for type 1 diabetes mellitus (letter) [Ansell] (reply) [Pérez] 1461
Appropriate use of statin drugs (letter) [Pignone] 2626
Cardiovascular disease and dyslipidemia in women [Welty] 514
Fats of life: the role of omega-3 fatty acids in the prevention of coronary heart disease [Harper] 2185
High level of high-density lipoprotein cholesterol (HDL-C) does not attenuate increased risk of elevated triglycerides (letter) [Williams] (reply) [Welty] 2385
Non–high-density lipoprotein cholesterol level as a predictor of cardiovascular disease mortality [Cui] 1413
Non–high-density lipoprotein cholesterol level as potential risk predictor and therapy target [Grundy] 1379
Primary prevention of corona. y heart disease: where do we go from here? [Gotto] 922
Temporal trends (1986-1997) in cholesterol level assessment and management practices in patients with acute myocardial infarction: a population-based perspective [Yarzebski] 1521
Use and monitoring of "statin" lipid-lowering drugs compared with guidelines [Abookire] 53
Use of statins and the subsequent development of deep vein thrombosis [Ray] 1405
Use of the statins in patients after acute myocardial infarction: does evidence change practice? [Jackevicius] 183
Lipoprotein(a)
Reduction of lipoprotein(a) in postmenopausal women (letter) [Dalessandri] 772
Lipoproteins, HDL Cholesterol
Applicability of cholesterol-lowering primary prevention trials to a general population: the Framingham Heart Study [Lloyd-Jones] 949
Appropriate first-line lipid-lowering therapy for type 1 diabetes mellitus (letter) [Ansell] (reply) [Pérez] 1461
Cardiovascular disease and dyslipidemia in women [Welty] 514
Glycemic index and serum high-density lipoprotein cholesterol concentration among US adults [Ford] 572
High level of high-density lipoprotein cholesterol (HDL-C) does not attenuate increased risk of elevated triglycerides (letter) [Williams] (reply) [Welty] 2385
Low triglycerides—high high-density lipoprotein cholesterol and risk of ischemic heart disease [Jeppesen] 361
Primary prevention of coronary heart disease: where do we go from here? [Gotto] 922
Total cholesterol/HDL cholesterol ratio vs LDL cholesterol/HDL cholesterol ratio as indices of ischemic heart disease risk in men [Lemieux] 2685
Lipoproteins, LDL Cholesterol
Appropriate first-line lipid-lowering therapy for type 1 diabetes mellitus (letter) [Ansell] (reply) [Pérez] 1461
Improving lipid evaluation and management in Medicare patients hospitalized for acute myocardial infarction [Malach] 839
Non–high-density lipoprotein cholesterol level as a predictor of cardiovascular disease mortality [Cui] 1413
Non–high-density lipoprotein cholesterol level as potential risk predictor and therapy target [Grundy] 1379
Primary prevention of coronary heart disease: where do we go from here? [Gotto] 922
Temporal trends (1986-1997) in cholesterol level assessment and management practices in patients with acute myocardial infarction: a population-based perspective [Yarzebski] 1521
Total cholesterol/HDL cholesterol ratio vs LDL cholesterol/HDL cholesterol ratio as indices of ischemic heart disease risk in men [Lemieux] 2685
Lisinopril
Toleration of high doses of angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors in patients with chronic heart failure: results from the ATLAS trial [Massie] 165
Literature
Cardiovascular disease in *The Adventures of Sherlock Holmes* [Ramanan] 701
Liver Cirrhosis
Effect of maximal daily doses of acetaminophen on the liver of alcoholic patients: a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial [Kuffner] 2247
Pneumococcal peritonitis in adult patients: report of 64 cases with special reference to emergence of antibiotic resistance [Capdevila] 1742
Risk factors for the presence of varices in cirrhotic patients without a history of variceal hemorrhage [Zaman] 2564
Liver Failure
Non-A, non-B fulminant hepatic failure (letter) [Gow] 1013
Liver Function Tests
Abdominal cross-sectional imaging for inpatients with abnormal liver function test results: yield and usefulness [Rothschild] 583
Liver Transplantation
Non-A, non-B fulminant hepatic failure (letter) [Gow] 1013 (reply) [Ben-Ari] 1014
Living Wills
Accuracy of primary care and hospital-based physicians' predictions of elderly outpatients' treatment preferences with and without advance directives [Coppola] 431
Advance directives as acts of communication: a randomized controlled trial [Ditto] 421
Low Back Pain
Randomized trial comparing traditional Chinese medical acupuncture, therapeutic massage, and self-care education for chronic low back pain [Cherkin] 1081
Low-Molecular-Weight Heparin see Heparin, Low-Molecular-Weight
Lung Abscess
Lung abscess as a complication of steroid treatment in pemphigus vulgaris [Manfredini] 2044
Lung Diseases, Obstructive
Baseline oxygen saturation predicts exercise desaturation below prescription threshold in patients with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease [Knower] 732
Critical appraisal of clinical practice guidelines targeting chronic obstructive pulmonary disease [Lacasse] 69
Lung Neoplasms
Diabetes is not associated with longer survival in patients with lung cancer (letter) [Satoh] (reply) [De Giorgio] 485
Lupus Erythematosus, Systemic
Causes of death in patients with systemic lupus erythematosus in São Paulo, Brazil: a study of 113 autopsies [Iriya] 1557
Lyme Disease
Cost-effectiveness of vaccination against Lyme disease [Shadick] 554
First-tier rapid assay for the serodiagnosis of *Borrelia burgdorferi* infection [Gomes-Solecki] 2015
Lymphocyte Count, CD4 see CD4 Lymphocyte Count
Lymphoma
Reductase inhibitors and the risk of cancer (letter) [Goldstein] (reply) [Blais] 1460
Lymphopenia
Primary deficiency resulting from acute severe illness in nonimmunocompromised patients is not the $CD4^+$ subtype, but the total number of lymphocytes (letter) [Collazos] 771

M

Macrolide Antibiotics see Antibiotics, Macrolide
Magnesium
Impact of diet on blood pressure and age-related changes in blood pressure in the US population: analysis of NHANES III [Hajjar] 589
Maimonides, Moses
Psychosomatic heart disease (letter) [Rosner] 771
Malaria
Diagnosis of imported malaria (letter) [Cunha] 1926
Malaria, Falciparum
Quinidine and malaria (letter) [Albrecht] 1118 (reply) [Dorsey] 1119
Managed Care Programs
America's health care follies (letter) [Gelpi] 2050
Assessing use of primary health care services by very low-income adults in a managed care program [Diamant] 1222
Effect of explicit financial incentives on physician behavior [Armour] 1261
Impact of practice setting on physician perceptions of the quality of practice and patient care in the managed care era [Chehab] 202
In care of patients (letter) [Bruwer] 2050
Quality of care and outcomes of adults with asthma treated by specialists and generalists in managed care [Wu] 2554
Race and sex differences in consistency of care with national asthma guidelines in managed care organizations [Krishnan] 1660
Marfan Syndrome
Genotype and phenotype analysis of 171 patients referred for molecular study of the fibrillin-1 gene *FBN1* because of suspected Marfan syndrome [Loeys] 2447
Mass Screening
Screening nonimmigrant visitors to the United States for tuberculosis: report of the Council on Scientific Affairs [Tan] 334
Massage
Randomized trial comparing traditional Chinese medical acupuncture, therapeutic massage, and self-care education for chronic low back pain [Cherkin] 1081
Medical Errors
Bone marrow failure from medication error: diagnosis by history, not biopsy [Sweet] 1911
Medical Futility
Abuse of futility (letter) [Schneiderman] 128 (reply) [Curtis] 129
Medical Records
Electronic medical record: a randomized trial of its impact on primary care physicians initial management of major depression [Rollman] 189; correction, 705
Medically Uninsured
America's health care follies (letter) [Gelpi] 2050
Health and health insurance (letter) [Addy] (reply) [Baker] 128
Improving access to care for the underserved: state-supported volunteerism as a successful component [Barnhill] 2177

Medicare
Improving lipid evaluation and management in Medicare patients hospitalized for acute myocardial infarction [Malach] 839
Minimum instructional and program-specific administrative costs of educating residents in internal medicine [Nasca] 760
Quality of care for hospitalized Medicare patients at risk for pressure ulcers [Lyder] 1549
Urban-rural differences in the quality of care for medicare patients with acute myocardial infarction [Sheikh] 737
Urban-rural differences in the quality of care for medicare patients with acute myocardial infarction (letter) [Mariotto] (reply) [Sheikh] 2386
Medicine, Chinese Traditional
Randomized trial comparing traditional Chinese medical acupuncture, therapeutic massage, and self-care education for chronic low back pain [Cherkin] 1081
Medicine, Emporiatric see Travel Medicine, Herbal
St John's wort and literature quotations (letter) [Mennini] 1016
MEDLINE
Drug-related adverse events: a readers'guide to assessing literature reviews and meta-analyses [Ross] 1041
Melanoma, Amelanotic
Amelanotic melanoma presenting as a scar [Redendo] 1912
Men
Age and duration of follow-up as modulators of the risk for ischemic heart disease associated with high plasma C-reactive protein levels in men [Pirro] 2474
Cardiovascular fitness as a predictor of mortality in men [Laukkanen] 825
Hyperhomocystinemia: a risk factor or a consequence of coronary heart disease? [Knekt] 1589
Total cholesterol/HDL cholesterol ratio vs LDL cholesterol/HDL cholesterol ratio as indices of ischemic heart disease risk in men [Lemieux] 2685
Meningitis, Bacterial
Diabetes insipidus due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae* meningitis [Franco-Paredes] 1114
Menopause
Postmenopausal estrogen use, type of menopause, and lens opacities: the Framingham studies [Worzala] 1448
Mental Disorders
Clinical predictors of mental disorders among medical outpatients [Jackson] 875
Mental Health
Better psychological functioning and higher social status may largely explain the apparent health benefits of wine: a study of wine and beer drinking in young Danish adults [Mortensen] 1844
Mental Health Services
Benefits of linking primary medical care and substance abuse services: patient, provider, and societal perspectives [Samet] 85
Meta-Analysis
Consensus needed for evaluating safe and adequate anticoagulant control (letter) [Taylor] 1558
Cyclobenzaprine and back pain: a meta-analysis [Browning] 1613
Dose discrepancies between the *Physicians' Desk Reference* and the medical literature, and their possible role in the high incidence of dose-related adverse drug events [Cohen] 957
Drug-related adverse events: a readers'guide to assessing literature reviews and meta-analyses [Ross] 1041
Early switch and early discharge strategies in patients with community-acquired pneumonia: a meta-analysis [Rhew] 722
Electron-beam computed tomography in the diagnosis of coronary artery disease: a meta-analysis [Nallamothu] 833
Long-term pharmacotherapy of obesity 2000: a review of efficacy and safety [Glazer] 1814
Meta-analysis of salvage therapy for *Pneumocystis carinii* pneumonia [Smego] 1529
Metastasis see Neoplasm Metastasis
Methicillin Resistance
Adverse events associated with methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* in a nursing home [Drinka] 2371
Eradication of methicillin-resistant *Staphlococcus aureus* from a health center ward and associated nursing home [Kotilainen] 859
Methicillin-susceptible *Staphylococcus aureus*: believe it, or not (letter) [Sakoulas] 1237 (reply) [Roghmann] 1238
Methotrexate
Bone marrow failure from medication error: diagnosis by history, not biopsy [Sweet] 1911
Methylmalonic Acid
Increased plasma methylmalonic acid level does not predict clinical manifestations of vitamin B_{12} deficiency [Hvas] 1534
Methylphenidate
Randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial of psychostimulants for the treatment of fatigue in ambulatory patients with human immunodeficiency virus disease [Breitbart] 411
Methylprednisolone
Severe bradycardia after a methylprednisolone "minipulse" treatment [Pudil] 1778
Metronidazole
Clostridium difficile–associated diarrhea: a review [Mylonakis] 525
Pattern of primary resistance of *Helicobacter pylori* to metronidazole or clarithromycin in the United States [Osato] 1217
Migraine
Headache evaluation and treatment by primary care physicians in an emergency department in the era of triptans [Maizels] 1969
Patient treatment preferences and the 5-$ht_{1b/d}$ agonists [Ryan] 2545
Military Medicine
Body mass index and asthma in the military population of the northwestern United States [Young] 1605
Clinician attributions for symptoms and treatment of Gulf War–related health concerns [Richardson] 1289
Mitochondria
mtDNA disease in the primary care setting [Spellberg] 2497
Mixed Connective Tissue Disease
Cancer antigen 125: tumor or serosal marker in case of ascites? (letter) [Sevinc] 2507 (reply) [Kwong] 2508
Digital gangrene and a mass in the heart [Au] 292
Monoamine Oxidase
Monoamine oxidase deficiency: a cause of flushing and attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder? [Cheung] 2503
Monoclonal Gammopathies see Paraproteinemias
Mortality
Association between depressive symptoms and mortality in elderly people (letter) [Rozzini] 299
Association between blood pressure level and the risk of myocardial infarction, stroke, and total mortality: the cardiovascular health study [Psaty] 1183
Body mass index and mortality among hospitalized elderly patients (letter) [Kamel] (reply) [Landi] 1459
Cardiovascular fitness as a predictor of mortality in men [Laukkanen] 825
Causes of death in patients with systemic lupus erythematosus in São Paulo, Brazil: a study of 113 autopsies [Iriya] 1557
Dementia, gastrostomy tubes, and mortality (letter) [Brett] 2385 (reply) [Meier] 2386
Diabetes and all-cause and coronary heart disease mortality among US male physicians [Lotufo] 242
Drug-related deaths in a department of internal medicine [Ebbesen] 2317
Excess mortality due to pneumonia or influenza during influenza seasons among persons with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome [Lin] 441
High short-term mortality in hospitalized patients with advanced dementia: lack of benefit of tube feeding [Meier] 594
Impact of diabetes mellitus on mortality from all causes and coronary heart disease in women: 20 years of follow-up [Hu] 1717
Physical inactivity and short-term all-cause mortality in adults with chronic disease [Martinson] 1173; correction, 1848
Pneumonia in long-term care: a prospective case-control study of risk factors and impact on survival [Vergis] 2378
Problems with proper completion and accuracy of the cause-of-death statement [Sehdev] 277
Relationship of blood pressure to 25-year mortality due to coronary heart disease, cardiovascular diseases, and all causes in young adult men: the Chicago Heart Association Detection Project in Industry [Miura] 1501
Relationship of depression to increased risk of mortality and rehospitalization in patients with congestive heart failure [Jiang] 1849
Religious struggle as a predictor of mortality among medically ill elderly patients: a 2-year longitudinal study [Pargament] 1881
Serum folate and cardiovascular disease mortality among US men and women [Loria] **160**:3258; correction, **161**:410
Ten years of life: is it a matter of choice? [Fraser] 1645
Mozart, Wolfgang Amadeus (1756-1791)
What killed Mozart? [Hirschmann] 1381
Murder see Homicide
Mutation
Association of mutations in the hemochromatosis gene with shorter life expectancy [Bathum] 2441
Genotype and phenotype analysis of 171 patients referred for molecular study of the fibrillin-1 gene *FBN1* because of suspected Marfan syndrome [Loeys] 2447
Mutation, Missense
Genetic analysis as a valuable key to diagnosis and treatment of periodic fever [Simon] 2491
Mutation, Point see Point Mutation
Mycobacterium tuberculosis
Septic shock and thrombotic microangiopathy due to mycobacterium tuberculosis in a nonimmunocompromised patient [Pene] 1347
Transmission of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* through casual contact with an infectious case [Golub] 2254
Mycoplasma pneumoniae
Nonsevere community-acquired pneumonia: correlation between cause and severity or comorbidity [Falguera] 1866
Myocardial Infarction
Aspirin and angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors among elderly survivors of hospitalization for an acute myocardial infarction [Krumholz] 538
Association between blood pressure level and the risk of myocardial infarction, stroke, and total mortality: the cardiovascular health study [Psaty] 1183
Diabetes and all-cause and coronary heart disease mortality among US male physicians [Lotufo] 242
Early clinical outcomes and routine management of patients with non–ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction: a nationwide perspective [Becker] 601
Improving lipid evaluation and management in Medicare patients hospitalized for acute myocardial infarction [Malach] 839
Incident thromboembolism in the aorta and the renal, mesenteric, pelvic, and extremity arteries after discharge from the hospital with a diagnosis of atrial fibrillation [Frost] 272
Ineffective secondary prevention in survivors of cardiovascular events in the US population: report from the Third National Health and Nutrition Examination survey [Qureshi] 1621
Low-dose oral contraceptive use and the risk of myocardial infarction [Rosenberg] 1065
Low-molecular-weight heparins in the treatment of acute coronary syndromes [Turpie] 1484
New approaches to diagnosis and management of unstable angina and non–st-segment elevation myocardial infarction [O'Rourke] 674
Risk of recurrent coronary events in relation to use and recent initiation of postmenopausal hormone therapy [Heckbert] 1709
Systemic thromboembolism in atrial fibrillation (letter) [Makin] 1920 (reply) [Frost] 1923
Temporal trends (1986-1997) in cholesterol level assessment and management practices in patients with acute myocardial infarction: a population-based perspective [Yarzebski] 1521
Urban-rural differences in the quality of care for medicare patients with acute myocardial infarction [Sheikh] 737
Urban-rural differences in the quality of care for medicare patients with acute myocardial infarction (letter) [Mariotto] (reply) [Sheikh] 2386
Use of the statins in patients after acute myocardial infarction: does evidence change practice? [Jackevicius] 183
Myocardial Ischemia
Age and duration of follow-up as modulators of the risk for ischemic heart disease associated with high plasma C-reactive protein levels in men [Pirro] 2474
Low triglycerides—high high-density lipoprotein cholesterol and risk of ischemic heart disease [Jeppesen] 361
Randomized trial of folic acid supplementation and serum homocysteine levels [Wald] 695
Total cholesterol/HDL cholesterol ratio vs LDL cholesterol/HDL cholesterol ratio as indices of ischemic heart disease risk in men [Lemieux] 2685
Myoclonus
Myoclonus and generalized seizures associated with gatifloxacin treatment [Marinella] 2261

N

Naproxen
Alendronate and naproxen are synergistic for development of gastric ulcers [Graham] 107; correction, 1862
National Institutes of Health (US)
Evidence-based assessment of federal guidelines for overweight and obesity as they apply to elderly persons [Heiat] 1194
Nausea
Prevalence of gastrointestinal symptoms associated with diabetes mellitus: a population-based survey of 15 000 adults [Bytzer] 1989
Needlestick Injuries
Report of the Council on Scientific Affairs: preventing needlestick injuries in health care settings [Tan] 929
Neoplasm Metastasis
Tetraparesis by isolated cervical spine metastasis as manifestation of occult cancer [Manfredini] 1113
Neoplasms
Reductase inhibitors and the risk of cancer (letter) [Goldstein] (reply) [Blais] 1460
Nephrotic Syndrome
Captopril is an unlikely cause of nephrotic syndrome (letter) [Materson] 2635
Diagnosis of glomerular diseases: acute glomerulonephritis and the nephrotic syndrome [Madaio] 25
Neurologic Manifestations
Hyperthermia after cardiac arrest is associated with an unfavorable neurologic outcome [Zeiner] 2007

Neurologic Signs and Symptoms see Neurologic Manifestations
Nevirapine
DRESS syndrome associated with nevirapine therapy [Claudio] 2501
NHANES see Nutrition Surveys
Nifedipine
Efficacy of different drug classes used to initiate antihypertensive treatment in black subjects: results of a randomized trial in Johannesburg, South Africa [Sareli] 965
Nitric Oxide
Treatment of massive pulmonary embolism (letter) [Tanus-Santos] (reply) [Janata] 481
Nosocomial Infections see Cross Infection
Nurses
Nurses' recognition of delirium and its symptoms: comparison of nurse and researcher ratings [Inouye] 2467
Nursing Homes
Adverse events associated with methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* in a nursing home [Drinka] 2371
Impact of a guideline-based management on outcomes of very old persons with heart failure living in nursing homes (letter) [Valle] 2264 (reply) [Cooper] 2265
Pneumonia in long-term care: a prospective case-control study of risk factors and impact on survival [Vergis] 2378
Risk factors for adverse drug events among nursing home residents [Field] 1629
Nutrition
Americans' views on the use and regulation of dietary supplements [Blendon] 805
Nutrition Surveys
Glycemic index and serum high-density lipoprotein cholesterol concentration among us adults [Ford] 572
Impact of diet on blood pressure and age-related changes in blood pressure in the US population: analysis of NHANES III [Hajjar] 589
Ineffective secondary prevention in survivors of cardiovascular events in the US population: report from the Third National Health and Nutrition Examination survey [Qureshi] 1621
Legume consumption and risk of coronary heart disease in US men and women: NHANES I epidemiologic follow-up study [Bazzano] 2573
Prevalence of high blood pressure and elevated serum creatinine level in the United States: findings from the Third National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (1988-1994) [Coresh] 1207
Risk factors for congestive heart failure in US men and women: NHANES I epidemiologic follow-up study [He] 996

O

Obesity
Benefits of lifestyle modification in the pharmacologic treatment of obesity: a randomized trial [Wadden] 218
Body mass index and asthma in the military population of the northwestern United States [Young] 1605
Body mass index and mortality among hospitalized elderly patients (letter) [Kamel] (reply) [Landi] 1459
Evidence-based assessment of federal guidelines for overweight and obesity as they apply to elderly persons [Heiat] 1194
Impact of overweight on the risk of developing common chronic diseases during a 10-year period [Field] 1581
Increase in weight in all birth cohorts in a general population: the Tromsø study, 1974-1994 [Jacobsen] 466; correction, 1659
Long-term pharmacotherapy of obesity 2000: a review of efficacy and safety [Glazer] 1814
Obese patients' perceptions of treatment outcomes and the factors that influence them [Foster] 2133
Relationship between smoking and weight control efforts among adults in the United States [Wee] 546
Risk factors for congestive heart failure in US men and women: NHANES I epidemiologic follow-up study [He] 996
Severe orthostatic hypotension following weight reduction surgery [Rubinshtein] 2145
Sleep disturbance and obesity: changes following surgically induced weight loss [Dixon] 102
Weight control in the physician's office [Ashley] 1599
Observation
Observational data do not establish cause and effect (letter) [Watts] 772
Occupational Exposure
Effect of BCG vaccination on tuberculin reactivity and the booster effect among hospital employees [Moreno] 1760
Report of the Council on Scientific Affairs: preventing needlestick injuries in health care settings [Tan] 929
Occupational Safety and Health Administration (U.S.) see United States Occupational Safety and Health
Ofloxacin
Academic detailing to improve use of broad-spectrum antibiotics at an academic medical center [Solomon] 1897
Omega-3 Fatty Acids see Fatty Acids, Omega-3
Omeprazole
Clinical and ethical concerns about switching patient treatment to "therapeutically interchangeable" medications (letter) [Cohen] 2153 (reply) [Nelson] 2154
Ondansetron
Anaphylactic reaction to ondansetron [Weiss] 2263
Orlistat
Benefits of lifestyle modification in the pharmacologic treatment of obesity: a randomized trial [Wadden] 218
Osler, William (1849-1919)
William Osler and *The Fixed Period* conflicting medical and popular ideas about old age [Hirshbein] 2074
Osler-Rendu Disease see Telangiectasia, Hereditary Hemorrhagic
Osteoarthritis
Dry eyes and dry mouth in patients with generalized nodal osteoarthritis (letter) [Kassimos] (reply) [Hochberg] 615
Physical exercise and the prevention of disability in activities of daily living in older persons with osteoarthritis [Penninx] 2309
Osteopenia see Bone Diseases, Metabolic
Osteoporosis
Osteoporosis and fracture risk prevention in long-term glucocorticoid therapy (letter) [Karcic] 1780 (reply) [Naganathan] 1781
Osteoporosis attitudes after a colles fracture (letter) [Kanterewicz] 2633 (reply) [Russell] 2634
Osteoporosis follow-up after fracture (letter) [Wilkinson] 2633
Osteoporosis follow-up after wrist fractures following minor trauma [Khan] 1309
Prevention of glucocorticoid-induced osteoporosis: experience in a managed care setting [Yood] 1322
Review of the evidence for the use of phytoestrogens as a replacement for traditional estrogen replacement therapy [Glazier] 1161
Risedronate: a clinical review [Crandall] 353
Sustained-release sodium fluoride in the treatment of the elderly with established osteoporosis [Rubin] 2325
Outcome Assessment (Health Care)
Early discharge of infected patients through appropriate antibiotic use [Eron] 61
Early discharge of infected patients through appropriate antibiotic use: a response (letter) [Ravakhah] (reply) [Eron] 2047
Hospital care by hospital-based and clinic-based faculty: a prospective, controlled trial [Kearns] 235
Hospital staff, not attending physicians, provide continuity of care (letter) [Perlroth] 2631 (reply) [Kearns] 2632
Quality of care and outcomes of adults with asthma treated by specialists and generalists in managed care [Wu] 2554
Should new drugs be used without outcome data? implications of ALLHAT and ELITE II [Kaplan] 511

P

Pacemaker, Artificial
Environmental and drug effects on patients with pacemakers and implantable cardioverter/defibrillators: a practical guide to patient treatment [Goldschlager] 649
Pacemaker infection due to *Brucella melitensis*: case report [Ulkar] 1910
Pain
Effect of age on pain, function, and quality of life after total hip and knee arthroplasty [Jones] 454
Pain management in frail, community-living elderly patients [Landi] 2721
Palliative Care
Clinical and ethical questions concerning delirium study on patients with advanced cancer (letter) [Davis] 296 (reply) [Lawlor] 297
Interventions in end-of-life care (letter) [Chochinov] 1117 (reply) [Wilson] 1118
Pain management in frail, community-living elderly patients [Landi] 2721
Terminal sedation, self-starvation, and orchestrating the end of life [Loewy] 329
Pancytopenia
Febrile pancytopenia associated with clopidogrel [Andrès] 125
Panic Disorder
Clinical predictors of mental disorders among medical outpatients [Jackson] 875
Papillomavirus, Human
Treatment of a bowenoid papulosis of the penis with local applications of cidofovir in a patient with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome [Snoeck] 2382
Paraproteinemias
Monoclonal gammopathy of undetermined significance and exposure to breast implants [Karlson] 864
Partial Thromboplastin Time
Use of a fixed activated partial thromboplastin time ratio to establish a therapeutic range for unfractionated heparin [Bates] 385
Patient Adherence
Acute precipitants of congestive heart failure exacerbations [Tsuyuki] 2337
Adverse drug effects, compliance, and initial doses of antihypertensive drugs recommended by the Joint National Committee vs the *Physicians' Desk Reference* [Cohen] 880
Evaluation of adherence to highly active antiretroviral therapy [Martin-Fernández] 2739
Limited patient adherence to highly active antiretroviral therapy for HIV-1 infection in an observational cohort study [Nieuwkerk] 1962
Start low, go slow, is not always best (letter) [Reinharth] (reply) [Cohen] 2623
Patient Discharge
Early discharge of infected patients through appropriate antibiotic use [Eron] 61
Early discharge of infected patients through appropriate antibiotic use: a response (letter) [Ravakhah] (reply) [Eron] 2047
Thoughtful discharge planning for better outcomes (letter) [Feingold] (reply) [Rothschild] 1917
Patient Isolation
Are fewer patient isolations justified for active tuberculosis? (letter) [Iwata] (reply) [Wisnivesky] 1116
Patient Participation
Moving from compliance to conscience: why we can and should improve on the ethics of clinical research [Kahn] 925
Patient Satisfaction
Insight into patient dissatisfaction with asthma treatment [Markson] 379
Is patients' perception of time spent with the physician a determinant of ambulatory patient satisfaction? [Lin] 1437
Obese patients' perceptions of treatment outcomes and the factors that influence them [Foster] 2133
Patient attitudes toward physician financial incentives [Pereira] 1313
Patients' role in the use of radiology testing for common office practice complaints [Wilson] 256
Patient Selection
What do the people think (and know) about informed consent for participation in a medical trial [Dazzi] 768
Peak Expiratory Flow Rate
Association between peak expiratory flow and the development of carotid atherosclerotic plaques [Zureik] 1669
Peer Review
Reviewers for 2001 [Dalen] 2743
Pemoline
Randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial of psychostimulants for the treatment of fatigue in ambulatory patients with human immunodeficiency virus disease [Breitbart] 411
Pemphigus
Lung abscess as a complication of steroid treatment in pemphigus vulgaris [Manfredini] 2044
Pemphigus Vulgaris see Pemphigus
Penicillins
Anaphylaxis in the United States: an investigation into its epidemiology [Neugut] 15
Peptidyl-Dipeptidase A
Antihypertensive drug therapy in Saskatchewan: patterns of use and determinants in hypertension [Bourgault] 1873
Differences between primary vs secondary prevention trials regarding the stroke protective effect of antihypertensive drugs (letter) [Fournier] 2152 (reply) [Klungel] 2153
Periodicals
Itch to write (a personal account) [Hurst] 643
Request for reprints (letter) [Ramanan] 2509
Periodontal Diseases
Periodontal disease, C-reactive protein, and ischemic stroke (letter) [Di Napoli] 1234
Perioperative Care
Reducing infections among women undergoing cesarean section in Colombia by means of continuous quality improvement methods [Weinberg] 2357
Peritonitis
Pneumococcal peritonitis in adult patients: report of 64 cases with special reference to emergence of antibiotic resistance [Capdevila] 1742
Persian Gulf Syndrome
Clinician attributions for symptoms and treatment of Gulf War–related health concerns [Richardson] 1289
Phenotype
Genotype and phenotype analysis of 171 patients referred for molecular study of the fibrillin-1 gene *FBN1* because of suspected Marfan syndrome [Loeys] 2447
Phlebotomy
Thigh hematoma after femoral venipuncture in a patient treated with low-molecular-weight heparin [Kumar] 1113
Physical Fitness
Cardiovascular fitness as a predictor of mortality in men [Laukkanen] 825
Evaluation of choose to move 1999: an American Heart Association physical activity program for women [Koffman] 2193
Exercise capacity in chronic fatigue syndrome [De Becker] 160:3270; correction, 161:2052
Physical exercise and the prevention of disability in activities of daily living in older persons with osteoarthritis [Penninx] 2309

Physical inactivity and short-term all-cause mortality in adults with chronic disease [Martinson] 1173; correction, 1848
Prospective study of physical activity and cognitive decline in elderly women: women who walk [Yaffe] 1703
Risk factors for congestive heart failure in US men and women: NHANES I epidemiologic follow-up study [He] 996
Physician-Patient Relations
Accuracy of primary care and hospital-based physicians' predictions of elderly outpatients' treatment preferences with and without advance directives [Coppola] 431
Barriers to communication with dying patients (letter) [Reinharth] 2623 (reply) [Wenrich] 2624
Communicating with dying patients within the spectrum of medical care from terminal diagnosis to death [Wenrich] 868
Communications of adverse effect of medications: physician challenges and informatics readiness (letter) [Ghosh] (reply) [Ziegler] 2387
How much information about adverse effects of medication do patients want from physicians? [Ziegler] 706
Interventions in end-of-life care (letter) [Chochinov] 1117 (reply) [Wilson] 1118
Is patients' perception of time spent with the physician a determinant of ambulatory patient satisfaction? [Lin] 1437
Patient attitudes toward physician financial incentives [Pereira] 1313
Physicians' responses to patients' requests for physician-assisted suicide [Kohlwes] 657
Terminal sedation, self-starvation, and orchestrating the end of life [Loewy] 329
Unsaid but not forgotten: patients' unvoiced desires in office visits [Bell] 1977
Physicians' Desk Reference
Adverse drug effects, compliance, and initial doses of antihypertensive drugs recommended by the Joint National Committee vs the *Physicians' Desk Reference* [Cohen] 880
Cohen vs *PDR* (letter) [Rohde] 2622
Dose discrepancies between the *Physicians' Desk Reference* and the medical literature, and their possible role in the high incidence of dose-related adverse drug events [Cohen] 957
PDR provides latest Food and Drug Administration–approved dosage guidelines (letter) [Mehta] 2622
Pharmaceutical manufacturer sponsorship and drug information (letter) [Basch] 2625 (reply) [Cohen] 2626
Start low, go slow, is not always best (letter) [Reinharth] (reply) [Cohen] 2623
Physician's Practice Patterns
Impact of practice setting on physician perceptions of the quality of practice and patient care in the managed care era [Chehab] 202
***Plasmodium Falciparum Malaria* see Malaria, Falciparum**
Platelet Aggregation Inhibitors
Antithrombotic therapy in patients with acute coronary syndromes [Levine] 937
Cost-effectiveness of antiplatelet therapies (letter) [Schleinitz] 1236
Is treatment with aspirin combined with dipyridamole really more cost-effective than aspirin alone? (letter) [Heidebrink] 1236
Platelet Count
Risk factors for the presence of varices in cirrhotic patients without a history of variceal hemorrhage [Zaman] 2564
Platelet Glycoprotein GPIIb-IIIa Complex
Antithrombotic therapy in patients with acute coronary syndromes [Levine] 937
Pleural Effusion
Routine measurement of pleural fluid amylase is not indicated [Branca] 228
Pneumococcal Infections
Generalist and subspecialist physicians' knowledge, attitudes, and practices regarding influenza and pneumococcal vaccinations for elderly and other high-risk patients: a nationwide survey [Nichol] 2702
Recurrent pneumococcal bacteremia: risk factors and outcomes [Turett] 2141
Pneumococcal Vaccines
Cost-effectiveness of combined outreach for the pneumococcal and influenza vaccines [Weaver] 111
Pneumonia
Early discharge of infected patients through appropriate antibiotic use [Eron] 61
Early discharge of infected patients through appropriate antibiotic use: a response (letter) [Ravakhah] (reply) [Eron] 2047
Early switch and early discharge strategies in patients with community-acquired pneumonia: a meta-analysis [Rhew] 722
Early switch from intravenous to oral antibiotics in hospitalized patients with bacteremic community-acquired *Streptococcus pneumoniae* pneumonia [Ramirez] 848; correction, 1404
Economic burden of pneumonia in an employed population [Birnbaum] 2725
Excess mortality due to pneumonia or influenza during influenza seasons among persons with acquired immunodeficiency syndrome [Lin] 441
Lymphoid interstitial pneumonitis in patients with the human immunodeficiency virus: usefulness of alveolar lymphocytes gene by polymerase chain reaction [Zompi] 124
Nonsevere community-acquired pneumonia: correlation between cause and severity or comorbidity [Falguera] 1866
Pneumonia in long-term care: a prospective case-control study of risk factors and impact on survival [Vergis] 2378
Processes of care, illness severity, and outcomes in the management of community-acquired pneumonia at academic hospitals [Dedier] 2099
Prospective payment system and hospitalization for pneumonia in Italy (letter) [Onder] 1918 (reply) [Metersky] 1919
Quinolones for community-acquired pneumonia (letter) [Frothingham] 1681 (reply) [Dowell] 1682
Pneumonia, Pneumococcal
Monotherapy may be suboptimal for severe bacteremic pneumococcal pneumonia [Waterer] 1837
Pneumonia, *Pneumocystis carinii*
Meta-analysis of salvage therapy for pneumocystis carinii pneumonia [Smego] 1529
Pneumonitis see Pneumonia
Point Mutation
mtDNA disease in the primary care setting [Spellberg] 2497
Polyarteritis Nodosa
Polyarteritis nodosa presenting as an acute bilateral epididymitis [de Vries] 1008
Positron-Emission Tomography see Tomography, Emission-Computed
Postoperative Care
Comparison of the oral direct thrombin inhibitor ximelagatran with enoxaparin as prophylaxis against venous thromboembolism after total knee replacement: a phase 2 dose-finding study [Heit] 2215
Timing of initial administration of low-molecular-weight heparin prophylaxis against deep vein thrombosis in patients following elective hip arthroplasty: a systematic review [Hull] 1952
Postoperative Complications
Comparison of the oral direct thrombin inhibitor ximelagatran with enoxaparin as prophylaxis against venous thromboembolism after total knee replacement: a phase 2 dose-finding study [Heit] 2215
Connective tissue disease and other rheumatic conditions following cosmetic breast implantation in Denmark [Kjoller] 975
Pacemaker infection due to *Brucella melitensis*: case report [Ulkar] 1910
Reducing infections among women undergoing cesarean section in Colombia by means of continuous quality improvement methods [Weinberg] 2357
Severe orthostatic hypotension following weight reduction surgery [Rubinshtein] 2145
Postphlebitic Syndrome
Prevention and treatment of postphlebitic syndrome: results of a 3-part study [Ginsberg] 2105
Potassium
Determining the serum concentration alone is not sufficient to justify potassium administration (letter) [Zatuchni] (reply) [Cohn] 1117
Impact of diet on blood pressure and age-related changes in blood pressure in the US population: analysis of NHANES III [Hajjar] 589
Practice Guidelines
Critical appraisal of clinical practice guidelines targeting chronic obstructive pulmonary disease [Lacasse] 69
Evidence- and consensus-based practice guidelines for the diagnosis of irritable bowel syndrome [Fass] 2081
Impact of practice guidelines in the management of Barrett esophagus: a national prospective cohort study of physicians [Cruz-Correa] 2588
Practice guidelines: useful and "participative" method? survey of Italian physicians by professional setting [Formoso] 2037
Practice Patterns, Professional see Physician's Practice Patterns
Pravastatin
Safety of statins (hydroxymethyl glutaryl coenzyme a reductase inhibitors): different mechanisms of metabolism and drug transport may have clinical relevance (letter) [Vormfelde] (reply) [Bottorff] 1012
Prayer see Religion
Predictive Value of Tests
Accuracy and ambiguity in counseling patients about genetic risk [Lloyd] 2411
Comparison of exercise test scores and physician estimation in determining disease probability [Lipinski] 2239
Genetic testing and medical decision making [Reyna] 2406
Glucose tolerance and cardiovascular mortality: comparison of fasting and 2-hour diagnostic criteria [DECODE Study Group] 397
High-normal serum creatinine concentration is a predictor of cardiovascular risk in essential hypertension [Schillaci] 886
Increased plasma methylmalonic acid level does not predict clinical manifestations of vitamin B_{12} deficiency [Hvas] 1534
Latex D-Dimer reliably excludes venous thromboembolism [Bates] 447
Predicting outcomes after cardiopulmonary resuscitation (letter) [McCullough] 615 (reply) [Zoch] 616
Pregnancy Outcome
Reducing infections among women undergoing cesarean section in Colombia by means of continuous quality improvement methods [Weinberg] 2357
Prejudice
Physicians' attitudes about involvement in lethal injection for capital punishment (letter) [Wirt] 1353 (reply) [Farber] 1354
Prescriptions, Drug
Communications of adverse effect of medications: physician challenges and informatics readiness (letter) [Ghosh] (reply) [Ziegler] 2387
How much information about adverse effects of medication do patients want from physicians? [Ziegler] 706
Physicians' attitudes about prescribing and knowledge of the costs of common medications (letter) [Mishra] (reply) [Halm] 1352
Pressure Ulcer see Decubitus Ulcer
Preventive Medicine
Applicability of cholesterol-lowering primary prevention trials to a general population: the Framingham Heart Study [Lloyd-Jones] 949
Blood pressure, cognitive functions, and prevention of dementias in older patients with hypertension [Birkenhäger] 152
Deep vein thrombosis and its prevention in critically ill adults [Attia] 1268
Differences between primary vs secondary prevention trials regarding the stroke protective effect of antihypertensive drugs (letter) [Fournier] 2152 (reply) [Klungel] 2153
Evaluation of choose to move 1999: an American Heart Association physical activity program for women [Koffman] 2193
Fats of life: the role of omega-3 fatty acids in the prevention of coronary heart disease [Harper] 2185
Generalist and subspecialist physicians' knowledge, attitudes, and practices regarding influenza and pneumococcal vaccinations for elderly and other high-risk patients: a nationwide survey [Nichol] 2702
Ineffective secondary prevention in survivors of cardiovascular events in the US population: report from the Third National Health and Nutrition Examination survey [Qureshi] 1621
Is it time for a new approach to the initial treatment of hypertension? [Moser] 1140
Legume consumption and risk of coronary heart disease in US men and women: NHANES I epidemiologic follow-up study [Bazzano] 2573
Minimum intensity anticoagulation therapy as primary prevention strategy (letters) [Lankipalli, MacCallum] 1015
Observational data do not establish cause and effect (letter) [Watts] 772
Other factors in self-reported hypertension treatment practices among primary care physicians (letter) [Vasandani] (reply) [Hyman] 1458
Physical activity and television watching in relation to risk for type 2 diabetes mellitus in men [Hu] 1542
Physical exercise and the prevention of disability in activities of daily living in older persons with osteoarthritis [Penninx] 2309
Postmenopausal estrogen use, type of menopause, and lens opacities: the Framingham studies [Worzala] 1448
Prevalence and quality of warfarin use for patients with atrial fibrillation in the long-term care setting [McCormick] 2458
Prevention of glucocorticoid-induced osteoporosis: experience in a managed care setting [Yood] 1322
Primary prevention of coronary heart disease: where do we go from here? [Gotto] 922
Prospective study of physical activity and cognitive decline in elderly women: women who walk [Yaffe] 1703
Reduction of lipoprotein(a) in postmenopausal women (letter) [Dalessandri] 772
Report of the Council on Scientific Affairs: preventing needlestick injuries in health care settings [Tan] 929
Retrospective study of general hospital patients who commit suicide shortly after being discharged from the hospital [Dhossche] 991
Review of the evidence for the use of phytoestrogens as a replacement for traditional estrogen replacement therapy [Glazier] 1161
Role of HRT in cardiovascular disease (letter) [Rozenberg] (reply) [Mosca] 773
Tea and coronary heart disease: the flavonoid quercetin is more bioavailable from rutin in women than in men (letter) [Erlund] 1919
Ten years of life: is it a matter of choice? [Fraser] 1645
Use of statins and the subsequent development of deep vein thrombosis [Ray] 1405
Weight control in the physician's office [Ashley] 1599
What is goal blood pressure for the treatment of hypertension? [Kaplan] 1480
Women's interest in chemoprevention for breast cancer [Bastian] 1639

Primaquine
Meta-analysis of salvage therapy for pneumocystis carinii pneumonia [Smego] 1529
Primary Health Care
Assessing use of primary health care services by very low-income adults in a managed care program [Diamant] 1222
Benefits of linking primary medical care and substance abuse services: patient, provider, and societal perspectives [Samet] 85
Electronic medical record: a randomized trial of its impact on primary care physicians initial management of major depression [Rollman] 189; correction, 705
Studies on recognition of dementia by primary care physicians are inconsistent (letter) [van Hout] 1238 (reply) [Valcour] 1239
Process Assessment (Health Care)
Processes of care, illness severity, and outcomes in the management of community-acquired pneumonia at academic hospitals [Dedier] 2099
Productivity see Efficiency
Professional Staff Committees
Clinical research requires IRB review (letter) [Moran] 2151
Prognosis
Diabetes is not associated with longer survival in patients with lung cancer (letter) [Satoh] (reply) [De Giorgio] 485
Non–high-density lipoprotein cholesterol level as a predictor of cardiovascular disease mortality [Cui] 1413
Non–high-density lipoprotein cholesterol level as potential risk predictor and therapy target [Grundy] 1379
Protein C Deficiency
Hypercoagulability syndromes [Thomas] 2433
Update on hypercoagulable disorders [Federman] 1051
Protein S Deficiency
Hypercoagulability syndromes [Thomas] 2433
Proteins, Dietary see Dietary Proteins
Prothrombin
Update on hypercoagulable disorders [Federman] 1051
Psychophysiologic Disorders
Psychosomatic heart disease (letter) [Rosner] 771
Pteroylpolyglutamic Acids
Serum folate and cardiovascular disease mortality among US men and women [Loria] **160**:3258; correction, **161**: 410
Public Health
Applicability of cholesterol-lowering primary prevention trials to a general population: the Framingham Heart Study [Lloyd-Jones] 949
Cost-benefit analysis of a strategy to vaccinate healthy working adults against influenza [Nichol] 749
Cost-effectiveness of vaccination against Lyme disease [Shadick] 554
Evidence-based assessment of federal guidelines for overweight and obesity as they apply to elderly persons [Heiat] 1194
Improving access to care for the underserved: state-supported volunteerism as a successful component [Barnhill] 2177
Real contribution of the major risk factors to the coronary epidemics: time to end the "only-50%" myth [Magnus] 2657
Screening nonimmigrant visitors to the United States for tuberculosis: report of the Council on Scientific Affairs [Tan] 334
Using the prevalence of an elevated serum alanine aminotransferase level for identifying communities with a high prevalence of hepatitis C virus infection [Wang] 392
Publishing
Itch to write (a personal account) [Hurst] 643
Request for reprints (letter) [Ramanan] 2509
Pulmonary Alveolar Proteinosis
Diagnosis of pulmonary alveolar proteinosis: usefulness of Papanicolaou-stained smears of bronchoalveolar lavage fluid [Chou] 562
Pulmonary Embolism
Assessing clinical probability of pulmonary embolism in the emergency ward: a simple score [Wicki] 92
Deep vein thrombosis and its prevention in critically ill adults [Attia] 1268
Does anticoagulant treatment reduce the mortality of acute pulmonary embolism? [Cundiff] 2148
Impact of the introduction of a rapid D-dimer assay on the diagnostic evaluation of suspected pulmonary embolism [Goldstein] 567
Introduction of D-dimer assay: does it increase resource utilization or correct identification of pulmonary embolism? (letter) [Perrier] 2049
Is smoking a risk factor for pulmonary embolism? (letter) [Jay] 1925 (reply) [Perrier] 1926
Treatment of massive pulmonary embolism (letter) [Tanus-Santos] (reply) [Janata] 481
Purpura, Thrombocytopenic
Acute thrombocytopenic purpura in a patient treated with chlordiazepoxide and clidinium [Alexopoulu] 1778

Q

Quality Assurance, Health Care
Practice guidelines: useful and "participative" method? survey of Italian physicians by professional setting [Formoso] 2037
Reducing infections among women undergoing cesarean section in Colombia by means of continuous quality improvement methods [Weinberg] 2357
Quality of Health Care
America's health care follies (letter) [Gelpi] 2050
Effect of explicit financial incentives on physician behavior [Armour] 1261
Impact of practice setting on physician perceptions of the quality of practice and patient care in the managed care era [Chehab] 202
In care of patients (letter) [Bruwer] 2050
Insight into patient dissatisfaction with asthma treatment [Markson] 379
Management of severe hypokalemia in hospitalized patients: a study of quality of care based on computerized databases [Paltiel] 1089
New approach for measuring quality of care for women with hypertension [Asch] 1329
Physicians vs physicians [Manian] 801
Quality of care and outcomes of adults with asthma treated by specialists and generalists in managed care [Wu] 2554
Quality of care for hospitalized Medicare patients at risk for pressure ulcers [Lyder] 1549
Shame on who? (letter) [Wright] 2269 (reply) [Manian] 2270
Urban-rural differences in the quality of care for medicare patients with acute myocardial infarction [Sheikh] 737
Urban-rural differences in the quality of care for medicare patients with acute myocardial infarction (letter) [Mariotto] (reply) [Sheikh] 2386
Quality of Life
Effect of age on pain, function, and quality of life after total hip and knee arthroplasty [Jones] 454
Impact of nocturnal symptoms associated with gastroesophageal reflux disease on health-related quality of life [Farup] 45
Physical exercise and the prevention of disability in activities of daily living in older persons with osteoarthritis [Penninx] 2309
Randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial of psychostimulants for the treatment of fatigue in ambulatory patients with human immunodeficiency virus disease [Breitbart] 411
Successful aging in the oldest old: who can be characterized as successfully aged? [von Faber] 2694
Quinidine
Quinidine and malaria (letter) [Albrecht] 1118 (reply) [Dorsey] 1119
Quinolines
Quinolones for community-acquired pneumonia (letter) [Frothingham] 1681 (reply) [Dowell] 1682

R

Rabeprazole
Acute fulminant hepatitis after treatment with rabeprazole and terbinafine [Johnstone] 1677
Radiation
Environmental and drug effects on patients with pacemakers and implantable cardioverter/defibrillators: a practical guide to patient treatment [Goldschlager] 649
Radiology
Patients' role in the use of radiology testing for common office practice complaints [Wilson] 256
Randomized Trials
Advance directives as acts of communication: a randomized controlled trial [Ditto] 421
Antihypertensive drug therapy in Saskatchewan: patterns of use and determinants in hypertension [Bourgault] 1873
Applicability of cholesterol-lowering primary prevention trials to a general population: the Framingham Heart Study [Lloyd-Jones] 949
Are the results of randomized controlled trials on anticoagulation in patients with atrial fibrillation generalizable to clinical practice? [Evans] 1443
Benefits of lifestyle modification in the pharmacologic treatment of obesity: a randomized trial [Wadden] 218
Differences between primary vs secondary prevention trials regarding the stroke protective effect of antihypertensive drugs (letter) [Fournier] 2152 (reply) [Klungel] 2153
Echocardiographic examination of women previously treated with fenfluramine: long-term follow-up of a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial [Davidoff] 1429
Effect of hormone replacement therapy on cardiovascular risk factors in type 2 diabetes: a randomized controlled trial [Manning] 1772
Effect of maximal daily doses of acetaminophen on the liver of alcoholic patients: a randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial [Kuffner] 2247
Effectiveness of a computer-tailored smoking cessation program: a randomized trial [Etter] 2596
Efficacy of different drug classes used to initiate antihypertensive treatment in black subjects: results of a randomized trial in Johannesburg, South Africa [Sareli] 965
Individualized stress management for primary hypertension: a randomized trial [Linden] 1071
Is it worth treating fever in intensive care unit patients? preliminary results from a randomized trial of the effect of external cooling [Gozzoli] 121
Observational data do not establish cause and effect (letter) [Watts] 772
Primary prevention of coronary heart disease: where do we go from here? [Gotto] 922
Randomized controlled clinical trial of the serotonin type 3 receptor antagonist alosetron in women with diarrhea-predominant irritable bowel syndrome [Camilleri] 1733
Randomized controlled trial of auricular acupuncture for cocaine dependence: treatments vs outcomes (letter) [Giglio] 894 (reply) [Avants] 895
Randomized, double-blind, placebo-controlled trial of psychostimulants for the treatment of fatigue in ambulatory patients with human immunodeficiency virus disease [Breitbart] 411
Randomized multicenter trial of crotalinae polyvalent immune fab (ovine) antivenom for the treatment for crotaline snakebite in the United States [Dart] 2030
Randomized trial comparing traditional Chinese medical acupuncture, therapeutic massage, and self-care education for chronic low back pain [Cherkin] 1081
Randomized trial of folic acid supplementation and serum homocysteine levels [Wald] 695
Role of angiotensin receptor blockers in the management of chronic heart failure [Jamali] 667
Sustained-release sodium fluoride in the treatment of the elderly with established osteoporosis [Rubin] 2325
Zanamivir for the treatment of influenza A and B infection in high-risk patients: a pooled analysis of randomized controlled trials [Lalezari] 212
Rattlesnake Venoms see Crotalid Venoms
Receptors, Angiotensin
Angiotensin II receptor blockers: equal or preferred substitutes for ACE inhibitors? [Grossman] **160**:1905; correction, **161**:300
Role of angiotensin receptor blockers in the management of chronic heart failure [Jamali] 667
Recurrence
Recurrent pneumococcal bacteremia: risk factors and outcomes [Turett] 2141
Referral and Consultation
Informed consent in complementary and alternative medicine [Ernst] 2288
Physicians vs physicians [Manian] 801
Shame on who? (letter) [Wright] 2269 (reply) [Manian] 2270
Reflex Sympathetic Dystrophy
Complete resolution of reflex sympathetic dystrophy with thalidomide treatment [Rajkumar] 2502
Reimbursement Mechanisms
Effect of explicit financial incentives on physician behavior [Armour] 1261
Minimum instructional and program-specific administrative costs of educating residents in internal medicine [Nasca] 760
Patient attitudes toward physician financial incentives [Pereira] 1313
Religion
Experiments on distant intercessory prayer: God, science, and the lesson of Massah [Chibnall] 2529
Religion and medicine [Rosner] 1811
Religious struggle as a predictor of mortality among medically ill elderly patients: a 2-year longitudinal study [Pargament] 1881
Renal Failure, Chronic see Kidney Failure, Chronic
Renal Failure see Kidney Failure
Renal Insufficiency see Kidney Failure
Reproducibility of Results
Glucose tolerance and cardiovascular mortality: comparison of fasting and 2-hour diagnostic criteria [DECODE Study Group] 397
Observational data do not establish cause and effect (letter) [Watts] 772
Research
Clinical research requires IRB review (letter) [Moran] 2151
Future of academic medical centers in the United States: passing through the valley of the shadow of death [Alpert] 1047
Moving from compliance to conscience: why we can and should improve on the ethics of clinical research [Kahn] 925
Research Design
Differences between primary vs secondary prevention trials regarding the stroke protective effect of antihypertensive drugs (letter) [Fournier] 2152 (reply) [Klungel] 2153
Drug combination for asthma treatment (letter) [Pierach] (reply) [Reiss] 1920
Respiratory Therapy
Treatment of massive pulmonary embolism (letter) [Tanus-Santos] (reply) [Janata] 481

Respiratory Tract Infections
Severity assessment of lower respiratory tract infection in elderly patients in primary care [Seppa] 2709
Restless Legs Syndrome
Epidemiology of restless legs syndrome (letter) [Machtey] 483 (reply) [Phillips] 484
Resuscitation
Survival after the resuscitation (letter) [Chandra] (reply) [Desbiens] 1233
REVIEW ARTICLES
Angiotensin II subtype 1 receptor blockers and renal function [Toto] 1492
Bronchiolitis obliterans organizing pneumonia [Epler] 158
Cardiovascular disease and dyslipidemia in women [Welty] 514
Clostridium difficile–associated diarrhea: a review [Mylonakis] 525
Continuous subcutaneous insulin infusion: a comprehensive review of insulin pump therapy [Lenhard] 2293
Deep vein thrombosis and its prevention in critically ill adults [Attia] 1268
Effect of explicit financial incentives on physician behavior [Armour] 1261
Endoscopy for acute nonvariceal upper gastrointestinal tract hemorrhage: is sooner better? a systematic review [Spiegel] 1393
Epidemiologic review of the calcium channel blocker drugs: an up-to-date perspective on the proposed hazards [Kizer] 1145
Evaluation of patients with chest pain and normal coronary angiograms [Schwartz] 1825
Evidence- and consensus-based practice guidelines for the diagnosis of irritable bowel syndrome [Fass] 2081
Fats of life: the role of omega-3 fatty acids in the prevention of coronary heart disease [Harper] 2185
Garlic shows promise for improving some cardiovascular risk factors [Ackermann] 813
Hereditary angioedema: a broad review for clinicians [Nzeako] 2417
Hypercoagulability syndromes [Thomas] 2433
Long-term pharmacotherapy of obesity 2000: a review of efficacy and safety [Glazer] 1814
Low-molecular-weight heparins in the treatment of acute coronary syndromes [Turpie] 1484
Natural rubber latex allergy: a problem of interdisciplinary concern in medicine [Brehler] 1057
New approaches to diagnosis and management of unstable angina and non–st-segment elevation myocardial infarction [O'Rourke] 674
Patient treatment preferences and the 5-ht_{1d} agonists [Ryan] 2545
Practical approach to achieving recommended blood pressure goals in diabetic patients [Bakris] 2661
Review of the evidence for the use of phytoestrogens as a replacement for traditional estrogen replacement therapy [Glazier] 1161
Risedronate: a clinical review [Crandall] 353
Septic thrombosis of the cavernous sinuses [Ebright] 2671
Timing of initial administration of low-molecular-weight heparin prophylaxis against deep vein thrombosis in patients following elective hip arthroplasty: a systematic review [Hull] 1952
Treatment of congestive heart failure: guidelines for the primary care physician and the heart failure specialist [Gomberg-Maitland] 342
Update on hypercoagulable disorders [Federman] 1051
Review Literature
Drug-related adverse events: a readers'guide to assessing literature reviews and meta-analyses [Ross] 1041
Reviewers
Reviewers for 2000 [Dalen] **160**:3503; correction, **161**: 1856
Reviewers for 2001 [Dalen] 2743
Rhabdomyolysis
Acute rhabdomyolysis associated with cerivastatin therapy [Garcia-Valdecasas-Campelo] 893
Another report of acute rhabdomyolysis following cerivastatin monotherapy (letter) [Milionis] 2629 (reply) [Gonzalez-Reimers] 2630
Case reports of rhabdomyolysis associated with cerivastatin therapy (letter) [Simpson] 2630
Other reports of cerivastatin-induced rhabdomyolysis (letter) [Gabay] 2629
Rheumatic Diseases
Connective tissue disease and other rheumatic conditions following cosmetic breast implantation in Denmark [Kjøller] 975
Rhinitis, Allergic, Seasonal see Hay Fever
Risedronate
Risedronate: a clinical review [Crandall] 353
Risk Assessment
Communications of adverse effect of medications: physician challenges and informatics readiness (letter) [Ghosh] (reply) [Ziegler] 2387
How much information about adverse effects of medication do patients want from physicians? [Ziegler] 706
Risk Factors
Acute precipitants of congestive heart failure exacerbations [Tsuyuki] 2337
Age and duration of follow-up as modulators of the risk for ischemic heart disease associated with high plasma C-reactive protein levels in men [Pirro] 2474
Antihypertensive drug therapies and the risk of ischemic stroke [Klungel] 37
Are the results of randomized controlled trials on anticoagulation in patients with atrial fibrillation generalizable to clinical practice? [Evans] 1443
Association between blood pressure level and the risk of myocardial infarction, stroke, and total mortality: the cardiovascular health study [Psaty] 1183
Bloodstream infections after invasive nonsurgical cardiologic procedures [Muñoz] 2110
Buerger disease or arsenic intoxication? (letter) [Noël] (reply) [Marder] 1016
Chronic nasal congestion at night is a risk factor for snoring in a population-based cohort study [Young] 1514
Cigarette smoking, alcohol consumption, and risk of hip fracture in women [Baron] 983
Consequences of asymptomatic bacteriuria in women with diabetes mellitus [Geerlings] 1421
Depression and risk of heart failure among older persons with isolated systolic hypertension [Abramson] 1725
Diabetes and all-cause and coronary heart disease mortality among US male physicians [Lotufo] 242
Dietary patterns and the risk of coronary heart disease in women [Fung] 1857
Effect of hormone replacement therapy on cardiovascular risk factors in type 2 diabetes: a randomized controlled trial [Manning] 1772
Elevated midlife blood pressure increases stroke risk in elderly persons: the Framingham Study [Seshadri] 2343
Gallstone disease and related risk factors in patients with Crohn disease: analysis of 330 consecutive cases [Fraquelli] 2201
Hyperhomocystinemia: a risk factor or a consequence of coronary heart disease? [Knekt] 1589
Impact of diabetes mellitus on mortality from all causes and coronary heart disease in women: 20 years of follow-up [Hu] 1717
Impact of overweight on the risk of developing common chronic diseases during a 10-year period [Field] 1581
Is "isolated home" hypertension as opposed to "isolated office" hypertension a sign of greater cardiovascular risk? [Bobrie] 2205
Is smoking a risk factor for pulmonary embolism? (letter) [Jay] 1925 (reply) [Perrier] 1926
Low triglycerides—high high-density lipoprotein cholesterol and risk of ischemic heart disease [Jeppesen] 361
Low-dose oral contraceptive use and the risk of myocardial infarction [Rosenberg] 1065
Non–high-density lipoprotein cholesterol level as a predictor of cardiovascular disease mortality [Cui] 1413
Non–high-density lipoprotein cholesterol level as potential risk predictor and therapy target [Grundy] 1379
Periodontal disease, C-reactive protein, and ischemic stroke (letter) [Di Napoli] 1234
Physical inactivity and short-term all-cause mortality in adults with chronic disease [Martinson] 1173; correction, 1848
Pneumonia in long-term care: a prospective case-control study of risk factors and impact on survival [Vergis] 2378
Postmenopausal estrogen use, type of menopause, and lens opacities: the Framingham studies [Worzala] 1448
Psychosocial predictors of hypertension in men and women [Levenstein] 1341
Randomized trial of folic acid supplementation and serum homocysteine levels [Wald] 695
Real contribution of the major risk factors to the coronary epidemics: time to end the "only-50%" myth [Magnus] 2657
Recurrent pneumococcal bacteremia: risk factors and outcomes [Turett] 2141
Relationship of depression to increased risk of mortality and rehospitalization in patients with congestive heart failure [Jiang] 1849
Retrospective study of general hospital patients who commit suicide shortly after being discharged from the hospital [Dhossche] 991
Risk factors for adverse drug events among nursing home residents [Field] 1629
Risk factors for congestive heart failure in US men and women: NHANES I epidemiologic follow-up study [He] 996
Risk factors for the presence of varices in cirrhotic patients without a history of variceal hemorrhage [Zaman] 2564
Salt and hypertension: going to the heart of the matter [Messerli] 505
Salt and hypertension: the debate that begs the bigger question [Aviv] 507
Sex differences in risk factors for HIV seroconversion among injection drug users: a 10-year perspective [Strathdee] 1281
Triglyceride level: a predictive risk factor for atherosclerosis? (letter) [Whayne] 295 (reply) [Avins] 296
Vision impairment and health (letter) [Fielder] 2256 (reply) [Wormser] 2267
Rural Hospitals see Hospitals, Rural
Rutin
Tea and coronary heart disease: the flavonoid quercetin is more bioavailable from rutin in women than in men (letter) [Erlund] 1919

S

Safety
Systematic reviews neglect safety issues [Ernst] 125
Salvage Therapy
Meta-analysis of salvage therapy for pneumocystis carinii pneumonia [Smego] 1529
Sarcoidosis
Sarcoidosis-associated bronchiolitis obliterans organizing pneumonia [Rodríguez] 2148
Sequence Analysis, DNA
Lymphoid interstitial pneumonitis in patients with the human immunodeficiency virus: usefulness of alveolar lymphocytes gene by polymerase chain reaction [Zompi] 124
Serologic Tests
First-tier rapid assay for the serodiagnosis of *Borrelia burgdorferi* infection [Gomes-Solecki] 2015
Serotonin Agonists
Randomized controlled clinical trial of the serotonin type 3 receptor antagonist alosetron in women with diarrhea-predominant irritable bowel syndrome [Camilleri] 1733
Serotonin Receptor Agonists see Serotonin Agonists
Sex Characteristics
Tea and coronary heart disease: the flavonoid quercetin is more bioavailable from rutin in women than in men (letter) [Erlund] 1919
Sexually Transmitted Diseases
Sex differences in risk factors for HIV seroconversion among injection drug users: a 10-year perspective [Strathdee] 1281
Shock, Cardiogenic
Treatment of massive pulmonary embolism (letter) [Tanus-Santos] (reply) [Janata] 481
Shock, Septic
Septic shock and thrombotic microangiopathy due to mycobacterium tuberculosis in a nonimmunocompromised patient [Pène] 1347
Sibutramine
Benefits of lifestyle modification in the pharmacologic treatment of obesity: a randomized trial [Wadden] 218
Sigmoidoscopy
Cost-effectiveness of endoscopy in irritable bowel syndrome [Suleiman] 369
Silver
Do silver alloy catheters increase the risk of systemic argyria? (letter) [Cymet] 1014 (reply) [Saint] 1015
Simvastatin
Eosinophilic fasciitis and simvastatin [Choquet-Kastylevsky] 1456
Risk of cataract in patients treated with statins [Schlienger] 2021
Use of the statins in patients after acute myocardial infarction: does evidence change practice? [Jackevicius] 183
Sinus Thrombosis, Intracranial
Septic thrombosis of the cavernous sinuses [Ebright] 2671
Sleep
Are afternoon naps health hazards? (letter) [Rosner] (reply) [Signorelli] 614
Sleep Apnea Syndromes
Chronic nasal congestion at night is a risk factor for snoring in a population-based cohort study [Young] 1514
Screening for sleep-disordered breathing (letter) [Loftin] 2634
Sleep disturbance and obesity: changes following surgically induced weight loss [Dixon] 102
Smoking
Cigarette smoking, alcohol consumption, and risk of hip fracture in women [Baron] 983
Diabetes and all-cause and coronary heart disease mortality among US male physicians [Lotufo] 242
Is smoking a risk factor for pulmonary embolism? (letter) [Jay] 1925 (reply) [Perrier] 1926
Low-dose oral contraceptive use and the risk of myocardial infarction [Rosenberg] 1065
Real contribution of the major risk factors to the coronary epidemics: time to end the "only-50%" myth [Magnus] 2657
Relationship between smoking and weight control efforts among adults in the United States [Wee] 546
Smoking Cessation
Effectiveness of a computer-tailored smoking cessation program: a randomized trial [Etter] 2596
Snake Venoms
Randomized multicenter trial of crotalinae polyvalent immune fab (ovine) antivenom for the treatment for crotaline snakebite in the United States [Dart] 2030

Snoring
Chronic nasal congestion at night is a risk factor for snoring in a population-based cohort study [Young] 1514
Socioeconomic Factors
Assessing use of primary health care services by very low-income adults in a managed care program [Diamant] 1222
Better psychological functioning and higher social status may largely explain the apparent health benefits of wine: a study of wine and beer drinking in young Danish adults [Mortensen] 1844
Psychosocial predictors of hypertension in men and women [Levenstein] 1341
Risk factors for congestive heart failure in US men and women: NHANES I epidemiologic follow-up study [He] 996
Sodium Chloride, Dietary
Impact of diet on blood pressure and age-related changes in blood pressure in the US population: analysis of NHANES III [Hajjar] 589
Salt and hypertension: going to the heart of the matter [Messerli] 505
Salt and hypertension: the debate that begs the bigger question [Aviv] 507
Sodium, Dietary
Effects of reduced sodium intake on hypertension control in older individuals: results from the Trial of Nonpharmacologic Interventions in the Elderly (TONE) [Appel] 685
Is salt so harmful for hypertension in our elderly? (letter) [Ruiz-Garcia] 2632 (reply) [Appel] 2633
Sodium Fluoride
Sustained-release sodium fluoride in the treatment of the elderly with established osteoporosis [Rubin] 2325
Somatoform Disorders
Clinical predictors of mental disorders among medical outpatients [Jackson] 875
Osler on the "positive review of systems" patient (letter) [Sutton] (reply) [Jackson] 2631
Sphygmomanometers
Are aneroid sphygmomanometers accurate in hospital and clinic settings? [Canzanello] 729
Spinal Neoplasms
Tetraparesis by isolated cervical spine metastasis as manifestation of occult cancer [Manfredini] 1113
Spinocerebellar Degenerations
Primary cerebellar degeneration and HIV [Kwakwa] 1555
Sports Medicine
Effect of creatine and resistance training on plasma homocysteine concentration in healthy volunteers [Steenge] 1455
St. Johns Wort see Hypericum
Staphylococcus aureus
Adverse events associated with methicillin-resistant *Staphylococcus aureus* in a nursing home [Drinka] 2371
Eradication of methicillin-resistant *Staphlococcus aureus* from a health center ward and associated nursing home [Kotilainen] 859
Methicillin-susceptible *Staphylococcus aureus*: believe it, or not (letter) [Sakoulas] 1237 (reply) [Roghmann] 1238
Statins
Acute rhabdomyolysis associated with cerivastatin therapy [García-Valdecasas-Campelo] 893
Another report of acute rhabdomyolysis following cerivastatin monotherapy (letter) [Milionis] 2629 (reply) [González-Reimers] 2630
Appropriate use of statin drugs (letter) [Pignone] 2626
Case reports of rhabdomyolysis associated with cerivastatin therapy (letter) [Simpson] 2630
Other reports of cerivastatin-induced rhabdomyolysis (letter) [Gabay] 2629
Possible relationship between statin use and decreased incidence of dementia: are we ready for a new indication for these drugs? [Moawad] 1909
Risk of cataract in patients treated with statins [Schlienger] 2021
Safety of statins (hydroxymethyl glutaryl coenzyme a reductase inhibitors): different mechanisms of metabolism and drug transport may have clinical relevance (letter) [Vormfelde] (reply) [Bottorff] 1012
Use and monitoring of "statin" lipid-lowering drugs compared with guidelines [Abookire] 53
Use of statins and the subsequent development of deep vein thrombosis [Ray] 1405
Use of the statins in patients after acute myocardial infarction: does evidence change practice? [Jackevicius] 183
Steroids
Lung abscess as a complication of steroid treatment in pemphigus vulgaris [Manfredini] 2044
Stockings, Compression
Prevention and treatment of postphlebitic syndrome: results of a 3-part study [Ginsberg] 2105
Stomach Ulcer
Alendronate and naproxen are synergistic for development of gastric ulcers [Graham] 107; correction, 1862
Streptococcus pneumoniae
Diabetes insipidus due to *Streptococcus pneumoniae* meningitis [Franco-Paredes] 1114
Early switch from intravenous to oral antibiotics in hospitalized patients with bacteremic community-acquired *Streptococcus pneumoniae* pneumonia [Ramirez] 848; correction, 1404
Fresh look at the definition of susceptibility of *Streptococcus pneumoniae* B-lactam antibiotics [Musher] 2538
Nonsevere community-acquired pneumonia: correlation between cause and severity or comorbidity [Falguera] 1866
Pneumococcal peritonitis in adult patients: report of 64 cases with special reference to emergence of antibiotic resistance [Capdevila] 1742
Streptococcus pyogenes
Inappropriate use of antibiotics and the risk for delayed admission and masked diagnosis of infectious diseases: a lesson from Taiwan [Liu] 2366
Stress, Psychological
Clinical predictors of mental disorders among medical outpatients [Jackson] 875
Individualized stress management for primary hypertension: a randomized trial [Linden] 1071
Psychological heart disease? (letter) [Irani] 485
Psychosocial predictors of hypertension in men and women [Levenstein] 1341
Substance Abuse, Intravenous
Sex differences in risk factors for HIV seroconversion among injection drug users: a 10-year perspective [Strathdee] 1281
Substance Abuse see Substance-Related Disorders
Substance Abuse Treatment Centers
Benefits of linking primary medical care and substance abuse services: patient, provider, and societal perspectives [Samet] 85
Substance-Related Disorders
Hyperthermia and chronic pancerebellar syndrome after cocaine abuse [Tanvetyanon] 608
Role of cocaine in the etiology of Buerger disease is questionable (letter) [Bozkurt] (reply) [Marder] 486
Screening and intervention for illicit drug abuse: a national survey of primary care physicians and psychiatrists [Friedmann] 248
Suicide
Retrospective study of general hospital patients who commit suicide shortly after being discharged from the hospital [Dhossche] 991
Suicide, Assisted
Interventions in end-of-life care (letter) [Chochinov] 1117 (reply) [Wilson] 1118
Physicians' responses to patients' requests for physician-assisted suicide [Kohlwes] 657
Terminal sedation, self-starvation, and orchestrating the end of life [Loewy] 329
Sumatriptan
Headache evaluation and treatment by primary care physicians in an emergency department in the era of triptans [Maizels] 1969
Surgical Procedures, Operative
Sleep disturbance and obesity: changes following surgically induced weight loss [Dixon] 102
Survival Rate
Diabetes is not associated with longer survival in patients with lung cancer (letter) [Satoh] (reply) [De Giorgio] 485
Predicting outcomes after cardiopulmonary resuscitation (letter) [McCullough] 615 (reply) [Zoch] 616
Sympathomimetics
Baseline rates of disease may account for some arrhythmia risk (letter) [Williams] (reply) [Bouvy] 1235
Syncope
Diagnostic patterns and temporal trends in the evaluation of adult patients hospitalized with syncope [Pires] 1889
Syringes
Report of the Council on Scientific Affairs: preventing needlestick injuries in health care settings [Tan] 929

T

Table Salt see Sodium Chloride, Dietary
Taiwan
Inappropriate use of antibiotics and the risk for delayed admission and masked diagnosis of infectious diseases: a lesson from Taiwan [Liu] 2366
Tamoxifen
Women's interest in chemoprevention for breast cancer [Bastian] 1639
Tea
Tea and coronary heart disease: the flavonoid quercetin is more bioavailable from rutin in women than in men (letter) [Erlund] 1919
Tedelparin
Dalteparin vs warfarin in hip arthroplasty patients (letter) [Bajjoka] 776 (reply) [Hull] 777
Telangiectasia, Hereditary Hemorrhagic
Intranasal tranexamic acid treatment for severe epistaxis in hereditary hemorrhagic telangiectasia [Klepfish] 767
Telemedicine
Computer-automated dementia screening using a touch-tone telephone [Mundt] 2481
Television
Physical activity and television watching in relation to risk for type 2 diabetes mellitus in men [Hu] 1542
Temporal Arteritis
Cavernous sinus syndrome due to vaccination-induced giant cell arteritis [Finsterer] 1008
Fludeoxyglucose positron emission tomography in the diagnosis of giant cell arteritis [Turlakow] 1003
Terbinafine
Acute fulminant hepatitis after treatment with rabeprazole and terbinafine [Johnstone] 1677
Terminal Care
Abuse of futility (letter) [Schneiderman] 128 (reply) [Curtis] 129
Accuracy of primary care and hospital-based physicians' predictions of elderly outpatients' treatment preferences with and without advance directives [Coppola] 431
Adequacy of informed consent for placement of gastrostomy tubes [Brett] 745
Advance directives as acts of communication: a randomized controlled trial [Ditto] 421
Barriers to communication with dying patients (letter) [Reinharth] 2623 (reply) [Wenrich] 2624
Clinical and ethical questions concerning delirium study on patients with advanced cancer (letter) [Davis] 296 (reply) [Lawlor] 297
Communicating with dying patients within the spectrum of medical care from terminal diagnosis to death [Wenrich] 868
Dementia, gastrostomy tubes, and mortality (letter) [Brett] 2385 (reply) [Meier] 2386
High short-term mortality in hospitalized patients with advanced dementia: lack of benefit of tube feeding [Meier] 594
Informed consent and the placement of percutaneous endoscopic gastrostomy tubes (letter) [Bourne] (reply) [Brett] 2506
Interventions in end-of-life care (letter) [Chochinov] 1117 (reply) [Wilson] 1118
Physicians' responses to patients' requests for physician-assisted suicide [Kohlwes] 657
Terminal sedation, self-starvation, and orchestrating the end of life [Loewy] 329
Thalidomide
Complete resolution of reflex sympathetic dystrophy with thalidomide treatment [Rajkumar] 2502
Theophylline
Severe hyponatremia induced by theophylline and trimethoprim [Dreiher] 291
Thiazide Diuretics see Diuretics, Thiazide
Thromboangiitis Obliterans
Buerger disease or arsenic intoxication? (letter) [Noël] (reply) [Marder] 1016
Role of cocaine in the etiology of Buerger disease is questionable (letter) [Bozkurt] (reply) [Marder] 486
Thromboembolism
Incident thromboembolism in the aorta and the renal, mesenteric, pelvic, and extremity arteries after discharge from the hospital with a diagnosis of atrial fibrillation [Frost] 272
Systemic thromboembolism in atrial fibrillation (letter) [Makin] 1920 (reply) [Frost] 1923
Use of a fixed activated partial thromboplastin time ratio to establish a therapeutic range for unfractionated heparin [Bates] 385
Thrombolytic Therapy
Antithrombotic therapy in patients with acute coronary syndromes [Levine] 937
Comparison of the oral direct thrombin inhibitor ximelagatran with enoxaparin as prophylaxis against venous thromboembolism after total knee replacement: a phase 2 dose-finding study [Heit] 2215
Dalteparin vs warfarin in hip arthroplasty patients (letter) [Bajjoka] 776 (reply) [Hull] 777
Deep vein thrombosis and its prevention in critically ill adults [Attia] 1268
Timing of initial administration of low-molecular-weight heparin prophylaxis against deep vein thrombosis in patients following elective hip arthroplasty: a systematic review [Hull] 1952
Thrombophilia
Hypercoagulability syndromes [Thomas] 2433
Update on hypercoagulable disorders [Federman] 1051
Thromboplastin Time, Partial see Partial Thromboplastin Time
Thrombosis
Septic shock and thrombotic microangiopathy due to mycobacterium tuberculosis in a nonimmunocompromised patient [Pène] 1347
Thrombosis, Deep Vein see Venous Thrombosis
Thyroid Function Tests
Screening for thyroid dysfunction in the elderly (letter) [Gupta] (reply) [Ladenson] 130

Ticlopidine
Antithrombotic therapy in patients with acute coronary syndromes [Levine] 937
Time Management
Is patients' perception of time spent with the physician a determinant of ambulatory patient satisfaction? [Lin] 1437
Tissue Donors
Case for compensation of tissue donors (letter) [Tavar] 1924 (reply) [Ashburn] 1925
Tomography, Electron-Beam Computed
Cost-effectiveness of electron-beam computed tomography in the diagnosis of coronary artery disease (letter) [Cheng] 2624
Electron-beam computed tomography as a population screening tool (letter) [Kelleher] 2624 (reply) [Nallamothu] 2625
Electron-beam computed tomography in the diagnosis of coronary artery disease: a meta-analysis [Nallamothu] 833
Tomography, Emission-Computed
Fludeoxyglucose positron emission tomography in the diagnosis of giant cell arteritis [Turlakow] 1003
Tranexamic Acid
Intranasal tranexamic acid treatment for severe epistaxis in hereditary hemorrhagic telangiectasia [Klepfish] 767
Transplantation, Liver see Liver Transplantation
Travel
Screening nonimmigrant visitors to the United States for tuberculosis: report of the Council on Scientific Affairs [Tan] 334
Treatment Failure
Primary infection with a multidrug-resistant HIV-1 strain [Morelon] 2259
Treatment Outcome
Another look at the impact of a disease management on the outcomes of patients with congestive heart failure (letter) [Clark] 2264
Complete resolution of reflex sympathetic dystrophy with thalidomide treatment [Rajkumar] 2502
Early clinical outcomes and routine management of patients with non–ST-segment elevation myocardial infarction: a nationwide perspective [Becker] 601
Early discharge of infected patients through appropriate antibiotic use [Eron] 61
Electronic medical record: a randomized trial of its impact on primary care physicians initial management of major depression [Rollman] 189; correction, 705
Impact of a guideline-based disease management team on outcomes of hospitalized patients with congestive heart failure [Costantini] 177
Impact of a guideline-based management on outcomes of very old persons with heart failure living in nursing homes (letter) [Valle] 2264 (reply) [Cooper] 2265
Individualized stress management for primary hypertension: a randomized trial [Linden] 1071
Obese patients' perceptions of treatment outcomes and the factors that influence them [Foster] 2133
Outcome of adult cardiopulmonary resuscitations at a tertiary referral center including results of "limited" resuscitations [Dumot] 1751
Predicting outcomes after cardiopulmonary resuscitation (letter) [McCullough] 615 (reply) [Zoch] 616
Prevention and treatment of postphlebitic syndrome: results of a 3-part study [Ginsberg] 2105
Processes of care, illness severity, and outcomes in the management of community-acquired pneumonia at academic hospitals [Dedier] 2099
Quality of care and outcomes of adults with asthma treated by specialists and generalists in managed care [Wu] 2554
Randomized controlled trial of auricular acupuncture for cocaine dependence: treatments vs outcomes (letter) [Giglio] 894 (reply) [Avants] 895
Should new drugs be used without outcome data? implications of ALLHAT and ELITE II [Kaplan] 511
Triglycerides
Low triglycerides—high high-density lipoprotein cholesterol and risk of ischemic heart disease [Jeppesen] 361
Triglyceride level: a predictive risk factor for atherosclerosis? (letter) [Whayne] 295 (reply) [Avins] 296
Trimethoprim
Severe hyponatremia induced by theophylline and trimethoprim [Dreiher] 291
Triptan see Sumatriptan
Triptans
Patient treatment preferences and the 5-$ht_{1b/1d}$ agonists [Ryan] 2545
Trollope, Anthony (1815-1882)
William Osler and *The Fixed Period* conflicting medical and popular ideas about old age [Hirshbein] 2074
Trombiculid Mites
New treatment for harvest mite infestation [Baumann] 769
Tube Feeding see Enteral Nutrition
Tuberculin Test
Effect of BCG vaccination on tuberculin reactivity and the booster effect among hospital employees [Moreno] 1760
Tuberculosis
Are fewer patient isolations justified for active tuberculosis? (letter) [Iwata] (reply) [Wisnivesky] 1116
Chylothorax as a complication of tuberculosis in the setting of the human immunodeficiency virus infection [Singh] 2621
Effect of BCG vaccination on tuberculin reactivity and the booster effect among hospital employees [Moreno] 1760
Screening nonimmigrant visitors to the United States for tuberculosis: report of the Council on Scientific Affairs [Tan] 334
Transmission of *Mycobacterium tuberculosis* through casual contact with an infectious case [Golub] 2254
Tumor Necrosis Factor
Genetic analysis as a valuable key to diagnosis and treatment of periodic fever [Simon] 2491

U

United States
Anaphylaxis in the United States: an investigation into its epidemiology [Neugut] 15
Body mass index and asthma in the military population of the northwestern United States [Young] 1605
Characteristics and work experiences of hospitalists in the United States [Hoff] 851
Future of academic medical centers in the United States: passing through the valley of the shadow of death [Alpert] 1047
Screening nonimmigrant visitors to the United States for tuberculosis: report of the Council on Scientific Affairs [Tan] 334
United States Food and Drug Administration
Americans' views on the use and regulation of dietary supplements [Blendon] 805
United States Occupational Safety and Health Administration
Report of the Council on Scientific Affairs: preventing needlestick injuries in health care settings [Tan] 929
Universal Coverage
Collaborative responsibility for health (letter) [Bortz] 1915
Components of a rational and workable health care system (letter) [Allen] (reply) [Davis] 1916
Cost-saving features of universal coverage (letter) [Nevin] 1915
Steps toward universal health care (letter) [Remenchik] 1914
Truly universal access (letter) [Feit] 1914
Urinary Catheterization
Do silver alloy catheters increase the risk of systemic argyria? (letter) [Cymet] 1014 (reply) [Saint] 1015
Urinary Tract Infections
Consequences of asymptomatic bacteriuria in women with diabetes mellitus [Geerlings] 1421
Early discharge of infected patients through appropriate antibiotic use [Eron] 61
Myoclonus and generalized seizures associated with gatifloxacin treatment [Marinella] 2261
Uveitis
Retinal vasculitis and vitreitis in a patient with chronic hepatitis C virus [Pérez-Álvarez] 2262

V

Vaccination
Cavernous sinus syndrome due to vaccination-induced giant cell arteritis [Finsterer] 1008
Cost-benefit analysis of a strategy to vaccinate healthy working adults against influenza [Nichol] 749
Cost-effectiveness of vaccination against Lyme disease [Shadick] 554
Generalist and subspecialist physicians' knowledge, attitudes, and practices regarding influenza and pneumococcal vaccinations for elderly and other high-risk patients: a nationwide survey [Nichol] 2702
Immune function in the elderly (letter) [Hamer] (reply) [Carson] 482
Validity of Results see Reproducibility of Results
Varices see Varicose Veins
Varicose Veins
Risk factors for the presence of varices in cirrhotic patients without a history of variceal hemorrhage [Zaman] 2564
Vascular Access Ports see Catheters, Indwelling
Vascular Diseases
Buerger disease or arsenic intoxication? (letter) [Noël] (reply) [Marder] 1016
Vasculitis
Retinal vasculitis and vitreitis in a patient with chronic hepatitis C virus [Pérez-Álvarez] 2262
Venipuncture see Phlebotomy
Venous Thrombosis
Comparison of the oral direct thrombin inhibitor ximelagatran with enoxaparin as prophylaxis against venous thromboembolism after total knee replacement: a phase 2 dose-finding study [Heit] 2213
Dalteparin vs warfarin in hip arthroplasty patients (letter) [Bajjoka] 776 (reply) [Hull] 777
Deep vein thrombosis and its prevention in critically ill adults [Attia] 1268
Lack of objectivity in the debate concerning third-generation oral contraceptives and venous thrombosis (letter) [Egermayer] (reply) [Bloemenkamp] 484
Latex D-Dimer reliably excludes venous thromboembolism [Bates] 447
Prevention and treatment of postphlebitic syndrome: results of a 3-part study [Ginsberg] 2105
Thigh hematoma after femoral venipuncture in a patient treated with low-molecular-weight heparin [Kumar] 1113
Timing of initial administration of low-molecular-weight heparin prophylaxis against deep vein thrombosis in patients following elective hip arthroplasty: a systematic review [Hull] 1952
Update on hypercoagulable disorders [Federman] 1051
Use of statins and the subsequent development of deep vein thrombosis [Ray] 1405
Verapamil
Efficacy of different drug classes used to initiate antihypertensive treatment in black subjects: results of a randomized trial in Johannesburg, South Africa [Sareli] 965
Vibrio vulnificus
Fatal case of vibrio vulnificus presenting as septic arthritis [Johnson] 2616
Vinegar see Acetic Acid
Violence
Physicians' attitudes about involvement in lethal injection for capital punishment (letter) [Wirt] 1353 (reply) [Farber] 1354
Vision Disorders
Vision impairment and health (letter) [Fielder] 2266 (reply) [Wormser] 2267
Vitamin B 12 Deficiency
Increased plasma methylmalonic acid level does not predict clinical manifestations of vitamin B_{12} deficiency [Hvas] 1534
Vitamins
Multivitamin supplements are effective and inexpensive agents to lower homocysteine levels (letter) [Vos] (reply) [Omland] 774
Voluntary Health Agencies
Improving access to care for the underserved: state-supported volunteerism as a successful component [Barnhill] 2177
Vomiting
Prevalence of gastrointestinal symptoms associated with diabetes mellitus: a population-based survey of 15000 adults [Bytzer] 1989

W

Walking
Prospective study of physical activity and cognitive decline in elderly women: women who walk [Yaffe] 1703
War
Follow-up to "a Jewish physician amidst the Holocaust" (letter) [Hoenig] 1460
Warfarin
Are the results of randomized controlled trials on anticoagulation in patients with atrial fibrillation generalizable to clinical practice? [Evans] 1443
Bleeding associated with doxycycline and warfarin treatment [Baciewicz] 1231
Dalteparin vs warfarin in hip arthroplasty patients (letter) [Bajjoka] 776 (reply) [Hull] 777
Does anticoagulant treatment reduce the mortality of acute pulmonary embolism? [Cundiff] 2148
Oral anticoagulation and hemorrhagic complications in an elderly population with atrial fibrillation [Copland] 2125
Prevalence and quality of warfarin use for patients with atrial fibrillation in the long-term care setting [McCormick] 2458
Water-Electrolyte Balance
Management of severe hypokalemia in hospitalized patients: a study of quality of care based on computerized databases [Paltiel] 1089
Wegener's Granulomatosis
What is proper treatment for Wegener granulomatosis? [Inoue] 1777
Weight Gain
Diabetes and depot medroxyprogesterone contraception in Navajo women [Kim] 1766
Increase in weight in all birth cohorts in a general population: the Tromsø study, 1974-1994 [Jacobsen] 466; correction, 1659
Weight Loss
Benefits of lifestyle modification in the pharmacologic treatment of obesity: a randomized trial [Wadden] 218
Long-term pharmacotherapy of obesity 2000: a review of efficacy and safety [Glazer] 1814
Obese patients' perceptions of treatment outcomes and the factors that influence them [Foster] 2133
Relationship between smoking and weight control efforts among adults in the United States [Wee] 546
Severe orthostatic hypotension following weight reduction surgery [Rubinshtein] 2145

Sleep disturbance and obesity: changes following surgically induced weight loss [Dixon] 102
Weight control in the physician's office [Ashley] 1599

Wine

Better psychological functioning and higher social status may largely explain the apparent health benefits of wine: a study of wine and beer drinking in young Danish adults [Mortensen] 1844

Wolfram Syndrome

Adult-onset type 1 diabetes with DIDMOAD syndrome–like manifestations [Fukui] 767

Women's Health

Cardiovascular disease and dyslipidemia in women [Welty] 514
Cigarette smoking, alcohol consumption, and risk of hip fracture in women [Baron] 983
Connective tissue disease and other rheumatic conditions following cosmetic breast implantation in Denmark [Kjoller] 975
Consequences of asymptomatic bacteriuria in women with diabetes mellitus [Geerlings] 1421
Dietary patterns and the risk of coronary heart disease in women [Fung] 1857
Effect of hormone replacement therapy on cardiovascular risk factors in type 2 diabetes: a randomized controlled trial [Manning] 1772
Effects of estrogen replacement therapy on airway function in postmenopausal, asthmatic women [Hepburn] 2717
Evaluation of choose to move 1999: an American Heart Association physical activity program for women [Koffman] 2193
Granulomatous mastitis: an uncommon cause of breast abscess [Pouchot] 611
High level of high-density lipoprotein cholesterol (HDL-C) does not attenuate increased risk of elevated triglycerides (letter) [Williams] (reply) [Welty] 2385
Increased coronary events, HERS, and HRT: any connection? (letter) [Rebar] (reply) [Blakely] 1350
Monoclonal gammopathy of undetermined significance and exposure to breast implants [Karlson] 864
New approach for measuring quality of care for women with hypertension [Asch] 1329
Observational data do not establish cause and effect (letter) [Watts] 772
Oral contraceptive use and hormone replacement therapy are associated with microalbuminuria [Monster] 2000
Postmenopausal estrogen use, type of menopause, and lens opacities: the Framingham studies [Worzala] 1448
Prospective study of physical activity and cognitive decline in elderly women: women who walk [Yaffe] 1703
Reducing infections among women undergoing cesarean section in Colombia by means of continuous quality improvement methods [Weinberg] 2357
Reduction of lipoprotein(a) in postmenopausal women (letter) [Dalessandri] 772
Review of the evidence for the use of phytoestrogens as a replacement for traditional estrogen replacement therapy [Glazier] 1161
Risedronate: a clinical review [Crandall] 353
Risk of recurrent coronary events in relation to use and recent initiation of postmenopausal hormone therapy [Heckbert] 1709
Role of HRT in cardiovascular disease (letter) [Rozenberg] (reply) [Mosca] 773
Sex differences in risk factors for HIV seroconversion among injection drug users: a 10-year perspective [Strathdee] 1281
Women's interest in chemoprevention for breast cancer [Bastian] 1639

Writing

Itch to write (a personal account) [Hurst] 643

X

Ximelagatran

Comparison of the oral direct thrombin inhibitor ximelagatran with enoxaparin as prophylaxis against venous thromboembolism after total knee replacement: a phase 2 dose-finding study [Heit] 2215

Z

Zanamivir

Zanamivir for the treatment of influenza A and B infection in high-risk patients: a pooled analysis of randomized controlled trials [Lalezari] 212